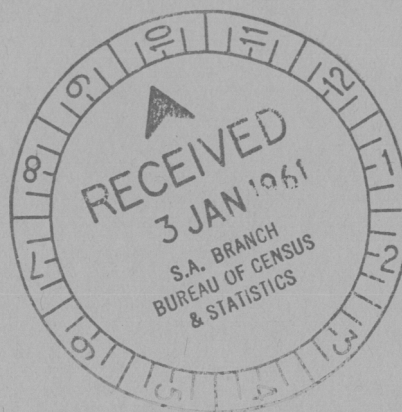


COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,  
AUSTRALIA.

# MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

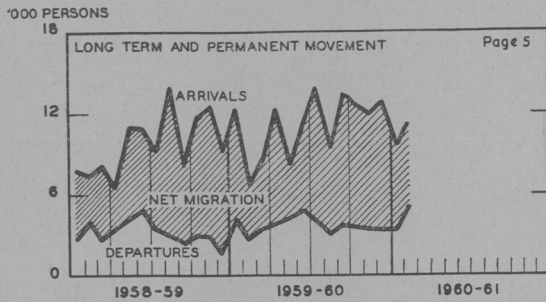


AUGUST, 1960.

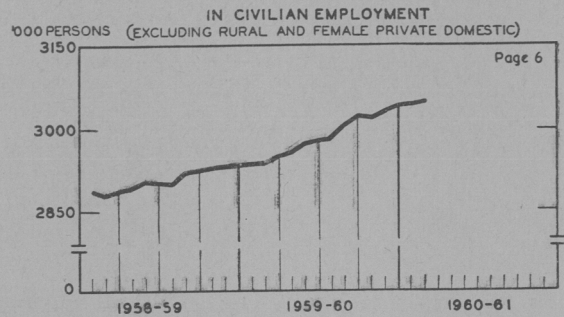
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BY  
S. R. CARVER,  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

## OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

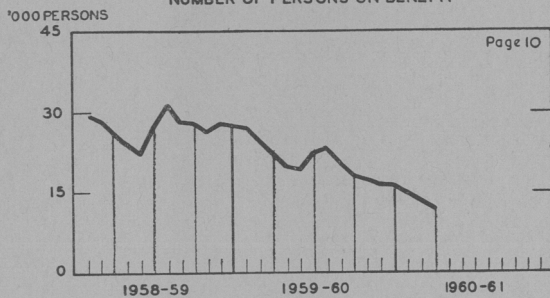


## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS



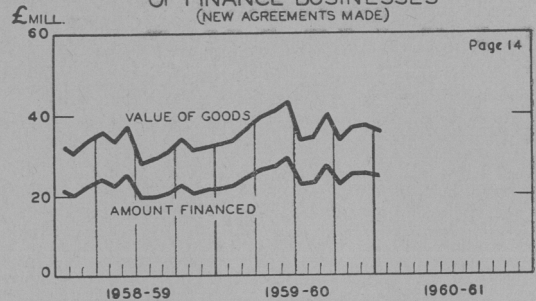
## UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

NUMBER OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT



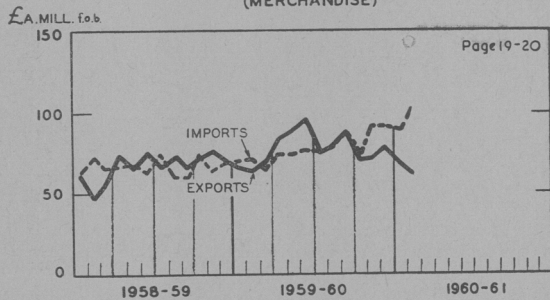
## HIRE PURCHASE OPERATIONS OF FINANCE BUSINESSES

(NEW AGREEMENTS MADE)

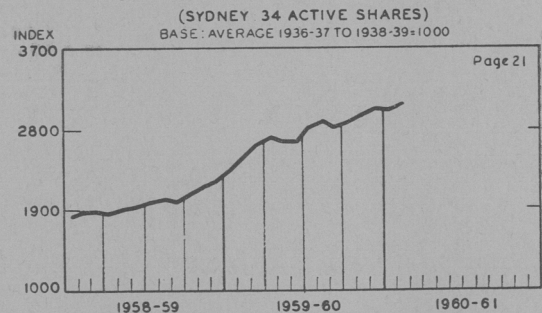


## OVERSEA TRADE

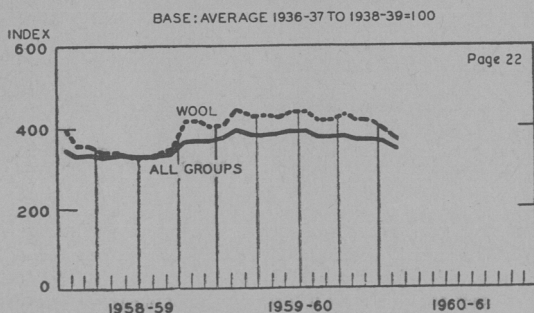
(MERCHANDISE)



## ORDINARY SHARE PRICE INDEX



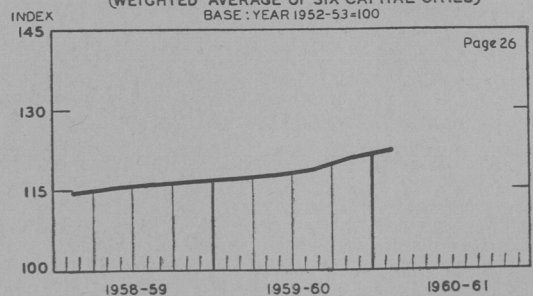
## EXPORT PRICE INDEX



## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX CAPITAL CITIES)

BASE: YEAR 1952-53=100





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## ACTIVITY.

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# INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY.

This and the following page summarize the trend of business activity shown by certain of the major indicators contained in various tables herein:—

Period.	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment (excluding Rural and Female Private Domestic). —End of Month.(a)			Average Weekly Wage Earnings (b) Index (Base: 1953-54 = 100).	Internal Trade.		Oversea Trade (Merchandise only—Values f.o.b. port of Shipment).		Building Approvals. (e)	New Houses and Flats Commenced. (f)
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Wholesale.(c)	Retail.(d)	Imports.	Exports.		
	'000.	'000.	'000.		£m.	£m.	£m.	£m.	£'000.	No.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1936-37 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	37.2	n.a.	8.6	12.3	1,986	n.a.
1937-38 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40.5	n.a.	10.6	11.7	2,307	n.a.
1938-39 ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	39.8	n.a.	9.4	10.1	2,353	n.a.
1953-54 ..	1,954	707	2,661	100.0	179.5	459.5	56.5	67.7	27,035	(g) 19,219
1954-55 ..	2,018	740	2,758	105.4	205.5	502.2	70.1	63.2	33,302	19,309
1955-56 ..	2,067	769	2,836	112.2	221.3	537.9	68.2	64.2	36,140	18,155
1956-57 ..	2,082	779	2,861	118.2	233.2	562.5	59.7	81.1	32,841	17,364
1957-58 ..	2,089	791	2,880	121.3	246.3	586.0	65.8	67.5	37,142	18,337
1958-59 ..	2,113	804	2,917	124.4	253.5	613.8	66.2	67.2	41,314	20,421
1959-60 ..	2,155	837	2,992	133.4		660.7	77.1	77.2	50,310	22,838
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
1958-59—										
July ..	2,099	795	2,894	123.5	252.1	585.5	63.8	61.4	46,196	21,597
August ..	2,098	795	2,893		246.9		72.8	47.2	44,131	
September ..	2,099	796	2,895		265.3		65.5	55.7	45,066	
October ..	2,103	798	2,901	124.5	273.7	675.4	65.5	74.0	40,489	18,782
November ..	2,111	804	2,915		274.7		67.5	66.2	35,742	
December ..	2,107	804	2,911		275.0		61.9	75.7	33,292	
January ..	2,110	800	2,910	124.2	205.2	580.1	74.4	66.9	31,148	20,350
February ..	2,121	810	2,931		239.1		58.5	73.5	37,559	
March ..	2,124	813	2,937		241.4		58.9	66.4	40,275	
April ..	2,127	813	2,940	125.5	264.8	614.0	73.1	72.2	47,971	20,958
May ..	2,128	813	2,941		242.8		63.1	76.7	43,525	
June ..	2,128	813	2,941		261.3		69.3	70.7	50,372	
1959-60—							p	p		
July ..	2,128	815	2,943	129.6	266.4	624.2	70.5	66.5	46,062	21,918
August ..	2,129	815	2,944		273.8		70.8	64.0	45,371	
September ..	2,135	821	2,956		272.2		63.8	68.7	53,630	
October ..	2,139	825	2,964	130.5	287.0	723.8	73.8	83.7	57,497	21,900
November ..	2,146	835	2,981		297.6		74.1	86.8	51,355	
December ..	2,148	837	2,985		308.4		76.0	96.1	43,366	
January ..	2,155	834	2,989	135.3	221.9	629.1	75.3	73.0	36,305	22,569
February ..	2,167	846	3,013		271.8		78.3	79.1	43,509	
March ..	2,174	852	3,026		304.3		88.0	87.9	59,942	
April ..	2,173	851	3,024	138.1	278.7	665.7	72.7	70.0	47,395	r24,957
May ..	2,178	856	3,034		296.8		90.8	71.7	60,583	
June ..	2,183	857	3,040		295.1		90.7	78.5	58,699	
1960-61—										
July ..	2,185	859	3,044				89.0	67.1	58,875	
August ..	2,188	861	3,049				103.5	61.2	59,121	

(a) Excludes Defence Forces at home or abroad and National Service trainees in camp. See note (b), page 8. (b) All industries: seasonally adjusted. Average earnings per employed male unit. Male units represent total male employment, plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Net sales recorded under Sales Tax Acts. (d) Quarterly average sales for years and quarterly total sales. Excludes the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory. Excludes Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc. (e) Includes permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorized by government authorities. (f) Includes owner-built houses. Quarterly averages for years and quarterly totals. From September quarter, 1954, includes the Northern Territory. (g) Partly estimated.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, r, —, see page 1.

# INDICATORS OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY—continued.

Period.	Production of Black Coal.	Total Electricity Generated.	Production of Ingot Steel.	New Motor Vehicles Registered(a) (excluding Defence Service Vehicles).		Government Railways: Gross Revenue.	P.M.G.'s Department Cash Receipts.	Private Trading Banks.(b)		Bank Debits to Customers' Accounts (Weekly Averages).
				Motor Cars.	Commercial Vehicles, etc.			Deposits.	Advances.	
	'000 tons.	Million kWh.	'000 tons.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£m.	£m.	£m.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1936-37 ..	977	331	90.0	4.0	2.0	3,517	1,318	297.6	262.5	n.a.
1937-38 ..	990	363	97.2	4.6	2.3	3,705	1,396	314.8	274.4	n.a.
1938-39 ..	1,051	391	97.5	4.5	2.1	3,662	1,447	317.7	288.1	n.a.
1953-54 ..	1,619	1,142	176.4	10.5	4.8	14,155	5,650	1,275.5	658.5	447.0
1954-55 ..	1,613	1,264	184.1	13.9	5.6	14,498	6,069	1,310.7	776.8	492.1
1955-56 ..	1,586	1,399	193.4	13.6	5.8	14,765	6,612	1,295.4	804.4	522.0
1956-57 ..	1,643	1,531	231.2	12.5	4.9	15,737	7,519	1,328.0	762.6	563.3
1957-58 ..	1,697	1,649	253.1	13.8	5.6	14,928	8,065	1,391.3	774.3	592.7
1958-59 ..	1,705	1,761	267.0	14.2	6.2	15,430	8,622	1,376.3	807.0	637.4
1959-60 ..	p1,762	p1,945	p291.9	17.7	7.0		10,136	1,453.1	818.3	747.3
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
<b>1958-59—</b>										
						(c)				
July ..	2,017	1,968	271.2	13.9	6.1	15,271	8,449	1,331.2	844.9	623.5
August ..	1,836	1,852	268.0	13.6	5.5	15,233	7,661	1,321.5	838.8	559.0
September ..	1,803	1,775	264.4	14.7	5.9	15,914	8,512	1,324.0	829.8	598.5
October ..	1,993	1,774	266.1	16.1	6.5	16,422	9,299	1,352.7	830.9	640.6
November ..	1,764	1,660	263.5	14.8	6.2	15,087	7,784	1,372.2	824.6	645.2
December ..	1,367	1,638	270.7	15.9	6.6	15,436	9,714	1,393.4	808.2	707.7
January ..	1,134	1,591	268.3	12.4	5.1	14,609	7,872	1,402.0	794.8	525.2
February ..	1,660	1,574	244.7	13.5	5.9	14,699	7,823	1,419.9	775.3	672.9
March ..	1,673	1,688	275.0	13.2	6.1	15,411	8,450	1,431.6	764.3	664.5
April ..	1,721	1,731	266.2	15.1	7.0	16,354	9,700	1,416.3	782.2	639.8
May ..	1,690	1,893	288.2	13.1	6.8	15,520	8,432	1,379.1	790.1	679.1
June ..	1,801	1,987	291.7	13.7	6.8	15,204	9,768	1,379.0	791.1	677.6
<b>1959-60—</b>										
	p	p	p							
July ..	1,909	2,121	290.7	15.7	7.5	16,317	9,517	1,375.9	805.4	705.5
August ..	1,812	2,032	285.0	15.6	6.9	16,259	8,100	1,375.4	803.1	647.6
September ..	1,913	1,930	277.0	17.3	7.3	16,989	9,110	1,404.2	800.6	713.1
October ..	1,872	1,941	306.5	19.1	7.6	16,633	9,796	1,431.7	814.6	736.5
November ..	1,843	1,840	297.0	18.7	7.5	16,083	9,366	1,457.2	817.2	746.8
December ..	1,270	1,781	295.3	20.8	7.8	15,619	11,571	1,484.2	806.3	815.5
January ..	1,294	1,735	283.9	13.4	4.8	14,578	9,309	1,484.7	798.4	658.7
February ..	1,726	1,766	273.9	17.1	6.5	15,279	9,894	1,505.0	795.4	739.3
March ..	1,980	1,937	296.0	19.8	7.7	17,456	11,711	1,517.5	800.4	783.8
April ..	1,638	1,872	293.0	17.0	6.1	15,560	9,620	1,492.7	837.8	754.3
May ..	1,939	2,177	313.2	19.0	7.6	16,820	11,020	1,463.0	863.0	819.8
June ..	1,943	2,212	305.1	18.7	7.4	17,588	12,616	1,460.1	875.4	821.4
<b>1960-61—</b>										
July ..	1,949	2,312	309.3	18.9	7.5		9,931	1,438.1	913.0	835.0
August ..	2,184	2,303	332.2	21.1	8.1		11,457	1,432.5	918.8	805.5

(a) Excludes the Northern Territory prior to July, 1953; also extra-metropolitan area of Western Australia prior to 1938-39. (b) Until December, 1946, averages of deposits and advances on Mondays in period; thereafter on Wednesdays.

(c) Prepared from monthly railway returns and not strictly comparable with annual figures above, which include certain details not available on a monthly basis.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, r, —, see page 1.



# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase.(a)	Net Oversea Migration.(b)	Total Increase.(c)	Population at end of Period.
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>							
1950-51 .. ..	19,211	48,114	19,896	28,218	33,244	(d) 60,770	8,421,775
1951-52 .. ..	18,896	49,228	20,661	28,567	25,720	(d) 53,671	8,636,458
1952-53 .. ..	17,870	50,739	20,023	30,716	14,516	(d) 44,726	8,815,362
1953-54 .. ..	17,827	50,400	20,390	30,010	13,263	(d) 42,792	8,986,530
1954-55 .. ..	17,848	51,213	20,541	30,672	22,868	53,540	9,200,691
1955-56 .. ..	18,169	52,719	20,712	32,007	24,710	56,717	9,427,558
1956-57 .. ..	18,111	53,753	21,467	32,286	21,594	53,880	9,643,079
1957-58 .. ..	18,511	55,265	21,150	34,115	16,650	50,765	9,846,140
1958-59 .. ..	18,458	56,495	22,013	34,482	19,289	53,771	10,061,222
1959-60 .. ..	18,859	57,157	22,056	35,101	19,779	54,880	10,280,742
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>							
1956-57—							
June Qtr. ..	18,971	53,450	20,353	33,097	18,545	51,642	9,643,079
1957-58—							
September ..	16,050	56,008	25,695	30,313	16,547	46,860	9,689,939
December ..	19,850	55,354	20,264	35,090	22,442	57,532	9,747,471
March ..	18,459	55,777	18,223	37,554	16,210	53,764	9,801,235
June ..	19,686	53,921	20,418	33,503	11,402	44,905	9,846,140
1958-59—							
September ..	15,569	57,575	24,829	32,746	17,640	50,386	9,896,526
December ..	20,287	55,231	20,253	34,978	20,114	55,092	9,951,618
March ..	18,726	54,289	19,104	35,185	21,862	57,047	10,008,665
June ..	19,249	58,883	23,867	35,016	17,541	52,557	10,061,222
1959-60—							
September ..	15,927	58,071	25,513	32,558	17,504	50,062	10,111,284
December ..	20,461	55,733	20,728	35,005	19,884	54,889	10,166,173
March ..	19,173	55,810	20,192	35,618	25,598	61,216	10,227,389
June ..	19,875	59,013	21,792	37,221	16,132	53,353	10,280,742

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net overseas migration. (d) Includes adjustments of population between July, 1933 and June, 1954, on the basis of Census results. (e) Census 30th June.

## POPULATION: STATES.

NOTE.—For dates subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1954, the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census, plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate, and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1954.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<b>30th June—</b>									
1949 ..	3,092,621	2,142,986	1,159,124	679,305	532,191	267,062	13,391	21,386	7,908,066
1950 ..	3,193,372	2,208,078	1,196,185	709,547	557,096	275,902	14,692	23,824	8,178,696
1951 ..	3,278,032	2,276,575	1,227,701	732,430	580,343	286,193	15,609	24,892	8,421,775
1952 ..	3,339,455	2,344,491	1,259,478	755,053	599,858	296,299	15,464	26,360	8,636,458
1953 ..	3,383,792	2,395,254	1,291,410	775,781	620,547	304,080	15,853	28,645	8,815,362
1954(a) ..	3,423,529	2,452,341	1,318,259	797,094	639,771	308,752	16,469	30,315	8,986,530
1955 ..	3,490,331	2,523,018	1,344,572	819,549	658,538	314,679	17,580	32,424	9,200,691
1956 ..	3,553,432	2,605,088	1,370,697	848,526	677,389	319,648	18,297	34,481	9,427,558
1957 ..	3,622,906	2,673,498	1,396,740	873,123	691,882	327,895	19,170	37,865	9,643,079
1958 ..	3,689,175	2,741,397	1,417,404	896,750	705,250	335,418	19,579	41,167	9,846,140
1959 ..	3,756,375	2,814,523	1,440,998	920,835	719,164	342,315	20,942	46,070	10,061,222
1960 ..	3,828,315	2,891,748	1,463,245	945,247	730,581	347,438	21,800	52,368	10,280,742

(a) Census. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the June, 1957, Population Count of Canberra are as follows:—1955, 32,750; 1956, 35,135. (c) Estimate based on the June, 1957, Population Count of Canberra. (d) Estimate based on the June, 1959, Population Count of Canberra.

## OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

“ Long term and permanent movement ” relates to persons other than Australian troops who state they intend to reside for a period of one year or more—in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. “ Short term movement ” relates to persons who intend residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops from July, 1947 onwards, irrespective of length of intended residence.

Period.	Short Term Movement.				Long Term and Permanent Movement.		
	Australian Residents.		Visitors from Overseas.		Arrivals.	Departures.	Excess of Arrivals.
	Returning.	Departing.	Arriving.	Departing.			
<b>Monthly Average—</b>							
1950–51 .. ..	2,812	2,617	3,594	3,753	12,774	1,729	11,045
1951–52 .. ..	3,251	3,233	3,895	4,085	10,872	2,126	8,746
1952–53 .. ..	3,351	3,427	3,838	4,198	7,991	2,717	5,274
1953–54 .. ..	3,648	3,556	3,953	3,906	7,206	2,924	4,282
1954–55 .. ..	4,107	4,013	4,277	4,220	10,348	2,877	7,471
1955–56 .. ..	4,719	4,469	4,608	4,515	11,052	3,159	7,893
1956–57 .. ..	4,604	4,162	5,532	5,617	10,050	3,209	6,841
1957–58 .. ..	4,844	4,714	4,922	4,964	8,998	3,536	5,462
1958–59 .. ..	4,999	4,933	5,361	5,481	9,725	3,242	6,483
1959–60 .. ..	5,527	6,113	6,332	6,516	11,140	3,777	7,363
<b>Monthly Total—</b>							
1957–58—							
March .. ..	5,264	6,488	5,995	5,993	8,852	3,704	5,148
April .. ..	4,280	7,442	5,196	5,621	11,743	4,795	6,948
May .. ..	4,008	5,585	4,395	4,971	7,424	3,297	4,127
June .. ..	3,752	4,368	3,527	3,983	10,916	3,777	7,139
1958–59—							
July .. ..	4,408	3,916	4,043	3,858	7,794	2,883	4,911
August .. ..	5,037	4,003	4,337	4,742	7,372	4,193	3,179
September .. ..	5,764	3,089	4,733	4,600	8,151	2,715	5,436
October .. ..	5,509	3,526	5,271	5,198	6,617	3,454	3,163
November .. ..	5,663	3,916	5,631	5,596	11,018	4,195	6,823
December .. ..	5,184	7,306	7,660	5,364	10,873	4,757	6,116
January .. ..	6,231	4,649	5,554	7,008	9,191	3,387	5,804
February .. ..	5,033	5,120	6,238	6,021	14,003	2,941	11,062
March .. ..	4,428	5,432	6,444	6,455	8,113	2,360	5,753
April .. ..	4,058	7,579	5,139	6,554	11,760	3,149	8,611
May .. ..	4,185	6,353	4,862	5,972	12,576	3,029	9,547
June .. ..	4,490	4,304	4,421	4,402	9,229	1,837	7,392
1959–60—							
July .. ..	3,761	4,775	4,043	4,781	12,414	4,320	8,094
August .. ..	4,927	4,164	4,808	4,658	6,554	2,761	3,793
September .. ..	5,957	4,710	5,858	5,602	8,454	3,501	4,953
October .. ..	7,396	4,696	6,480	6,513	12,435	3,937	8,498
November .. ..	5,956	4,189	6,290	6,578	8,213	4,273	3,940
December .. ..	5,332	8,660	7,983	7,486	11,080	4,949	6,131
January .. ..	6,849	4,883	6,696	7,331	14,022	4,132	9,890
February .. ..	5,243	5,328	7,146	6,424	9,396	3,074	6,322
March .. ..	5,655	8,318	8,122	7,886	13,672	3,827	9,845
April .. ..	4,910	9,372	6,490	7,434	12,557	3,600	8,957
May .. ..	4,774	7,451	6,172	7,066	11,980	3,512	8,468
June .. ..	5,564	6,804	5,896	6,437	12,907	3,442	9,465
1960–61—							
July .. ..	4,815	5,034	5,871	5,620	9,665	3,406	6,259
August .. ..	6,186	6,069	6,607	7,076	11,333	4,951	6,382

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.(a)

('000.)

Month.	Total Civilian Employees. (Excluding Rural and Female Private Domestic.)			Total Civilian Employees in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities.(b)	Private Employers. (c)	Total.(c)	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Fac- tories. (c)	Building and Con- struction.	Trans- port and Communi- cation.	Retail Trade.	Other Com- merce and Finance.	Pro- fessional and Personal Services. (d)
MALES.										
1957—June ..	609.5	1,475.9	2,085.4	56.3	780.2	207.4	313.0	129.6	214.0	193.1
1958—June ..	621.8	1,476.1	2,097.9	51.6	791.1	202.4	311.8	132.7	216.3	196.3
1959—June ..	633.9	1,493.7	2,127.6	49.1	805.6	205.2	312.6	133.6	221.5	201.5
1960—June ..	633.3	1,549.9	2,183.2	49.3	836.5	206.6	312.0	137.3	231.1	210.2
1959—May ..	634.4	1,493.3	2,127.7	49.0	804.7	206.0	312.3	133.9	221.8	201.7
June ..	633.9	1,493.7	2,127.6	49.1	805.6	205.2	312.6	133.6	221.5	201.5
July ..	633.4	1,494.9	2,128.3	48.9	807.6	204.4	313.0	133.6	220.5	202.0
August ..	632.6	1,496.2	2,128.8	48.9	808.8	202.8	312.1	134.1	221.0	202.6
1960—May ..	633.9	1,543.9	2,177.8	49.3	833.5	205.3	311.5	137.6	230.4	209.6
June ..	633.3	1,549.9	2,183.2	49.3	836.5	206.6	312.0	137.3	231.1	210.2
July ..	632.0	1,552.7	2,184.7	49.5	838.5	206.7	311.9	137.5	229.8	210.5
August ..	630.8	1,556.5	2,187.3	49.4	839.5	206.3	311.3	138.1	231.2	211.1
FEMALES.										
1957—June ..	132.8	647.4	780.2	1.2	242.9	5.3	40.1	121.6	90.3	241.9
1958—June ..	136.6	655.9	792.5	1.1	244.0	5.5	39.9	125.6	92.3	246.4
1959—June ..	143.9	669.1	813.0	1.1	248.9	5.6	40.3	126.5	95.3	256.5
1960—June ..	150.2	707.1	857.3	1.1	268.1	6.0	40.9	133.1	101.5	266.9
1959—May ..	143.6	669.6	813.2	1.1	248.4	5.6	40.3	127.6	95.3	256.3
June ..	143.9	669.1	813.0	1.1	248.9	5.6	40.3	126.5	95.3	256.5
July ..	144.5	670.1	814.6	1.1	249.1	5.7	40.2	126.4	95.2	257.6
August ..	144.2	671.1	815.3	1.1	250.9	5.7	40.4	126.3	95.0	256.6
1960—May ..	150.0	705.8	855.8	1.1	266.6	6.0	41.0	133.7	101.2	266.5
June ..	150.2	707.1	857.3	1.1	268.1	6.0	40.9	133.1	101.5	266.9
July ..	150.4	708.2	858.6	1.1	268.8	6.0	40.9	133.4	101.7	266.2
August ..	150.2	711.1	861.3	1.2	270.1	6.1	40.8	133.8	101.8	267.1
PERSONS.										
1957—June ..	742.3	2,123.3	2,865.6	57.5	1,023.1	212.7	353.1	251.2	304.3	435.0
1958—June ..	758.4	2,132.0	2,890.4	52.7	1,035.1	207.9	351.7	258.3	308.6	442.7
1959—June ..	777.8	2,162.8	2,940.6	50.2	1,054.5	210.8	352.9	260.1	316.8	458.0
1960—June ..	783.5	2,257.0	3,040.5	50.4	1,104.6	212.6	352.9	270.4	332.6	477.1
1959—May ..	778.0	2,162.9	2,940.9	50.1	1,053.1	211.6	352.6	261.5	317.1	458.0
June ..	777.8	2,162.8	2,940.6	50.2	1,054.5	210.8	352.9	260.1	316.8	458.0
July ..	777.9	2,165.0	2,942.9	50.0	1,056.7	210.1	353.2	260.0	315.7	459.6
August ..	776.8	2,167.3	2,944.1	50.0	1,059.7	208.5	352.5	260.4	316.0	459.2
1960—May ..	783.9	2,249.7	3,033.6	50.4	1,100.1	211.3	352.5	271.3	331.6	476.1
June ..	783.5	2,257.0	3,040.5	50.4	1,104.6	212.6	352.9	270.4	332.6	477.1
July ..	782.4	2,260.9	3,043.3	50.6	1,107.3	212.7	352.8	270.9	331.5	476.7
August ..	781.0	2,267.6	3,048.6	50.6	1,109.6	212.4	352.1	271.9	333.0	478.2

(a) Excludes permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and National Service Trainees in camp. Estimated total employment is obtained from annual Factory Censuses, returns of Government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections.

(b) Includes all employees of Government authorities (Commonwealth, State and Local) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post offices, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(c) See note (b), page 8.

(d) Includes education, health, hotels and restaurants, other professional and personal services (except female private domestics).



# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.(a)

('000.)

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
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## MALES.

1957—June	..	810.2	586.0	282.6	186.4	138.4	66.0	5.8	10.0	2,085.4
1958—June	..	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959—June	..	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960—June	..	845.1	620.4	290.6	196.8	141.7	69.3	6.3	13.0	2,183.2
1959—May	..	818.4	604.3	287.6	191.4	140.2	67.9	5.9	12.0	2,127.7
June	..	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
July	..	818.6	603.7	288.4	192.3	140.1	67.4	6.0	11.8	2,128.3
August	..	819.2	603.8	288.1	192.5	139.9	67.4	5.9	12.0	2,128.8
1960—May	..	842.4	619.6	289.4	196.4	141.1	69.5	6.3	13.1	2,177.8
June	..	845.1	620.4	290.6	196.8	141.7	69.3	6.3	13.0	2,183.2
July	..	846.1	620.5	291.5	196.4	141.9	69.1	6.4	12.8	2,184.7
August	..	847.7	621.3	290.9	196.3	142.7	69.1	6.5	12.8	2,187.3

## FEMALES.

1957—June	..	309.3	240.4	95.8	62.4	44.5	22.9	1.2	3.7	780.2
1958—June	..	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959—June	..	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960—June	..	339.6	266.3	101.8	69.9	49.1	24.2	1.6	4.8	857.3
1959—May	..	320.6	252.8	97.8	65.6	47.3	23.5	1.4	4.2	813.2
June	..	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
July	..	321.5	253.0	98.4	66.0	47.0	22.9	1.4	4.4	814.6
August	..	321.5	253.4	98.8	66.2	46.9	22.7	1.4	4.4	815.3
1960—May	..	338.9	266.1	101.2	69.8	49.3	24.1	1.6	4.8	855.8
June	..	339.6	266.3	101.8	69.9	49.1	24.2	1.6	4.8	857.3
July	..	340.2	266.8	101.9	70.1	49.2	24.0	1.6	4.8	858.6
August	..	341.6	266.6	102.8	70.4	49.7	23.7	1.6	4.9	861.3

## PERSONS.

1957—June	..	1,119.5	826.4	378.4	248.8	182.9	88.9	7.0	13.7	2,865.6
1958—June	..	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959—June	..	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960—June	..	1,184.7	886.7	392.4	266.7	190.8	93.5	7.9	17.8	3,040.5
1959—May	..	1,139.0	857.1	385.4	257.0	187.5	91.4	7.3	16.2	2,940.9
June	..	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
July	..	1,140.1	856.7	386.8	258.3	187.1	90.3	7.4	16.2	2,942.9
August	..	1,140.7	857.2	386.9	258.7	186.8	90.1	7.3	16.4	2,944.1
1960—May	..	1,181.3	885.7	390.6	266.2	190.4	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,033.6
June	..	1,184.7	886.7	392.4	266.7	190.8	93.5	7.9	17.8	3,040.5
July	..	1,186.3	887.3	393.4	266.5	191.1	93.1	8.0	17.6	3,043.3
August	..	1,189.3	887.9	393.7	266.7	192.4	92.8	8.1	17.7	3,048.6

(a) Excludes Rural, Female Private Domestics, permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and National Service Trainees in camp. See note (b), page 8, and notes on page 6.

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES.(a)(b)

Period.		New South Wales.	Vic-toria.	Queens-land.	South Aus-tralia.	Western Aus-tralia.	Tas-manian.	Australia.				
								Males.	Females.	Persons.	Index—Av. 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.	
											Un-adjusted.	D ivided Index of Total Population.
Average of Monthly Figures—		'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.		
1936-37 ..		197.8	183.0	45.9	39.3	21.4	11.8	359.6	139.6	499.2	950	959
1937-38 ..		215.6	193.6	49.6	42.6	22.0	12.5	387.7	148.2	535.9	1,019	1,019
1938-39 ..		219.5	193.9	51.5	42.0	22.1	13.2	391.8	150.4	542.2	1,031	1,022
1952-53 ..		364.6	297.0	88.4	77.8	42.7	22.4	687.6	205.3	892.9	1,698	1,336
1953-54 ..		386.3	317.3	93.0	82.7	44.9	23.4	721.6	226.0	947.6	1,802	1,392
1954-55 ..		403.0	332.6	95.4	86.6	46.8	24.4	751.4	237.4	988.8	1,881	1,422
1955-56 ..		417.0	341.3	97.2	89.9	47.5	26.0	775.4	243.5	1,018.9	1,938	1,429
1956-57 ..		420.1	341.0	98.1	89.2	46.1	26.5	776.6	244.4	1,021.0	1,942	1,399
1957-58 ..		429.2	344.8	96.9	89.5	45.8	26.9	786.8	246.3	1,033.1	1,965	1,385
1958-59 ..		433.4	348.7	99.8	91.0	45.7	27.2	798.8	247.0	1,045.8	1,989	1,373
1959-60 ..		448.9	362.0	99.5	95.4	46.2	28.1	820.5	259.6	1,080.1	2,054	1,386
At end of Month—												
1958-59—												
July ..		432.3	343.8	100.8	89.9	45.4	26.8	794.4	244.6	1,039.0	1,976	1,376
August ..		432.6	343.6	102.1	89.8	45.3	26.5	794.6	245.3	1,039.9	1,978	1,376
September ..		432.8	344.8	101.8	90.1	45.6	26.2	795.4	245.9	1,041.3	1,981	1,375
October ..		433.0	346.3	101.7	90.2	45.7	26.2	796.9	246.2	1,043.1	1,984	1,375
November ..		434.2	348.1	101.6	90.4	45.7	26.5	799.4	247.1	1,046.5	1,990	1,376
December ..		431.3	346.7	95.0	90.2	45.7	27.7	792.4	244.2	1,036.6	1,972	1,361
January ..		430.1	347.5	96.0	91.6	45.4	28.1	795.0	243.7	1,038.7	1,975	1,361
February ..		433.1	353.4	99.2	91.5	45.7	27.2	800.2	249.9	1,050.1	1,997	1,373
March ..		434.2	354.1	98.6	92.2	46.1	27.5	802.4	250.3	1,052.7	2,002	1,374
April ..		434.8	353.2	99.3	91.9	46.2	28.1	804.3	249.2	1,053.5	2,004	1,374
May ..		436.0	351.5	100.0	91.7	45.9	28.0	804.7	248.4	1,053.1	2,003	1,370
June ..		436.9	351.7	100.9	92.2	45.3	27.5	805.6	248.9	1,054.5	2,006	1,370
1959-60—												
July ..		438.0	351.5	102.3	92.5	45.3	27.1	807.6	249.1	1,056.7	2,010	1,370
August ..		439.1	353.2	102.1	92.8	45.5	27.0	808.8	250.9	1,059.7	2,016	1,372
September ..		442.9	355.7	101.2	93.7	46.0	27.0	812.6	253.9	1,066.5	2,028	1,378
October ..		444.6	358.1	100.0	94.0	46.1	27.0	813.8	256.0	1,069.8	2,035	1,381
November ..		447.0	360.3	97.7	94.5	46.5	27.5	815.3	258.2	1,073.5	2,042	1,383
December ..		446.8	360.5	94.2	94.6	46.2	28.4	813.7	257.0	1,070.7	2,036	1,376
January ..		448.5	362.8	95.6	96.1	46.0	29.2	819.3	258.9	1,078.2	2,051	1,383
February ..		453.1	366.7	98.4	96.5	46.7	28.5	825.5	264.4	1,089.9	2,073	1,395
March ..		454.8	369.5	98.7	97.7	46.6	28.6	829.1	266.8	1,095.9	2,084	1,400
April ..		455.6	367.3	100.0	97.2	46.4	28.8	830.7	264.6	1,095.3	2,083	r1,397
May ..		457.2	368.6	101.5	97.3	46.6	28.9	833.5	266.6	1,100.1	2,092	1,400
June ..		459.4	369.4	102.7	97.4	46.7	29.0	836.5	268.1	1,104.6	2,101	r1,404
1960-61—												
July ..		460.2	370.2	103.8	97.4	46.9	28.8	838.5	268.8	1,107.3	2,106	r1,405
August ..		461.4	371.1	103.5	97.8	47.3	28.5	839.5	270.1	1,109.6	2,110	1,405

(a) Excludes National Service Trainees in camp. (b) Factory employment figures for periods to June, 1959, represent actual employment as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. From July, 1959, the figures are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

# WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN RETAIL TRADE.(a)

('000.)

Period.		New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.(b)		
								Males.	Females.	Persons.
Average of Monthly Figures—										
1953-54..	..	93.0	67.5	30.6	23.1	19.0	7.5	127.2	114.0	241.2
1954-55..	..	96.3	69.9	31.2	24.2	19.6	7.7	129.7	120.0	249.7
1955-56..	..	97.7	71.4	31.7	25.3	19.8	8.0	130.6	124.3	254.9
1956-57..	..	96.3	71.2	32.0	24.8	19.7	7.9	130.1	123.0	253.1
1957-58..	..	98.8	72.5	32.5	24.7	20.0	7.8	132.4	125.2	257.6
1958-59..	..	99.3	74.3	32.5	25.0	20.9	7.6	134.0	127.1	261.1
1959-60..	..	101.0	75.8	33.4	25.8	21.8	7.9	136.3	130.9	267.2
At end of Month—										
1958-59—										
August	..	98.0	73.1	32.2	24.4	20.3	7.5	132.2	124.9	257.1
September	..	98.2	73.6	32.3	24.6	20.6	7.5	132.8	125.4	258.2
October	..	98.9	74.0	32.3	24.8	20.6	7.5	133.2	126.4	259.6
November	..	102.4	75.6	33.0	25.4	21.1	7.6	135.8	130.7	266.5
December	..	106.0	76.5	33.4	25.8	21.7	7.9	139.1	133.5	272.6
January	..	98.6	74.4	32.5	25.1	21.2	7.8	134.1	127.0	261.1
February	..	98.0	74.9	32.3	24.9	20.8	7.5	133.9	126.0	259.9
March	..	97.7	74.3	32.2	25.0	20.8	7.5	133.3	125.9	259.2
April ..	..	97.9	74.2	32.2	25.0	20.8	7.6	133.1	126.1	259.2
May ..	..	99.0	74.2	32.9	25.1	21.1	7.7	133.9	127.6	261.5
June ..	..	98.4	74.0	32.5	25.0	21.0	7.8	133.6	126.5	260.1
1959-60—										
July ..	..	98.4	74.0	32.6	25.0	21.0	7.8	133.6	126.4	260.0
August	..	98.5	73.9	32.7	25.0	21.1	7.7	134.1	126.3	260.4
September	..	98.8	74.3	32.8	25.2	21.2	7.7	134.3	127.2	261.5
October	..	99.1	74.7	33.1	25.5	21.6	7.8	134.8	128.5	263.3
November	..	103.5	76.9	33.5	26.2	21.9	7.9	137.1	134.3	271.4
December	..	106.7	78.7	35.0	26.3	21.8	8.2	141.0	137.2	278.2
January	..	100.8	75.8	33.4	26.1	21.7	8.1	136.3	131.2	267.5
February	..	100.3	76.3	33.2	26.1	21.8	8.0	136.8	130.4	267.2
March	..	101.0	76.0	33.3	25.9	21.9	7.9	136.4	131.0	267.4
April ..	..	101.0	75.9	33.4	25.9	22.0	7.9	136.2	131.5	267.7
May ..	..	102.5	76.6	33.9	26.2	22.5	8.0	137.6	133.7	271.3
June ..	..	101.8	76.5	33.7	26.4	22.5	7.9	137.3	133.1	270.4
1960-61—										
July ..	..	102.1	76.6	33.7	26.3	22.6	7.9	137.3	133.4	270.7
August	..	102.6	76.6	33.8	26.3	22.9	7.9	137.9	133.8	271.7

(a) Estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns. Excludes National Service Trainees in camp. Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Includes the



# UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.(a)

NUMBERS OF PERSONS ON BENEFIT.

Period.	Unemployment.									Sickness.	Special.	
											Ordinary.	Migrant. <i>b</i>
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas-mania.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia.		Australia	Australia.
Average of Monthly Figures—												
1950–51 ..	(c) 287	71	326	(d) 6	59	14	(e)	(f)	763	7,059	863	(g)
1951–52 ..	(c) 949	220	1,374	(d) 24	64	16	(e)	(f)	2,647	6,454	993	(g)
1952–53 ..	c17,590	6,168	4,281	(d) 842	841	262	(e)	(f)	29,984	7,140	1,408	(h) 415
1953–54 ..	c 6,495	2,698	3,169	(d) 252	406	212	(e)	(f)	13,232	7,994	1,868	426
1954–55 ..	1,440	538	1,408	66	153	81	1	3	3,690	7,984	1,983	484
1955–56 ..	1,362	479	1,511	83	515	57	1	6	4,014	7,303	1,973	464
1956–57 ..	4,151	3,349	2,343	702	1,972	134	..	15	12,666	6,992	2,012	823
1957–58 ..	8,706	5,127	5,588	1,566	2,360	512	9	32	23,900	7,314	2,107	611
1958–59 ..	11,588	5,743	4,883	1,603	2,838	611	5	40	27,311	8,241	2,147	463
1959–60 ..	7,718	4,267	4,442	1,227	2,460	561	5	26	20,706	8,722	2,290	344
Last Saturday of Month—												
1958–59—												
September ..	10,587	6,735	2,984	1,930	2,875	849	3	39	26,002	8,472	2,040	745
October ..	10,267	5,656	2,874	1,706	2,709	789	1	35	24,037	8,651	2,071	142
November ..	9,827	4,916	3,031	1,505	2,354	635	2	32	22,302	8,695	2,112	203
December ..	11,819	5,436	5,460	1,703	2,501	580	4	62	27,565	7,888	2,034	690
January ..	12,794	5,389	8,359	1,461	3,009	411	10	53	31,486	7,778	2,157	539
February ..	12,032	4,572	6,866	1,321	2,914	454	10	38	28,207	7,791	2,235	426
March ..	11,952	4,548	6,769	1,116	2,850	398	7	29	27,669	7,762	2,157	519
April ..	12,237	5,136	5,057	1,254	2,652	446	10	32	26,824	8,188	2,214	390
May ..	12,116	5,643	5,631	1,317	2,674	497	4	42	27,924	8,450	2,293	872
June ..	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528	8,473	2,164	553
1959–60—												
July ..	12,524	6,339	3,008	1,444	3,279	798	5	45	27,442	8,786	2,244	479
August ..	10,888	6,012	2,608	1,411	2,993	932	4	39	24,887	9,069	2,187	470
September ..	9,232	5,281	2,902	1,226	2,670	816	6	30	22,163	9,223	2,268	199
October ..	7,832	4,302	3,121	1,158	2,436	714	5	30	19,598	8,977	2,241	624
November ..	6,954	3,727	4,502	1,115	2,113	600	5	21	19,037	8,990	2,245	131
December ..	7,381	4,044	6,814	1,120	2,538	546	4	22	22,469	8,525	2,244	436
January ..	7,849	3,946	7,765	1,152	2,638	397	7	27	23,781	8,188	2,326	480
February ..	6,568	3,263	6,472	988	2,325	371	6	27	20,020	8,458	2,403	118
March ..	6,011	3,254	5,356	1,034	2,073	286	6	22	18,042	8,842	2,410	388
April ..	6,013	3,588	4,306	1,324	2,084	352	3	17	17,687	8,346	2,379	661
May ..	5,719	3,768	3,382	1,375	2,075	424	5	17	16,765	8,693	2,275	87
June ..	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541	8,569	2,258	53
1960–61—												
July ..	5,175	3,531	1,843	1,413	2,322	587	9	17	14,897	8,898	2,311	97
August ..	4,461	3,052	2,059	1,177	1,977	590	6	9	13,331	9,134	2,300	127
September ..	3,837	2,584	2,140	1,033	1,573	596	10	10	11,783	8,974	2,262	61

(a) As furnished by the Department of Social Services.  
 Capital Territory. (d) Includes the Northern Territory.  
 Wales. (g) Not available. (h) Eight months only.

(b) In reception and training centres.  
 (e) Included with South Australia.

(c) Includes the Australian  
 (f) Included with New South

# UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS—*continued.*

NUMBER ADMITTED TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT AND AMOUNT PAID IN BENEFITS(a): AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number admitted to Unemployment Benefit.			Amount paid in Benefits during Month.				
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Unem- ployment.	Sickness.	Special—		Total.
						Ordinary.	Migrants. (b)	
				£	£	£	£	£
Monthly Average—								
1950-51 ..	881	111	992	5,204	62,143	5,568	13,519	86,434
1951-52 ..	1,771	520	2,291	15,584	59,157	6,911	2,319	83,971
1952-53 ..	12,793	1,797	14,590	380,812	116,108	16,197	8,172	521,289
1953-54 ..	4,368	810	5,178	208,788	139,633	25,639	4,561	378,621
1954-55 ..	1,529	496	2,025	56,620	133,987	24,848	4,534	219,989
1955-56 ..	2,525	590	3,115	59,877	122,698	25,585	5,433	213,593
1956-57 ..	6,811	1,192	8,003	174,670	124,877	26,954	6,785	333,286
1957-58 ..	9,951	2,039	11,990	409,981	154,771	32,868	13,275	610,895
1958-59 ..	9,619	2,466	12,085	496,604	183,044	34,963	6,395	721,025
1959-60 ..	6,944	2,075	9,019	375,375	186,523	37,323	5,191	604,412
Monthly Total—								
1958-59—								
September ..	7,611	1,966	9,577	474,595	187,927	34,092	2,282	698,896
October ..	6,531	1,714	8,245	482,293	192,288	34,680	4,731	713,992
November(c) ..	7,786	2,323	10,109	431,353	195,064	34,838	1,661	662,916
December ..	10,291	1,906	12,197	393,651	156,186	31,778	5,979	587,594
January(c) ..	17,160	2,603	19,763	605,009	171,145	29,778	12,245	818,177
February ..	9,567	2,580	12,147	573,460	168,319	37,133	9,395	788,307
March ..	7,709	2,652	10,361	472,622	174,224	34,235	5,915	686,996
April ..	8,094	2,748	10,842	508,367	194,758	40,303	5,911	749,339
May(c) ..	10,863	3,416	14,279	492,654	196,075	37,562	6,511	732,802
June ..	8,880	2,492	11,372	470,654	183,081	35,002	11,647	700,384
1959-60—								
July ..	8,467	2,605	11,072	535,299	220,331	42,890	9,177	807,697
August(c) ..	8,942	2,697	11,639	442,688	184,902	34,048	12,854	674,492
September ..	6,145	1,814	7,959	419,221	202,451	39,707	2,802	664,181
October(c) ..	5,974	2,038	8,012	385,693	195,201	35,905	2,678	619,477
November ..	5,776	1,549	7,325	338,603	188,423	38,135	Cr. 856	564,305
December ..	8,226	1,725	9,951	386,552	182,536	36,809	2,971	608,868
January(c) ..	11,686	2,352	14,038	450,905	176,289	35,276	6,224	668,694
February ..	6,021	2,093	8,114	383,919	178,087	40,066	5,541	607,613
March ..	5,062	2,166	7,228	337,923	208,492	42,317	4,333	593,065
April(c) ..	6,514	2,305	8,819	319,914	169,458	36,908	5,056	531,336
May ..	5,355	1,864	7,219	277,399	166,673	34,985	8,817	487,874
June ..	5,160	1,688	6,848	226,386	165,436	30,830	2,688	425,340
1960-61—								
July(c) ..	5,881	2,111	7,992	279,413	185,592	35,609	3,122	503,736
August ..	4,187	1,403	5,590	244,317	190,022	33,720	3,790	471,849
September ..	3,184	1,222	4,406	233,440	196,814	36,554	2,433	469,241

(a) Number admitted and amount paid during the four weeks ended on the last Saturday in the month except where otherwise shown. (b) In reception and training centres. (c) Number admitted and amount paid during the five weeks ended on the last Saturday in the month.

# VALUE OF RETAIL SALES IN AUSTRALIA(a): COMMODITY GROUPS.

(Figures from 1952-53 inclusive adjusted on a basis comparable with the 1956-57 Retail Census.)

The figures in the table below relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, repairs, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments which normally sell goods by retail to the general public from shops, rooms, kiosks and yards. Hotels, garages and service stations are also included in respect of goods sold, but establishments such as clubs and guest houses are entirely excluded. Figures for the years 1952-53 and 1956-57 are derived from censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas other figures are estimates made by means of sample surveys.

(£ million.)

Period.	Gro- ceries.	But- chers' Meat.	Other Food. (b)	Beer, Wine and Spirits.	Cloth- ing and Dra- pery.	Foot- wear.	Hard- ware. (c)	Electri- cal Goods. (d)	Furni- ture.	Chem- ists' Goods.	News- papers, Books and Sta- tionery.	Other Goods. (e)	Total (Excl. Motor Vehi- cles, etc.).	Motor Vehi- cles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(f)
Quarterly Average—														
1949-50 ..	40.2	18.9	32.9	26.2	66.0		16.6	10.9	13.6		51.1		276.4	68.3
1950-51 ..	46.5	23.1	38.9	30.8	82.1		22.8	16.2	19.2		63.1		342.7	95.5
1951-52 ..	58.2	29.7	47.0	38.5	87.9		27.4	19.4	19.0		76.9		404.0	108.3
1952-53 ..	65.3	31.9	51.6	43.3	76.5   12.2		28.0	19.0	18.2	12.7   13.3   52.7			424.7	104.8
1953-54 ..	68.7	33.5	55.9	46.7	96.9		30.7	22.8	20.2		84.1		459.5	123.5
1954-55 ..	75.5	36.7	61.6	51.1	104.8		34.0	24.8	21.6		92.1		502.2	142.9
1955-56 ..	82.2	39.7	67.3	55.5	108.3		36.1	26.2	23.0		99.6		537.9	153.4
1956-57 ..	86.0	42.6	70.7	59.4	95.2   14.9		36.3	28.4	23.1	19.2   17.3   69.4			562.5	158.1
1957-58 ..	89.6	42.7	73.6	62.0	112.8		36.6	34.6	24.4		109.7		586.0	171.4
1958-59 ..	94.3	44.7	78.5	61.3	101.2   16.2		39.7	39.9	25.0	23.9   18.7   70.4			613.8	186.3
1959-60—p ..	99.9	47.2	83.5	64.6	109.3   17.9		42.2	47.5	28.3	25.7   20.1   74.5			660.7	214.6
Quarterly Total— 1956-57—														
Sept. Qtr. ..	85.6	42.8	69.2	54.0	102.1		35.3	24.7	23.3		100.1		537.1	154.4
Dec. „ ..	89.9	43.0	73.6	64.9	128.0		40.3	34.2	26.1		120.6		620.6	164.0
Mar. „ ..	82.7	41.9	70.3	61.3	94.9		34.2	26.5	20.9		100.5		533.2	152.2
June „ ..	85.7	42.7	69.6	57.5	115.2		35.3	28.1	22.3		102.7		559.1	161.9
1957-58—														
Sept. „ ..	86.9	43.6	69.9	57.3	106.1		35.7	30.0	24.2		103.7		557.4	164.7
Dec. „ ..	92.6	42.0	77.4	69.1	132.3		41.2	39.2	27.4		126.3		647.5	180.1
Mar. „ ..	88.2	41.9	74.7	63.6	94.9		34.8	35.2	22.4		104.4		560.1	167.4
June „ ..	90.6	43.3	72.5	58.2	117.7		34.5	33.9	23.6		104.6		578.9	173.6
1958-59—														
Sept. „ ..	91.7	43.9	73.7	56.1	95.7   15.1		37.9	39.2	24.8	22.4   17.2   67.8			585.5	181.0
Dec. „ ..	99.0	44.7	81.7	67.1	117.6   18.6		45.2	45.9	28.1	25.6   21.3   80.6			675.4	195.6
Mar. „ ..	92.1	43.6	82.1	64.1	82.9   14.1		37.0	36.4	22.0	22.7   18.5   64.6			580.1	177.7
June „ ..	94.6	46.4	76.6	57.8	108.6   17.0		38.6	38.1	24.9	24.9   17.9   68.6			614.0	190.8
1959-60—p														
Sept. „ ..	97.0	47.4	79.4	58.9	101.4   16.6		39.8	43.9	27.5	24.3   18.4   69.6			624.2	202.2
Dec. „ ..	104.1	46.4	88.4	70.6	125.8   20.4		47.9	53.4	31.8	27.9   22.7   84.4			723.8	228.6
Mar. „ ..	97.8	45.9	84.1	67.5	91.9   15.4		40.0	46.0	25.8	24.8   20.2   69.7			629.1	207.6
June „ ..	100.6	49.0	82.1	61.4	118.3   19.3		41.0	47.0	28.0	25.7   19.1   74.2			665.7	219.9
1960-61—p Sept. ..													668.4	237.1

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft

drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(c) Excludes basic building materials (e.g., timber, building sheets, tiles, joinery, cement).

(d) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc.

(e) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., grain and produce, jewellery, office equipment, etc.

(f) Includes tractors, new and used motor vehicles, etc., but excludes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.



## RETAIL SALES: HIRE PURCHASE OPERATIONS OF FINANCE BUSINESSES.

The following statistics relate to businesses which finance the sale of goods by retail but do not retail goods themselves. Agreements originally made between retailers and customers, and subsequently assigned to finance businesses are excluded from the particulars of agreements made during each month, but from the time of assignment, are included in the figures for balances outstanding.

### NEW AGREEMENTS MADE, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Number of Agreements.	Value of Goods.(a)		Amount Financed.(b)		Average Proportion of Hire Purchase Sale Financed.(b) (Per cent.)
		Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	
MOTOR VEHICLES, TRACTORS, ETC.						
Monthly Average—						
1956-57 .. ..	26,424	18,718	708	11,407	432	61
1957-58 .. ..	29,848	21,467	719	13,110	439	61
1958-59 .. ..	32,944	23,764	721	14,749	448	62
1959-60 .. ..	37,217	27,629	742	17,681	475	64
Monthly Total—						
1959-60—						
August .. .	35,549	25,561	719	16,206	456	63
September .. .	38,896	28,251	726	17,808	458	63
October .. .	40,661	30,236	744	19,098	470	63
November .. .	39,453	30,379	771	19,302	490	64
December .. .	42,448	32,588	768	20,800	490	64
January .. .	34,328	23,903	697	15,442	450	65
February .. .	34,940	25,498	730	16,310	467	64
March .. .	39,855	29,363	737	18,857	473	64
April .. .	32,913	25,140	764	16,306	495	65
May .. .	36,284	27,777	766	18,068	498	65
June .. .	36,626	28,148	769	18,354	501	65
1960-61—						
July p .. .	34,968	26,943	771	17,427	498	65
August p .. .	37,610	29,148	775	18,787	500	64
PLANT AND MACHINERY.						
Monthly Average—						
1956-57 .. ..	1,802	1,207	670	764	424	63
1957-58 .. ..	1,872	1,322	706	851	451	64
1958-59 .. ..	2,596	1,832	706	1,174	453	64
1959-60 .. ..	2,856	2,208	773	1,449	507	66
Monthly Total—						
1959-60—						
August .. ..	2,406	1,631	678	1,074	446	66
September .. ..	2,598	1,906	734	1,263	486	66
October .. ..	3,231	2,481	768	1,625	503	65
November .. ..	3,536	2,986	844	1,901	538	64
December .. ..	3,469	2,738	789	1,810	522	66
January .. ..	2,342	1,810	773	1,190	508	66
February .. ..	2,691	1,974	734	1,304	485	66
March .. ..	3,368	2,748	816	1,819	540	66
April .. ..	2,505	2,066	825	1,369	547	66
May .. ..	2,759	2,190	794	1,435	520	66
June .. ..	2,724	2,357	865	1,587	583	67
1960-61—						
July p .. ..	2,752	2,272	826	1,521	553	67
August p .. ..	2,735	2,228	815	1,474	539	66

(a) Value at net cash or list price (excluding hiring charges and insurance).

(b) Excludes hiring charges and insurance.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# RETAIL SALES: HIRE PURCHASE OPERATIONS OF FINANCE BUSINESSES—*continued.*

## NEW AGREEMENTS MADE, AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Period.	Number of Agreements.	Value of Goods.(a)		Amount Financed.(b)		Average Proportion of Hire Purchase Sale Financed.(b) (Per cent.)
		Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	Total. (£'000.)	Average per Agreement. (£)	
HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL GOODS.						
Monthly Average—						
1956-57 .. .. .	56,473	4,437	79	3,564	63	80
1957-58 .. .. .	67,949	6,965	103	5,648	83	81
1958-59 .. .. .	69,689	6,951	100	5,714	82	82
1959-60 .. .. .	70,818	7,417	105	5,973	84	81
Monthly Total—						
1959-60—						
August .. .. .	62,494	6,221	100	5,027	80	81
September .. .. .	71,096	7,183	101	5,947	84	83
October .. .. .	73,737	7,372	100	6,095	83	83
November .. .. .	76,735	7,613	99	6,274	82	82
December .. .. .	92,030	8,795	96	7,279	79	83
January .. .. .	77,665	7,594	98	6,247	80	82
February .. .. .	66,375	6,904	104	5,598	84	81
March .. .. .	72,169	8,127	113	6,669	92	82
April .. .. .	59,717	6,202	104	5,145	86	83
May .. .. .	67,471	7,263	108	6,007	89	83
June .. .. .	67,257	7,390	110	6,122	91	83
1960-61—						
July p .. .. .	65,575	6,626	101	5,481	84	83
August p .. .. .	59,100	6,642	112	5,503	93	83

### TOTAL (ALL GOODS).

<b>Monthly Average—</b>						
1956-57 .. .. .	84,699	24,362	288	15,735	186	65
1957-58 .. .. .	99,669	29,754	299	19,609	197	66
1958-59 .. .. .	105,229	32,547	309	21,637	206	66
1959-60 .. .. .	110,891	37,087	334	25,104	226	68
<b>Monthly Total—</b>						
<b>1959-60—</b>						
August .. .. .	100,449	33,413	333	22,307	222	67
September .. .. .	112,590	37,340	332	25,018	222	67
October .. .. .	117,629	40,089	341	26,818	228	67
November .. .. .	119,724	40,978	342	27,477	230	67
December .. .. .	137,947	44,121	320	29,889	217	68
January .. .. .	114,335	33,307	291	22,879	200	69
February .. .. .	104,006	34,376	331	23,212	223	68
March .. .. .	115,392	40,237	349	27,345	237	68
April .. .. .	95,135	33,403	351	22,820	240	68
May .. .. .	106,514	37,230	350	25,510	239	69
June .. .. .	106,607	37,895	355	26,063	244	69
<b>1960-61—</b>						
July p .. .. .	103,295	35,841	347	24,429	236	68
August p .. .. .	99,445	38,018	382	25,764	259	68

(a) Value at net cash or list price (excluding hiring charges and insurance).

(b) Excludes hiring charges and insurance.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# RETAIL SALES: HIRE PURCHASE OPERATIONS OF FINANCE BUSINESSES—*continued.*

BALANCES OUTSTANDING (INCLUDING HIRING CHARGES AND INSURANCE), STATES.(a)  
(£'000.)

As at—	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
1955—							
31st March.. ..	65,216	41,994	27,622	17,722	13,197	6,434	172,185
30th June .. ..	68,952	44,830	29,240	18,633	14,151	7,012	182,818
30th September ..	75,069	48,592	31,298	19,930	15,078	7,460	197,427
31st December ..	79,546	53,582	32,764	21,547	16,080	7,951	211,470
1956—							
31st March .. ..	78,777	55,393	32,350	21,507	15,844	8,033	211,904
30th June .. ..	79,100	56,369	32,266	21,618	15,388	8,163	212,904
30th September ..	80,850	58,158	33,962	22,772	15,276	8,497	219,515
31st December ..	83,831	61,458	36,089	24,734	15,877	9,033	231,022
1957—							
31st March .. ..	83,868	62,214	36,608	25,216	15,331	9,049	232,286
30th June .. ..	85,480	64,255	36,934	25,342	15,488	9,023	236,522
30th September ..	89,018	67,416	37,962	25,788	15,982	8,985	245,151
31st December ..	96,761	74,144	40,286	27,426	17,470	9,457	265,544
1958—							
31st January .. ..	98,646	76,002	40,641	27,776	17,807	9,598	270,470
28th February ..	100,669	77,980	40,943	27,886	17,779	9,654	274,911
31st March .. ..	103,427	79,195	41,266	27,859	18,155	9,796	279,698
30th April .. ..	106,083	81,631	41,552	28,288	18,534	9,916	286,004
31st May .. ..	109,753	83,841	42,111	28,585	18,859	9,926	293,075
30th June .. ..	111,872	84,652	42,483	28,688	19,052	9,928	296,675
31st July .. ..	114,519	86,322	42,903	28,799	19,160	9,930	301,633
31st August .. ..	117,209	87,625	43,420	29,060	19,363	10,008	306,685
30th September ..	120,375	89,609	44,361	29,630	19,605	10,148	313,728
31st October .. ..	123,646	91,708	45,474	30,235	20,107	10,305	321,475
30th November ..	126,998	94,005	46,303	30,878	20,708	10,420	329,312
31st December ..	130,813	96,302	47,472	31,780	21,201	10,784	338,352
1959—							
31st January .. ..	132,164	97,101	47,784	32,054	21,308	10,775	341,186
28th February ..	133,424	97,626	48,097	32,181	20,570	10,770	342,668
31st March .. ..	134,777	98,035	48,488	31,978	20,526	10,747	344,551
30th April .. ..	137,455	99,162	48,928	32,152	20,699	10,755	349,151
31st May .. ..	139,278	99,831	49,348	32,517	20,818	10,693	352,485
30th June .. ..	141,028	100,193	49,451	32,802	20,779	10,696	354,949
31st July .. ..	142,857	100,251	50,221	33,566	20,878	10,817	358,590
31st August .. ..	144,700	101,506	50,926	33,981	21,107	10,920	363,140
30th September ..	147,077	103,540	51,905	34,954	21,407	10,988	369,871
31st October .. ..	150,139	106,308	53,345	35,897	21,991	11,101	378,781
30th November ..	153,053	109,352	55,136	37,069	22,892	11,390	388,892
31st December ..	157,293	112,997	56,774	38,680	23,633	11,733	401,110
1960—							
31st January .. ..	158,807	114,250	56,892	39,252	23,716	11,676	404,593
29th February ..	158,994	115,123	57,127	39,676	22,865	11,651	405,436
31st March .. ..	160,185	116,590	57,633	40,434	23,279	11,560	409,681
31st April .. ..	161,510	117,106	58,152	41,160	23,687	11,628	413,243
31st May .. ..	162,447	118,044	59,122	42,069	24,430	11,701	417,813
30th June .. ..	163,808	118,935	59,721	42,922	25,169	11,835	422,390
31st July p .. ..	163,627	119,411	60,465	43,251	25,798	12,160	424,712
31st August p .. ..	164,069	119,313	61,358	43,977	26,288	12,363	427,368

(a) Balances outstanding on existing agreements entered into at any time.  
Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

(b) Includes the Australian Capital

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1

## WHOLESALE TRADE.

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustment to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£ million.)

Period.								Average Monthly Net Sales Recorded.		
								Taxable Goods.	Exempt Goods.	Total.
1936-37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	21.8	37.2
1937-38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.9	23.6	40.5
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.4	23.4	39.8
1948-49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.3	63.1	93.4
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.0	72.2	110.2
1950-51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	94.9	141.0
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	110.1	162.1
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.3	111.8	158.1
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.3	122.2	179.5
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63.9	141.6	205.5
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.5	154.8	221.3
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65.1	168.1	233.2
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.8	175.5	246.3
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.2	179.3	253.5

Monthly Taxable Net Sales at each Rate of Tax.								Monthly Net Sales Recorded.		
			8 $\frac{1}{3}$ %	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ %	16 $\frac{2}{3}$ %	25%	30%			
1958-59—										
June ..	..	..	12.8	29.0	10.1	6.6	11.2	69.7	191.6	261.3
1959-60—										
July ..	..	..	14.1	32.4	10.1	7.8	12.0	76.4	190.0	266.4
August	..	..	14.9	33.4	10.0	8.9	13.3	80.5	193.3	273.8
September	..	..	15.8	36.9	11.1	9.0	14.2	87.0	185.2	272.2
October	..	..	16.7	38.5	10.5	8.9	15.4	90.0	197.0	287.0
November	..	..	18.7	41.2	10.8	9.4	15.9	96.0	201.6	297.6
December	..	..	21.1	44.0	11.1	10.5	14.3	101.0	207.4	308.4
January	..	..	12.7	30.5	7.9	6.0	9.9	67.0	154.9	221.9
February	..	..	15.5	33.5	10.4	6.9	17.4	83.7	188.1	271.8
March	..	..	16.6	37.0	11.2	8.4	16.4	89.6	214.7	304.3
April	..	..	r14.4	r32.8	r9.8	7.7	r13.6	r78.3	r200.4	r278.7
May r	..	..	16.5	34.3	11.1	9.3	15.7	86.9	209.9	296.8
June(a)	..	..	15.3	33.2	11.2	7.9	16.2	83.8	211.3	295.1

(a) Preliminary and partly estimated.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

# IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: ECONOMIC CLASSES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.		Producers' Materials for use in—										Fuels and Lubricants.(d)		Auxiliary Aids to Production.(e)		Munitions and War Stores.	
		Building and Construction.		Rural Industries.		Manufacturing.				Total.(c)							
						Motor Vehicle Assembly.ab		Other.(c)									
		Class IA.		Class IB.		Class Ic (5).		Class Ic (1-4)		Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class VII.	
Monthly Average—			%		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
1936-37	..	347	4.0	143	1.7	{(f)}	{(f)}	3,269	38.0	3,759	43.7	621	7.2	415	4.8	31	0.4
1937-38	..	472	4.4	155	1.5			4,094	38.6	4,721	44.5	784	7.4	480	4.5	36	0.3
1938-39	..	385	4.1	171	1.8			3,448	36.5	4,004	42.4	736	7.8	476	5.1	88	0.9
1953-54	..	1,946	3.4	441	0.8	{(f)}	{(f)}	19,548	34.6	21,935	38.8	5,633	10.0	1,995	3.5	351	0.6
1954-55	..	3,044	4.3	517	0.7			25,691	36.7	29,252	41.7	4,790	6.9	2,503	3.6	728	0.9
1955-56	..	2,567	3.8	550	0.8	5,672	8.3	25,665	37.7	34,454	50.6	3,889	5.7	2,357	3.4	1,071	1.6
1956-57	..	2,062	3.5	562	0.9	4,300	7.2	24,723	41.4	31,647	53.0	2,343	3.9	2,191	3.7	745	1.2
1957-58	..	1,928	2.9	738	1.1	4,751	7.2	27,115	41.3	34,532	52.5	2,026	3.1	2,223	3.4	676	1.0
1958-59	..	1,899	2.9	670	1.0	5,177	7.8	26,692	40.3	34,438	52.0	2,268	3.5	2,204	3.3	721	1.1
1959-60 p	..	2,689	3.5	669	0.9	6,592	8.5	30,588	39.7	40,538	52.6	2,178	2.8	2,425	3.2	1,035	1.3
Monthly Total—1958-59—																	
August	..	1,722	2.4	599	0.8	7,156	9.8	28,715	39.4	38,192	52.4	1,926	2.6	2,230	3.1	836	1.1
September		2,281	3.5	519	0.8	4,816	7.3	26,132	39.9	33,748	51.5	2,358	3.6	1,820	2.8	898	1.4
October	..	1,676	2.5	822	1.3	5,159	7.9	25,655	39.1	33,312	50.8	2,820	4.3	2,626	4.0	1,059	1.6
November		1,763	2.5	729	1.1	5,820	8.7	27,836	41.4	36,148	53.7	2,400	3.6	2,897	4.3	579	0.9
December		2,277	3.7	620	1.0	4,616	7.5	26,321	42.4	33,834	54.6	1,814	2.9	2,691	4.3	467	0.8
January	..	2,108	2.8	519	0.7	4,924	6.6	33,314	44.8	40,865	54.9	2,873	3.9	2,612	3.5	499	0.6
February..		1,405	2.4	625	1.1	3,953	6.7	23,548	40.2	29,531	50.4	2,583	4.4	1,664	2.8	781	1.3
March	..	1,564	2.7	579	1.0	3,962	6.7	22,347	37.9	28,452	48.3	2,184	3.7	1,750	3.0	709	1.2
April	..	1,899	2.6	822	1.1	6,662	9.1	26,246	36.0	35,629	48.8	2,841	3.9	2,368	3.3	884	1.2
May	..	1,858	2.9	710	1.1	5,244	8.3	26,351	41.8	34,163	54.1	1,784	2.8	1,863	3.0	641	1.0
June	..	2,154	3.1	673	1.0	5,172	7.5	27,240	39.3	35,239	50.9	2,079	3.0	2,151	3.1	436	0.6
1959-60 p—																	
July	..	2,259	3.2	636	0.9	5,206	7.4	28,312	40.1	36,413	51.6	2,689	3.8	2,318	3.3	1,392	2.0
August	..	2,108	3.0	700	1.0	5,992	8.4	26,742	37.8	35,542	50.2	3,082	4.4	2,292	3.2	586	0.8
September		2,049	3.2	531	0.8	5,032	7.9	26,975	42.3	34,587	54.2	1,197	1.9	2,288	3.6	379	0.6
October	..	2,059	2.8	730	1.0	4,991	6.8	30,858	41.8	38,638	52.4	2,221	3.0	2,890	3.9	392	0.5
November		2,063	2.8	581	0.8	5,418	7.3	29,966	40.4	38,028	51.3	2,204	3.0	2,261	3.1	1,497	2.0
December		1,997	2.6	766	1.0	5,388	7.1	30,342	39.9	38,493	50.6	1,920	2.5	2,301	3.0	887	1.2
January	..	2,340	3.1	531	0.7	7,482	9.9	30,417	40.4	40,770	54.1	1,062	1.4	2,368	3.1	879	1.2
February..		3,123	4.0	713	0.9	5,829	7.4	29,643	37.8	39,308	50.1	2,867	3.7	2,106	2.7	2,355	3.0
March	..	3,792	4.3	776	0.9	9,029	10.2	33,055	37.6	46,652	53.0	2,096	2.4	2,480	2.8	872	1.0
April	..	2,740	3.8	580	0.8	7,542	10.4	27,563	37.9	38,425	52.9	1,992	2.8	3,067	4.2	1,605	2.2
May	..	3,576	3.9	693	0.8	8,833	9.7	36,659	40.4	49,761	54.8	2,689	3.0	2,207	2.4	953	1.0
June	..	4,160	4.6	796	0.9	8,366	9.2	36,522	40.3	49,844	55.0	2,119	2.3	2,520	2.8	628	0.7
1960-61 p—																	
July	..	3,701	4.2	1,136	1.3	7,334	8.2	38,452	43.2	50,623	56.9	2,029	2.3	2,752	3.1	940	1.0
August	..	5,191	5.0	761	0.7	9,168	8.8	42,631	41.2	57,751	55.7	2,412	2.3	3,689	3.6	1,109	1.1

(a) Owing to insufficient information it is not possible to treat unassembled tractors and other machinery in a similar manner to motor vehicles and all such machinery is treated as capital equipment whether imported in an assembled or unassembled condition. (b) Includes replacement parts. (c) Excludes a percentage for piece goods to be sold at retail and paper to be used solely for wrapping which are recorded in classes VI. E-J and III. respectively. (d) Excludes crude petroleum which is included in class Ic. (1-4). (e) Includes a percentage for paper used solely for wrapping, see note (c). (f) Included in class Vb. (g) Prior to July, 1955, excludes completely knocked down vehicles, components for the assembly of motor vehicles and replacement parts which since July, 1955, have been recorded in class Ic. (5).

For meaning of symbols p, —, see page 1.

# IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: ECONOMIC CLASSES—*continued.*

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Capital Equipment.						Finished Consumer Goods.							
	Producers' Equipment.		Transport Equipment.				Food, Beverages and Tobacco.		Clothing and Accessories.		All Other.		Total.	
			Complete Road Vehicles and Assembled Chassis.		Railway Equipment, Vessels and Civil Aircraft.									
	Class IV.		Class V.B.		Class V. A, C, D.		Class VII. A, B, C.		Class VI. D.		Class VI. E-I.		Class VI.	
Monthly Average—		%		%		%		%		%		%		%
1936-37 ..	884	10.3	872	10.1	146	1.7	516	6.0	46	0.5	1,316	15.3	1,878	21.8
1937-38 ..	1,149	10.8	1,161	11.0	205	1.9	531	5.0	68	0.6	1,480	14.0	2,079	19.6
1938-39 ..	1,104	11.7	899	9.5	119	1.3	564	6.0	84	0.9	1,361	14.4	2,009	21.3
1953-54 ..	9,474	16.8	5,769	10.2	1,552	2.7	2,658	4.7	446	0.8	6,736	11.9	9,840	17.4
1954-55 ..	10,289	14.8	7,377	10.5	1,824	2.6	3,236	4.6	614	0.9	9,468	13.5	13,318	19.0
1955-56 ..	11,174	16.4	(b) 1,784	2.6	1,841	2.7	2,276	3.3	491	0.7	8,854	13.0	11,621	17.0
1956-57 ..	10,132	16.9	958	1.6	1,616	2.8	2,388	4.0	281	0.5	7,422	12.4	10,091	16.9
1957-58 ..	12,040	18.3	1,047	1.6	1,353	2.1	2,523	3.8	429	0.6	8,923	13.6	11,875	18.0
1958-59 ..	11,613	17.5	951	1.4	2,220	3.4	2,699	4.1	397	0.6	8,695	13.1	11,791	17.8
1959-60 p	13,830	17.9	1,063	1.4	2,453	3.2	3,058	4.0	465	0.6	10,016	13.0	13,539	17.6
Monthly Total—1958-59—														
August ..	13,657	18.7	1,030	1.4	514	0.7	3,414	4.7	538	0.7	10,510	14.6	14,462	20.0
September	11,821	18.0	991	1.5	920	1.4	2,931	4.5	399	0.6	9,651	14.7	12,981	19.8
October ..	11,083	16.9	1,156	1.7	1,624	2.5	2,635	4.1	312	0.5	8,847	13.7	11,794	18.3
November	12,004	17.8	870	1.3	624	0.9	2,626	3.9	301	0.4	9,073	13.2	12,000	17.5
December	10,879	17.6	966	1.6	832	1.3	2,291	3.7	361	0.6	7,771	12.6	10,423	16.9
January ..	12,507	16.8	1,087	1.5	1,220	1.6	2,916	3.9	510	0.7	9,305	12.6	12,731	17.2
February	10,445	17.8	784	1.3	2,188	3.8	2,696	4.6	467	0.8	7,405	12.8	10,568	18.2
March ..	10,704	18.2	912	1.5	3,763	6.4	2,529	4.3	458	0.8	7,403	12.6	10,390	17.7
April ..	13,485	18.5	1,123	1.5	4,460	6.6	2,179	3.0	490	0.7	9,623	13.0	12,292	16.7
May ..	10,481	16.6	661	1.1	2,610	4.1	2,748	4.4	264	0.4	7,850	12.5	10,862	17.3
June ..	12,151	17.5	1,078	1.5	4,415	6.4	2,608	3.8	262	0.4	8,929	12.8	11,799	17.0
1959-60 p—														
July ..	12,248	17.4	769	1.1	2,920	4.2	2,592	3.6	347	0.5	8,806	12.5	11,745	16.6
August ..	11,572	16.3	964	1.4	4,365	6.2	2,957	4.2	471	0.7	8,929	12.6	12,357	17.5
September	11,072	17.4	778	1.2	1,524	2.4	2,976	4.6	372	0.6	8,609	13.5	11,957	18.7
October ..	12,168	16.5	936	1.3	3,336	4.5	3,570	4.8	272	0.4	9,386	12.7	13,228	17.9
November	13,461	18.2	824	1.1	2,247	3.0	2,663	3.6	376	0.5	10,531	14.2	13,570	18.3
December	15,185	20.0	1,122	1.5	2,941	3.9	2,850	3.8	413	0.5	9,882	13.0	13,145	17.3
January ..	14,016	18.6	1,185	1.6	1,624	2.2	3,088	4.1	507	0.6	9,841	13.1	13,436	17.8
February	13,817	17.6	980	1.3	3,261	4.2	3,358	4.3	617	0.8	9,655	12.3	13,630	17.4
March ..	15,658	17.8	1,458	1.7	2,191	2.5	3,633	4.1	756	0.9	12,166	13.8	16,555	18.8
April ..	13,382	18.4	1,010	1.4	1,764	2.4	2,654	3.7	543	0.7	8,225	11.3	11,422	15.7
May ..	16,989	18.7	1,419	1.6	1,443	1.6	2,979	3.3	490	0.5	11,913	13.1	15,382	16.9
June ..	16,388	18.1	1,307	1.4	1,823	2.0	3,381	3.7	416	0.5	12,249	13.5	16,046	17.7
1960-61 p—														
July ..	14,932	16.8	1,404	1.6	1,367	1.5	2,545	2.9	541	0.6	11,845	13.3	14,931	16.8
August ..	17,961	17.3	1,607	1.6	1,574	1.5	3,820	3.7	614	0.6	13,008	12.6	17,442	16.9

(a) Includes a percentage for piece goods to be sold at retail, *see* note (c), page 17. (b) Prior to July, 1955, includes completely knocked down vehicles, components for the assembly of motor vehicles and replacement parts which since July, 1955, have been recorded in Class 1c.

For meaning of symbols p, —, *see* page 1.



# IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Producers' Materials. (Class I.) (a)			Finished Consumer Goods. (Class VI.) (b)			Total Imports of Merchandise. (All Classes.)			
	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Crude.	Simply transformed.	Elaborately transformed.	Total.
<b>Monthly</b>										
<b>Average—</b>										
1936-37 .. ..	1,024	373	2,362	45	303	1,530	1,069	1,505	6,032	8,606
1937-38 .. ..	1,241	449	3,031	48	300	1,731	1,289	1,796	7,530	10,615
1938-39 .. ..	1,100	351	2,553	55	309	1,645	1,155	1,627	6,653	9,435
1953-54 .. ..	6,260	3,189	12,486	385	1,471	7,984	6,645	11,384	38,520	56,549
1954-55 .. ..	8,818	4,986	15,448	428	2,082	10,808	9,246	13,167	47,668	70,081
1955-56 .. ..	10,095	4,557	19,802	423	1,191	10,007	10,518	10,913	46,760	68,191
1956-57 .. ..	10,650	4,741	16,256	497	1,450	8,144	11,147	9,623	38,953	59,723
1957-58 .. ..	11,563	5,501	17,468	600	1,359	9,916	12,163	10,089	43,520	65,772
1958-59 .. ..	11,628	4,954	17,856	565	1,550	9,676	12,193	9,961	44,052	66,206
1959-60 p ..	12,834	6,031	21,674	696	1,537	11,306	13,530	11,131	52,401	77,062
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
<b>1958-59—</b>										
August .. ..	9,869	6,143	22,180	544	2,266	11,652	10,413	11,762	50,672	72,847
September ..	10,969	4,947	17,832	534	1,922	10,525	11,503	10,499	43,535	65,537
October .. ..	10,253	5,495	17,564	622	1,290	9,882	10,875	10,702	43,897	65,474
November ..	12,642	4,585	18,921	537	1,517	9,946	13,179	9,776	44,567	67,522
December ..	12,808	4,498	16,528	499	1,151	8,773	13,307	8,641	39,958	61,906
January .. ..	15,987	5,495	19,383	581	1,623	10,527	16,568	11,299	46,527	74,394
February ..	10,597	3,939	14,995	555	1,498	8,495	11,152	9,063	38,329	58,544
March .. ..	8,986	4,053	15,413	724	1,444	8,222	9,710	8,694	40,460	58,864
April .. ..	10,084	5,310	20,235	494	1,175	10,623	10,578	10,644	51,860	73,082
May .. ..	12,838	4,378	16,947	486	1,586	8,790	13,324	8,821	40,920	63,065
June .. ..	11,277	5,757	18,205	688	1,385	9,726	11,965	10,412	46,971	69,348
<b>1959-60 p—</b>										
July .. ..	11,046	5,984	19,383	706	1,460	9,579	11,752	11,413	47,329	70,494
August .. ..	11,017	5,054	19,471	693	1,653	10,011	11,710	11,081	47,969	70,760
September ..	11,801	5,642	17,144	601	1,577	9,766	12,402	9,575	41,805	63,782
October .. ..	14,549	5,796	18,293	840	1,330	11,058	15,389	10,690	47,730	73,809
November ..	12,855	6,277	18,896	598	1,048	11,924	13,453	10,833	49,806	74,092
December ..	12,611	5,811	20,071	501	1,518	11,126	13,112	10,603	52,279	75,994
January .. ..	13,413	5,018	22,339	555	1,353	11,528	13,968	8,864	52,508	75,340
February ..	12,594	6,177	20,537	855	1,560	11,215	13,449	11,907	52,968	78,324
March .. ..	14,747	6,438	25,467	788	2,149	13,618	15,535	12,275	60,152	87,962
April .. ..	10,793	5,724	21,908	570	1,428	9,424	11,363	10,458	50,846	72,667
May .. ..	15,007	7,000	27,754	705	1,514	13,163	15,712	12,840	62,291	90,843
June .. ..	13,574	7,451	28,819	936	1,852	13,258	14,510	13,033	63,132	90,675
<b>1960-61p—</b>										
July .. ..	15,461	6,934	28,228	674	1,322	12,935	16,135	11,899	60,944	88,978
August .. ..	15,074	9,153	33,524	884	2,076	14,482	15,958	15,567	72,020	103,545

(a) See note (c) page 17.

(b) See note (a) page 18.

(c) See note (g) page 17.

NOTE.—Class II. consists entirely of goods “ simply transformed ”, and Classes IV., V. and VII. entirely of goods “ more elaborately transformed ”. Class III. is about equally divided between goods “ simply ” and “ more elaborately transformed ”.

For meaning of symbols p, —, see page 1.

# EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Meats.	Butter.	Wheat and Flour.	Fresh Fruits.	Dried Fruits.	Sugar and Sugar Syrups.	Hides and Skins.	Wool.	Lead.	Total Exports of Mer- chandise.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>										
1936-37 .. ..	(a)861	734	2,029	165	172	309	609	5,209	402	12,316
1937-38 .. ..	(a)1,021	898	2,245	171	224	336	516	3,915	409	11,719
1938-39 .. ..	(a)982	1,074	1,106	169	239	348	342	3,561	356	10,128
1953-54 .. ..	4,817	1,338	5,053	782	616	2,639	1,620	34,202	2,004	67,655
1954-55 .. ..	5,291	2,049	5,461	731	703	2,604	1,642	29,426	2,070	63,170
1955-56 .. ..	5,039	2,414	5,513	762	650	2,070	1,740	28,127	2,106	64,236
1956-57 .. ..	4,250	2,152	6,811	715	549	2,407	2,022	40,310	2,684	81,083
1957-58 .. ..	4,602	1,303	3,570	1,089	762	2,919	2,116	31,116	1,829	67,525
1958-59 .. ..	8,100	2,079	4,309	785	1,062	2,687	1,964	25,187	1,580	67,226
1959-60 p ..	7,400	2,389	6,391	775	756	2,223	2,651	32,191	1,349	77,161
<b>Monthly Total—</b>										
<b>1958-59—</b>										
August .. ..	6,613	840	3,500	209	2,056	3,276	1,763	10,577	1,122	47,245
September ..	6,158	1,586	3,844	95	1,595	4,961	2,032	17,446	1,480	55,689
October .. ..	9,004	2,946	4,352	163	901	5,054	1,819	28,912	1,875	73,971
November ..	8,973	2,243	2,253	140	309	2,144	1,782	26,642	1,998	66,196
December ..	9,443	3,610	4,263	19	184	3,230	1,916	33,262	1,500	75,655
January .. ..	9,183	3,312	4,500	14	40	1,727	1,714	25,112	1,725	66,909
February ..	8,463	3,591	6,478	153	23	2,298	1,912	26,911	2,030	73,546
March .. ..	7,952	1,173	3,993	1,038	87	1,984	1,689	28,048	1,034	66,413
April .. ..	7,548	1,660	4,720	2,569	970	2,499	2,202	26,074	1,591	72,247
May .. ..	7,170	1,794	3,771	3,439	2,021	2,153	2,423	30,911	1,664	76,667
June .. ..	9,283	1,097	6,143	1,239	2,589	577	2,648	26,027	1,213	70,733
<b>1959-60 p—</b>										
July .. ..	7,374	1,637	5,478	228	1,857	892	2,977	27,132	717	66,475
August .. ..	11,875	1,200	6,675	254	1,427	2,999	3,164	15,595	1,421	63,957
September ..	8,256	2,082	6,619	48	1,243	1,722	3,331	22,494	732	68,688
October .. ..	7,913	2,886	4,388	214	1,308	4,213	2,801	35,780	1,700	83,694
November ..	7,591	5,040	6,912	128	225	2,861	2,496	39,035	2,094	86,764
December ..	7,844	4,147	5,943	104	156	513	2,893	49,478	1,623	96,093
January .. ..	6,142	4,130	6,134	46	68	2,318	1,903	33,518	747	73,044
February ..	5,683	2,602	9,652	216	97	1,655	2,356	35,360	1,531	79,064
March .. ..	5,326	1,875	8,340	1,210	222	2,615	2,359	39,376	1,670	87,940
April .. ..	5,127	818	5,161	2,445	625	2,855	2,096	29,525	458	69,988
May .. ..	6,312	1,063	4,550	2,840	770	2,098	2,705	28,573	1,858	71,701
June .. ..	9,353	1,183	6,843	1,563	1,069	1,929	2,727	30,428	1,635	78,528
<b>1960-61p—</b>										
July .. ..	8,624	1,268	5,481	330	1,374	683	2,263	26,044	1,273	67,073
August .. ..	6,544	744	7,801	179	690	2,389	2,423	14,909	1,694	61,231

(a) Includes soups.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

## SHARE PRICE INDEXES.

In comparing movements in the two sets of index numbers on this page, attention should be paid to differences in the methods by which they have been constructed, and in the nature of the companies and the types of shares included in each index. These are outlined in the footnotes to the table.

(Base of each Group: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.)

Period.	New South Wales: Ordinary Shares.(a)						Queensland: Ordinary Shares. (b) (c)		
	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies	10 Retail Companies	4 Pastoral and Finance Companies	4 Insurance Companies	75 Companies (including 34 Miscellaneous).	34 Active shares included in foregoing. (d)	7 Industrials.	11 Financial and Trading.	18 Shares (total of foregoing)
1936-37 .. ..	989	1,059	1,106	1,052	1,022	1,026	1,006	1,000	1,003
1937-38 .. ..	1,012	1,008	1,053	983	1,009	1,011	1,014	1,011	1,013
1938-39 .. ..	999	933	841	965	969	963	980	989	984
1954-55 .. ..	1,943	1,885	1,555	2,184	1,626	1,598	1,695	1,434	1,575
1955-56 .. ..	2,038	2,178	1,751	2,142	1,726	1,649	1,726	1,475	1,612
1956-57 .. ..	2,031	1,960	1,807	2,489	1,707	1,653	1,714	1,467	1,600
1957-58 .. ..	2,188	1,972	1,886	2,827	1,836	1,803	1,846	1,500	1,687
1958-59 .. ..	2,411	2,002	1,597	3,117	1,966	1,978	1,950	1,452	1,722
1959-60 .. ..	3,188	2,702	2,382	4,245	2,718	2,743	(c)	(c)	(c)
1958-59—									
August .. ..	2,317	1,978	1,631	2,959	1,900	1,881	1,959	1,439	1,720
September ..	2,331	1,989	1,655	2,923	1,914	1,892	1,949	1,434	1,713
October .. ..	2,297	1,931	1,564	2,878	1,868	1,865	1,901	1,440	1,690
November ..	2,318	1,934	1,554	2,927	1,883	1,902	1,907	1,437	1,691
December ..	2,378	1,939	1,536	2,995	1,914	1,932	1,901	1,450	1,694
January .. ..	2,429	2,036	1,522	3,093	1,967	1,982	1,934	1,471	1,721
February ..	2,457	2,083	1,564	3,155	1,998	2,026	1,959	1,494	1,745
March .. ..	2,432	2,022	1,511	3,221	1,984	1,995	1,966	1,465	1,736
April .. ..	2,499	2,029	1,636	3,329	2,045	2,062	1,941	1,428	1,706
May .. ..	2,570	2,058	1,675	3,435	2,102	2,145	1,974	1,448	1,733
June .. ..	2,642	2,094	1,635	3,521	2,156	2,209	2,047	1,469	1,781
1959-60—									
July .. ..	2,735	2,248	1,708	3,636	2,271	2,349	(c)	(c)	(c)
August .. ..	2,916	2,428	1,965	3,778	2,440	2,482			
September ..	3,042	2,562	2,345	3,886	2,560	2,613			
October .. ..	3,159	2,662	2,362	4,210	2,668	2,713			
November ..	3,091	2,586	2,242	4,290	2,639	2,667			
December ..	3,116	2,590	2,230	4,160	2,643	2,662			
January .. ..	3,302	2,880	2,351	4,230	2,813	2,821			
February ..	3,349	2,897	2,666	4,325	2,887	2,904			
March .. ..	3,247	2,797	2,637	4,467	2,825	2,828			
April .. ..	3,359	2,814	2,683	4,528	2,878	2,884			
May .. ..	3,434	2,932	2,686	4,596	2,964	2,967			
June .. ..	3,509	3,032	2,708	4,836	3,029	3,031			
1960-61—									
July .. ..	3,488	2,965	2,552	4,891	3,029	3,025			
August .. ..	3,512	2,995	2,486	5,012	3,056	3,061			

(a) Converted from original base, par values. The index numbers relate to the prices of ordinary shares on the Sydney Stock Exchange of principal companies (excluding banks) whose business in New South Wales is extensive. The prices of individual shares are unweighted and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. Adjustments are made for changes in the capital structure of the companies. (b) Converted from original base, April, 1928. The index numbers are based on the prices of the ordinary shares of sixteen representative Queensland companies, and the preference shares of two companies whose ordinary shares are inactive. The index numbers represent unweighted averages. Mean monthly values are used. (c) Index temporarily suspended pending revision. (d) These shares relate to leading companies and do not include bank shares or mining shares.

## EXPORT PRICE INDEXES.

These index numbers are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports. In general the index numbers show price changes in the predominant market or markets for each commodity, but average prices realized for exports are used for some markets.

### SIMPLE AGGREGATIVE INDEX: FIXED WEIGHTS.

In this index the weights are the average annual exports of each commodity (production in the case of gold) during the three years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter.	Metals. (a)	Meats. (b)	Sugar.	Dried Fruits. (c)	Tallow.	Hides. (d)	Gold.	All Groups.	
											Excl. Gold.	Incl. Gold.
Percentage Distribution of Base Aggregate (1936-37 to 1938-39)	45.63 49.05	17.06 18.34	11.36 12.21	6.83 7.34	6.63 7.13	2.40 2.58	1.81 1.94	0.64 0.69	0.66 0.72	6.98 ..	.. 100.00	100.0 ..
1936-37 ..	122	123	92	120	98	104	103	122	113	99	116	115
1937-38 ..	99	111	107	96	106	92	103	100	100	98	102	102
1938-39 ..	79	66	101	84	96	104	94	78	87	103	82	83
1952-53 ..	616	445	313	504	314	501	297	358	369	186	505	483
1953-54 ..	615	411	325	450	338	479	287	321	336	179	496	474
1954-55 ..	538	357	313	511	344	445	267	349	218	178	450	431
1955-56 ..	464	324	320	562	355	450	286	353	238	178	414	397
1956-57 ..	578	327	250	545	368	501	319	357	240	178	464	444
1957-58 ..	471	357	218	398	333	518	341	368	240	178	400	385
1958-59 ..	362	350	230	386	394	475	383	367	335	178	351	339
1959-60 ..	425	333	315	428	(f)	452	p348	302	365	178	p393	p378
1958-59—												
August ..	354	369	190	369	370	477	363	375	234	178	342	330
September ..	354	363	190	372	393	476	370	383	250	178	343	332
October ..	336	363	195	391	405	473	385	382	270	178	337	326
November ..	339	355	222	404	407	477	390	378	273	178	342	330
December ..	328	353	242	389	404	470	391	375	285	178	337	326
January ..	321	347	250	390	408	490 (e)	391	372	287	178	334	323
February ..	339	336	250	384	387	474 (e)	391	360	341	178	339	328
March ..	347	336	249	385	382	477 (e)	391	357	428	178	343	331
April ..	415	337	249	382	393	473	389	348	521	178	378	364
May ..	415	339	262	396	402	477	390	347	456	178	381	367
June ..	400	336	287	401	429	458	390	341	452	178	378	364
1959-60—												
July ..	(e) 407	332	312	402	439	437	390	327	464	178	384	370
August ..	445	340	336	418	411	461	367	324	461	178	406	390
September ..	430	331	350	420	376	438	362	309	440	178	396	380
October ..	430	330	359	431	(f)	440	361	307	395	178	p398	p382
November ..	422	333	367	437	(f)	458	360	304	312	178	p395	p380
December ..	437	333	367	436	(f)	458	359	307	334	178	p405	p389
January ..	437	333	355	435	(f)	455	329	300	345	178	p405	p389
February ..	415	331	310	427	(f)	448	332	293	346	178	p389	p374
March ..	415	331	276	432	(f)	458	335	279	345	178	p386	p371
April ..	430	333	248	438	(f)	454	338	283	322	178	p391	p376
May ..	415	332	248	437	(f)	461	327	286	316	178	p382	p368
June ..	415	337	255	426	(f)	453	p310	300	303	178	p384	p369
1960-61—												
July ..	392	335	269	422	(f)	447	p305	311	280	178	p373	p360
August ..	362	330	252	417	(f)	455	p318	311	274	178	p355	p342

(a) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (b) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. Guaranteed minimum prices are used when operative. (c) Sultanas, raisins, currants. (d) Cattle hides, calf skins. (e) Nominal. (f) Actual prices realized not yet fully known; provisional series are included in "All Groups" Indexes.

For meaning of symbols p, r, see page 1.

# EXPORT PRICE INDEXES—continued.

## RECENT TRENDS—EXPORT PRICE INDEX—WOOL AND "OTHER GROUPS".

Group indexes in the table on page 22 show the great fluctuations and the wide dispersion of prices of export commodities in recent years. In particular, very great movements upwards and downwards have occurred in the price of wool. Since wool is a predominant export, and comprises 46 per cent. of the base aggregate of the index, fluctuations in wool prices obscure the effect on the All Groups Index of movements in prices of the other components. "Wool" and "Other Groups" are shown separately below.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939=100.)

Year.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Year.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
1948-49 .. ..	365	305	332	1954-55.. ..	538	342	431
1949-50 .. ..	473	308	383	1955-56.. ..	464	342	397
1950-51 .. ..	999	365	654	1956-57.. ..	578	331	444
1951-52 .. ..	564	397	473	1957-58.. ..	471	313	385
1952-53 .. ..	616	371	483	1958-59.. ..	362	320	339
1953-54 .. ..	615	356	474	1959-60.. ..	425	p339	p378

Month.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.	Wool.	Other Groups.	All Groups.
	1955-56.			1956-57.			1957-58.		
July .. ..	(a)505	347	419	490	330	403	(a)596	327	450
August .. ..	453	347	395	520	330	417	551	331	431
September .. ..	437	347	388	566	336	441	543	328	426
October .. ..	437	351	390	551	332	432	498	323	403
November .. ..	437	352	391	581	331	445	483	315	391
December .. ..	453	352	398	588	329	447	445	305	369
January .. ..	460	349	400	596	330	451	453	306	373
February .. ..	460	340	395	611	330	458	468	303	378
March .. ..	453	335	388	596	329	451	422	304	358
April .. ..	468	325	390	618	331	462	400	301	346
May .. ..	498	323	403	626	333	467	392	303	344
June .. ..	(a)505	331	411	596	332	452	400	306	348

	1958-59.			1959-60.			1960-61.		
July .. ..	(a)400	304	348	(a)407	338	370	392	p332	p360
August .. ..	354	310	330	445	345	390	362	p326	p342
September .. ..	354	312	332	430	339	380			
October .. ..	336	318	326	430	p343	p382			
November .. ..	339	323	330	422	p344	p380			
December .. ..	328	324	326	437	p349	p389			
January .. ..	321	325	323	437	p349	p389			
February .. ..	339	318	328	415	p340	p374			
March .. ..	347	319	331	415	p334	p371			
April .. ..	415	321	364	430	p331	p376			
May .. ..	415	327	367	415	p329	p368			
June .. ..	400	334	364	415	p331	p369			

(a) Nominal.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the two preceding tables indicate satisfactorily the general trend of export prices, but do not take account of the relative quantities actually sold at the prices ruling in particular months. The "changing weights" index numbers, shown below, take account of this factor. In computing these, the weights used are the quantities actually exported (sold in some cases) in the months (or periods) to which the index numbers relate. The index numbers for the most recent available month are:—

All Groups.			Month of August.		Two months ended August.	
			1959.	1960.	1959.	1960.
Excluding Wool .. ..	..	..	100	p95	100	p95
Including Wool .. ..	..	..	100	p89	100	p92

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants. With a few important exceptions they are from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base of each Group: Average of three years ended June, 1939=100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Basic Materials & Foodstuffs			
	Metals and Coal. (a)	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.	Food-stuffs and Tobacco. (c)	Goods principally Imported (b)	Goods principally Home Produced (c)	Total All Groups. (c)
1936-37 ..	96	99	118	99	111	99	99	98	99	98	99
1937-38 ..	101	101	100	100	97	104	102	102	102	101	101
1938-39 ..	103	100	82	101	92	97	99	101	99	100	100
1952-53 ..	392	234	607	350	224	404	350	293	292	331	319
1953-54 ..	388	222	566	323	191	363	332	308	271	339	319
1954-55 ..	391	214	510	314	246	372	330	315	277	340	322
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	317	328	415	345	325	292	352	334
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357	344
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1958-59—											
August ..	394	231	358	327	244	420	338	338	285	360	338
September ..	394	231	358	327	244	432	340	337	283	361	338
October ..	394	231	341	327	243	432	339	330	282	356	334
November ..	394	232	344	327	254	425	338	326	282	352	332
December ..	390	231	337	327	267	420	336	322	282	348	328
January ..	391	231	333	327	263	422	336	320	280	347	327
February ..	392	231	346	327	284	422	338	328	281	354	332
March ..	390	232	353	327	326	422	340	341	282	365	340
April ..	390	232	398	327	410	422	346	340	282	368	343
May ..	387	232	402	327	371	422	344	336	284	363	340
June ..	388	232	392	327	361	422	343	338	284	364	340
1959-60—											
July ..	385	231	392	330	394	422	343	340	282	366	342
August ..	388	230	417	330	411	422	346	343	281	371	345
September ..	388	223	405	330	414	425	345	339	276	369	342
October ..	388	223	404	328	375	425	343	339	277	367	341
November ..	390	223	399	328	360	425	342	335	279	363	338
December ..	389	223	411	328	359	433	344	338	280	366	341
January ..	399	223	411	333	375	433	348	344	282	372	346
February ..	402	223	394	333	395	433	349	343	283	372	346
March ..	403	224	395	333	387	438	351	347	283	376	349
April ..	403	224	405	332	378	439	351	359	283	386	355
May ..	403	224	399	331	353	439	349	367	283	390	359
June ..	403	225	400	331	342	439	349	387	281	406	369
1960-61—											
July ..	403	225	384	329	349	439	349	390	280	409	371
August ..	401	225	366	329	365	439	347	392	280	410	372

(a) Special purpose index for the "Metals and Coal" group excluding Coal and Briquettes was 437 for August, 1960.

(b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

(c) NOTE.—During 1956 these indexes were reconstructed from the base period by excluding potatoes and onions. For August, 1960, index numbers for these groups comparable with the previous indexes including potatoes and onions were: "Foodstuffs and Tobacco", 391; "Goods Principally Home Produced", 409; "Total All Groups", 371.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.



## PRICE INDEX NUMBERS: VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g. -95-) indicates that two series have been linked at that period.

### WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES.

(Base: year 1953=100.)

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries.

Period.	Australia.	Canada.	France.	Federal Republic of Germany.	Japan. (Tokyo).	New Zealand.	Union of South Africa.	United Kingdom. (a)	United States of America.
1950 .. ..	69	96	78	85	70	78	76	Base:	94
1951 .. ..	85	109	100	100	97	91	86	1954	104
1952 .. ..	98	102	105	103	-100-	101	99	=100	101
<b>1953</b> .. ..	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>100</b>
1954 .. ..	99	98	98	98	99	99	101	100	100
1955 .. ..	103	99	98	101	98	100	104	103	101
1956 .. ..	106	102	102	103	102	104	105	107	104
1957 .. ..	107	103	108	105	105	105	107	107	107
1958 .. ..	105	103	121	106	98	108	107	101	108
1959 .. ..	106	104	126	105	99	109	107	102	108
<b>Quarter—</b>									
1959—March ..	104	104	126	105	98	109	106	101	109
June ..	106	105	125	105	98	109	106	101	109
September ..	107	105	126	105	99	111	107	102	108
December ..	106	104	129	106	101	109	108	103	108
1960—March ..	108	p104	p130	p106	p101	109	p108	p103	p108
June ..	113	p105	p130	p106	p100	110	p107	p103	p109

(a) Basic materials. Base: 1954=100.

### CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES.

(Base: year 1953=100.)

Period.	Australia. (a)	Canada.	France (Paris).	Federal Republic of Germany.	Japan.	New Zealand.	Union of South Africa. (b)	United Kingdom.	United States of America.
1950 .. ..	68	89	77	93	77	80	83	81	90
1951 .. ..	82	98	91	100	-89-	89	89	89	97
1952 .. ..	96	101	101	102	94	96	97	-97-	99
<b>1953</b> .. ..	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-100-</b>
1954 .. ..	101	101	100	100	106	105	102	102	100
1955 .. ..	103	101	101	102	-105-	-107-	105	106	100
1956 .. ..	109	102	103	105	106	111	107	-112-	102
1957 .. ..	112	106	-106-	106	109	113	110	116	105
1958 .. ..	113	108	121	110	108	118	-114-	119	108
1959 .. ..	116	110	129	112	110	123	115	120	109
<b>Quarter—</b>									
1959—March ..	115	109	128	110	109	122	115	121	108
June ..	115	109	128	110	109	122	115	120	108
September ..	116	110	129	112	110	124	115	119	109
December ..	116	111	131	114	111	123	116	120	110
1960—March ..	117	p110	p133	p114	p112	123	116	120	p110
June ..	119	p110	p133	p114	p113	123	117	p121	p110

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base 1953=100. This index was first published in August, 1960. See pages 26 and 27. (b) European families' expenditure. New index linked to former index in 1958; former index included direct taxes.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published on 12th August, 1960, in statistical bulletin S.B. 837 which contains a brief description of the index. For current statistical purposes it replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index.

## GROUP INDEXES: WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX CAPITAL CITIES.

(Base of each index: Year 1952-53=100.)

Period.	Food.	Clothing and Drapery.	Housing.	Household Supplies and Equipment.	Miscellaneous.	All Groups.
Year ended June—						
1950.. ..	58.6	67.4	76.1	71.1	69.6	66.0
1951.. ..	68.6	77.8	81.0	78.1	76.3	74.6
1952.. ..	89.9	93.5	89.1	92.9	92.3	91.4
<b>1953.. ..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1954.. ..	103.5	100.7	104.8	101.6	99.9	102.0
1955.. ..	104.3	101.0	108.4	101.4	99.9	102.6
1956.. ..	110.2	102.0	115.1	101.6	105.9	106.9
1957.. ..	115.3	103.9	122.1	105.8	118.0	113.1
1958.. ..	113.3	107.0	127.3	107.5	119.7	114.2
1959.. ..	115.4	108.2	130.6	108.7	121.2	116.0
1960.. ..	119.8	109.4	135.2	109.8	123.9	118.9
Quarter—						
1953—December .. ..	103.2	100.6	104.6	101.3	99.3	101.7
1954—March .. ..	103.7	100.8	104.9	101.6	100.1	102.1
June .. ..	103.5	100.4	106.2	101.7	100.0	102.1
September .. ..	102.9	100.4	106.8	101.8	99.7	101.8
December .. ..	103.3	100.9	108.0	101.7	99.5	102.2
1955—March .. ..	105.0	100.9	108.7	101.3	100.0	102.9
June .. ..	106.1	101.9	110.1	100.6	100.4	103.6
September .. ..	107.9	101.9	111.3	100.7	101.3	104.5
December .. ..	108.6	102.1	113.7	100.8	104.8	105.9
1956—March .. ..	110.3	102.0	116.8	101.6	105.1	106.9
June .. ..	114.0	102.0	118.5	103.2	112.4	110.2
September .. ..	119.0	102.3	119.7	103.6	116.0	112.9
December .. ..	115.6	103.3	121.7	105.5	118.0	113.0
1957—March .. ..	112.9	104.2	122.3	107.0	118.6	112.6
June .. ..	113.8	105.6	124.5	107.1	119.3	113.7
September .. ..	113.4	106.2	125.6	107.6	119.6	113.9
December .. ..	112.1	106.7	127.0	108.0	119.6	113.7
1958—March .. ..	113.9	106.7	127.6	107.1	119.6	114.3
June .. ..	113.9	108.2	128.8	107.3	119.8	114.8
September .. ..	113.7	108.2	129.2	107.9	120.1	114.9
December .. ..	114.6	108.4	130.4	108.7	121.3	115.8
1959—March .. ..	116.3	108.1	130.9	108.9	121.5	116.3
June .. ..	117.1	107.9	131.9	109.1	121.9	116.8
September .. ..	117.9	108.3	132.5	109.4	122.3	117.3
December .. ..	118.4	109.2	133.9	109.6	123.0	118.0
1960—March .. ..	120.3	109.5	134.8	110.0	123.8	119.0
June .. ..	122.6	110.5	139.4	110.2	126.4	121.1
September .. ..	126.0	110.7	141.4	110.6	126.7	122.5

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published on 12th August, 1960, in statistical bulletin S.B. 837 which contains a brief description of the index. For current statistical purposes it replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index.

ALL GROUPS: SIX CAPITAL CITIES SEPARATELY AND COMBINED.

(Base of each index: Year 1952-53=100.)

Period.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capital Cities. (Weighted Average.)
Year ended June—							
1950 .. ..	65.6	66.2	67.1	66.2	66.2	64.7	66.0
1951 .. ..	74.5	74.6	75.1	74.7	74.4	73.3	74.6
1952 .. ..	91.9	91.0	91.8	91.4	90.4	90.4	91.4
<b>1953 .. ..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1954 .. ..	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.0	105.0	102.0
1955 .. ..	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9	102.6
1956 .. ..	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	106.9
1957 .. ..	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.1
1958 .. ..	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.2
1959 .. ..	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	116.0
1960 .. ..	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	118.9
Quarter—							
1953—December ..	101.1	101.7	102.1	102.0	102.1	105.5	101.7
1954—March .. ..	101.8	102.0	102.5	102.4	102.9	105.0	102.1
June .. ..	101.5	102.0	102.1	102.4	104.3	104.4	102.1
September ..	101.4	101.3	101.8	102.8	104.7	104.2	101.8
December ..	102.0	101.5	102.4	102.8	104.4	104.1	102.2
1955—March .. ..	102.6	102.2	103.3	103.6	105.0	105.2	102.9
June .. ..	103.0	103.1	103.9	104.7	106.6	105.9	103.6
September ..	103.7	104.7	104.4	105.2	106.4	107.4	104.5
December ..	104.7	107.3	104.9	106.0	106.8	109.1	105.9
1956—March .. ..	105.5	108.4	106.4	106.5	107.9	110.5	106.9
June .. ..	108.8	112.0	109.5	109.9	110.5	113.6	110.2
September ..	112.7	114.1	111.9	111.6	111.7	116.2	112.9
December ..	112.6	114.2	111.7	111.4	112.3	117.2	113.0
1957—March .. ..	112.6	113.3	111.7	110.2	113.2	116.7	112.6
June .. ..	113.7	114.2	112.6	111.3	114.2	117.5	113.7
September ..	114.0	114.4	112.8	111.9	114.0	116.7	113.9
December ..	113.9	114.2	113.7	111.6	113.0	116.9	113.7
1958—March .. ..	115.0	114.2	115.0	111.5	113.2	117.1	114.3
June .. ..	115.1	114.6	115.9	112.7	114.1	117.3	114.8
September ..	114.8	114.9	116.7	113.5	114.4	117.7	114.9
December ..	115.2	116.4	117.9	114.2	114.3	118.7	115.8
1959—March .. ..	115.5	117.1	119.0	115.0	114.7	119.1	116.3
June .. ..	115.8	117.9	119.1	115.3	115.5	119.3	116.8
September ..	116.3	118.2	120.2	116.3	115.9	119.7	117.3
December ..	117.2	118.8	120.8	116.9	115.7	120.1	118.0
1960—March .. ..	118.2	119.8	121.6	118.3	117.1	120.8	119.0
June .. ..	119.6	123.0	122.3	120.6	119.0	122.6	121.1
September ..	120.8	124.9	123.6	121.5	119.8	125.8	122.5

NOTE.—The above indexes measure price movements in each city individually and for the weighted average of the six capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

# COMPARISON OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of each Index: 1952-53=100.)

Period.	Export Price Index. (a)				Wholesale Price Index. (a)				Consumer Price Index.
	Wool.	All Groups.			Basic Materials.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.			All Groups. (d)
		Excluding Wool.	Excluding Gold.	Total.		Goods Principally Imported. (b)	Goods Principally Home-Produced. (c)	All Groups. (c)	
1936-37 ..	20	29	23	24	28	34	30	31	n.a.
1937-38 ..	16	28	20	21	29	35	31	32	n.a.
1938-39 ..	13	23	16	17	28	34	30	31	n.a.
1949-50 ..	77	83	79	79	61	76	59	64	66.0
1950-51 ..	162	98	137	136	75	88	73	77	74.6
1951-52 ..	92	107	98	98	92	99	91	93	91.4
1952-53 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100.0
1953-54 ..	100	96	98	98	95	93	102	100	102.0
1954-55 ..	87	92	89	89	94	95	103	101	102.6
1955-56 ..	75	92	82	82	99	100	106	105	106.9
1956-57 ..	94	89	92	92	105	107	108	108	113.1
1957-58 ..	76	84	79	80	101	103	107	106	114.2
1958-59 ..	59	86	69	70	97	97	108	105	116.0
1959-60 ..	69	p91	p78	p78	99	96	114	109	118.9
1958-59—									
July ..	(e) 65	82	71	72	97	98	108	105	114.9
August ..	58	84	68	68	96	98	109	106	
September ..	58	84	68	69	97	97	109	106	
October ..	54	86	67	67	97	97	108	105	115.8
November ..	55	87	68	68	97	97	107	104	
December ..	53	87	67	68	96	96	105	103	
January ..	52	88	66	67	96	96	105	103	116.3
February ..	55	86	67	68	97	96	107	104	
March ..	56	86	68	69	97	97	110	107	
April ..	67	87	75	75	99	97	111	107	116.8
May ..	67	88	75	76	98	97	110	106	
June ..	65	90	75	75	98	97	110	107	
1959-60—									
July ..	(e) 66	91	76	77	98	97	111	107	117.3
August ..	72	93	80	81	99	96	112	108	
September ..	70	91	78	79	98	95	112	107	
October ..	70	p92	p79	p79	98	95	111	107	118.0
November ..	69	p93	p78	p79	98	96	110	106	
December ..	71	p94	p80	p81	98	96	111	107	
January ..	71	p94	p80	p81	99	97	113	108	119.0
February ..	67	p92	p77	p77	100	97	112	108	
March ..	67	p90	p76	p77	100	97	114	109	
April ..	70	p89	p77	p78	100	97	117	111	121.1
May ..	67	p89	p76	p76	100	97	118	112	
June ..	67	p89	p76	p76	100	96	123	116	
1960-61—									
July ..	64	p90	p74	p74	100	96	124	116	122.5
August ..	59	p88	p70	p71	99	96	124	116	
September ..									

(a) Converted arithmetically to base 1952-53=100 for purposes of comparison. (b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports. (c) See note (c) on page 24. (d) Weighted average of six capital cities. (e) Nominal.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

# WEEKLY WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK.

(Adult Males.)

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six Capitals or Six States.
COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE (METROPOLITAN).							
1958—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
31st December (a) ..	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
1959—							
31st March.. ..	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
30th June (b) ..	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
30th September ..	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
31st December ..	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
1960—							
31st March.. ..	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
30th June .. ..	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0

STATE BASIC WAGE (METROPOLITAN).							
1958—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
31st December ..	(c) 273 0	(d) 263 0	(e) 256 0	(f) 256 0	(e) 273 5	(d) 272 0	..
1959—							
31st March.. ..	(c) 275 0	263 0	(g) 260 0	256 0	273 5	272 0	..
30th June .. ..	(c) 276 0	*275 0	(h) 263 0	(i) 271 0	(h) 275 1	272 0	..
30th September ..	(c) 277 0	275 0	263 0	271 0	(j) 278 7	†282 0	..
31st December ..	(c) 279 0	275 0	(k) 267 0	271 0	(k) 281 6	282 0	..
1960—							
31st March.. ..	(c) 283 0	275 0	(l) 269 0	271 0	281 6	282 0	..
30th June .. ..	(c) 285 0	275 0	(m) 271 0	271 0	(m) 286 4	282 0	..
31st July .. ..	(n) 285 0	275 0	271 0	271 0	(o) 292 3	282 0	..
31st August ..	(p) 288 0	275 0	(q) 273 0	271 0	292 3	282 0	..

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.‡							
1958—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
31st December ..	328 8	319 8	317 8	312 4	324 0	323 3	322 8
1959—							
31st March.. ..	329 10	320 1	320 11	312 7	324 0	324 3	323 9
30th June .. ..	337 6	330 6	326 7	327 7	327 1	332 9	332 3
30th September ..	338 2	334 1	327 3	327 9	330 2	336 6	334 0
31st December ..	349 0	343 9	334 1	339 1	339 7	345 10	343 10
1960—							
31st March.. ..	353 1	348 9	338 6	340 4	343 11	346 9	347 11
30th June .. ..	354 8	348 11	342 6	340 8	349 1	348 2	349 6
31st July .. ..	355 3	349 1	343 7	341 0	354 6	348 4	350 5
31st August ..	357 0	349 5	346 5	341 8	355 9	350 2	351 9

WEIGHTED AVERAGE STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.§							
31st August, 1960 ..	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

Payable as from:—(a) Beginning of first pay-period commencing on or after 21st May, 1958. (b) Beginning of first pay-period commencing on or after 11th June, 1959. (c) Beginning of first pay-period in month prior to that shown. (d) Beginning of first pay-period in August, 1956. (e) 27th October, 1958. (f) 26th May, 1958. (g) 2nd February, 1959. (h) 27th April, 1959. (i) 15th June, 1959. (j) 27th July, 1959. (k) 26th October, 1959. (l) 1st February, 1960. (m) 2nd May, 1960. (n) Beginning of first pay-period in May, 1960. (o) 25th July, 1960. (p) Beginning of first pay-period in August, 1960. (q) 1st August, 1960.

\* During June and July, 1959, Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth basic wage rate. † Most Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth basic wage rate from July, 1959. ‡ For a full week's work (excluding overtime). Excludes Rural. Rates shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. They do not measure the relative level of minimum wages as between States. § Excludes Rural and Shipping and Stevedoring. Except in Tasmania, there has been no change in weighted average standard weekly hours since September, 1953.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.(a)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns (which cover approximately 75 per cent. of the estimated number of civilian wage and salary earners in employment), from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly wage earnings is published on page 2.

Period.	New South Wales.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.(c)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000).							
1953-54 .. ..	16,480	11,767	5,227	3,615	2,754	1,305	41,148
1954-55 .. ..	17,970	12,901	5,601	3,940	2,928	1,399	44,739
1955-56 .. ..	19,764	14,144	6,033	4,330	3,104	1,521	48,896
1956-57 .. ..	20,943	14,925	6,457	4,507	3,177	1,635	51,644
1957-58 .. ..	21,664	15,510	6,585	4,635	3,284	1,671	53,349
1958-59 .. ..	22,414	16,240	6,970	4,823	3,347	1,725	55,519
1959-60 .. ..	24,692	18,160	7,383	5,414	3,621	1,870	61,140
1957-58—							
June     Quarter ..	21,995	15,831	6,764	4,668	3,350	1,778	54,386
1958-59—							
September .. ..	22,129	15,827	6,983	4,777	3,392	1,648	54,756
December .. ..	23,601	16,970	7,387	4,984	3,494	1,798	58,234
March .. ..	21,185	15,377	6,501	4,599	3,122	1,666	52,450
June .. ..	22,740	16,787	7,010	4,930	3,381	1,790	56,638
1959-60—							
September .. ..	23,445	17,397	7,364	5,270	3,537	1,756	58,769
December .. ..	25,351	18,442	7,558	5,443	3,693	1,883	62,370
March .. ..	23,761	17,680	7,031	5,308	3,489	1,832	59,101
June .. ..	26,213	19,120	7,578	5,634	3,764	2,009	64,318

## AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£).(d).

1953-54 .. ..	16.69	16.64	14.98	15.87	15.59	15.78	16.26
1954-55 .. ..	17.64	17.59	15.58	16.83	16.11	16.54	17.13
1955-56 .. ..	18.92	18.78	16.49	17.88	16.92	17.75	18.28
1956-57 .. ..	19.89	19.70	17.50	18.28	17.48	18.79	19.16
1957-58 .. ..	20.44	20.22	17.94	18.68	18.05	18.95	19.67
1958-59 .. ..	21.04	20.69	18.63	19.10	18.19	19.33	20.19
1959-60 .. ..	22.71	22.34	19.71	20.70	19.52	20.71	21.74
1957-58—							
June     Quarter ..	20.70	20.49	18.22	18.79	18.30	19.76	19.93
1958-59—							
September .. ..	20.83	20.52	18.53	19.17	18.50	18.61	20.05
December .. ..	22.11	21.85	19.72	19.89	18.97	20.22	21.23
March .. ..	19.88	19.44	17.50	18.14	16.95	18.53	19.03
June .. ..	21.32	20.97	18.78	19.20	18.33	19.96	20.44
1959-60—							
September .. ..	21.91	21.72	19.60	20.39	19.19	19.82	21.15
December .. ..	23.41	22.80	20.38	20.91	19.91	20.97	22.28
March .. ..	21.72	21.58	18.89	20.18	18.78	20.08	20.92
June .. ..	23.78	23.24	20.04	21.31	20.17	21.95	22.60

(a) Includes salaries.

(b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

(d) Total wages as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each State and, because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences.



## BUILDING APPROVALS(a): AUSTRALIA.

As from the July, 1960 issue of the *Review*, the statistics of building approvals on pages 31 to 33 replace the statistics of building permits previously shown. The new series uses a uniform approach in recording the numbers of individual houses and flats, adopts a more uniform classification of "government" and "private", and gives a slightly wider coverage.

Period.	Houses and Flats.						Other. New Buildings.		Alterations (b) and Additions.		Total.
	Private. (c)		Government. (c)		Total.		Private. (c)	Government. (c)	Private. (c)	Government. (c)	
	Number. (d)	Value.	Number. (d)	Value.	Number. (d)	Value.	Value.		Value.		Value.
<b>Monthly</b>											
<b>Average—</b>		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1953-54(e)	5,392	13,588	1,372	3,070	6,764	16,658	4,606	2,113	3,251	407	27,035
1954-55 ..	5,622	15,408	1,563	3,700	7,185	19,108	6,301	3,507	3,849	537	33,302
1955-56 ..	5,268	15,367	1,047	2,633	6,315	18,000	8,169	4,986	4,179	806	36,140
1956-57 ..	5,189	15,342	1,122	2,862	6,311	18,204	6,564	3,251	3,991	831	32,841
1957-58 ..	5,846	17,606	1,181	3,173	7,027	20,779	7,193	4,007	4,374	789	37,142
1958-59 ..	6,308	19,108	1,190	3,188	7,498	22,296	8,639	4,503	4,906	970	41,314
1959-60 ..	7,587	23,582	1,066	3,031	8,653	26,613	11,251	5,673	5,826	947	50,310
<b>Monthly</b>											
<b>Total—</b>											
1958-59—											
August ..	6,299	19,220	828	2,131	7,127	21,351	11,558	3,921	5,687	1,614	44,131
September	7,200	21,593	1,394	3,757	8,594	25,350	7,657	5,746	5,502	811	45,066
October ..	6,854	20,346	1,234	3,025	8,088	23,371	7,746	3,129	4,945	1,298	40,489
November	6,193	18,680	936	2,336	7,129	21,016	6,337	3,482	4,369	538	35,742
December	5,280	15,549	1,170	3,171	6,450	18,720	6,150	3,602	4,046	774	33,292
January ..	5,251	15,667	710	2,110	5,961	17,777	7,876	1,540	3,205	750	31,148
February	5,948	17,981	866	2,499	6,814	20,480	7,104	4,595	4,292	1,088	37,559
March ..	5,826	17,876	965	2,458	6,791	20,334	8,751	6,086	4,142	962	40,275
April ..	6,868	20,864	1,229	3,232	8,097	24,096	10,487	7,339	5,289	760	47,971
May ..	6,051	18,321	1,490	4,190	7,541	22,511	10,048	3,740	6,472	754	43,525
June ..	6,646	21,053	1,657	4,736	8,303	25,789	9,628	8,333	5,606	1,016	50,372
1959-60—											
July ..	7,225	21,959	1,143	3,156	8,368	25,115	10,253	4,264	5,448	982	46,062
August ..	7,073	22,014	803	2,294	7,876	24,308	10,929	3,539	5,529	1,066	45,371
September	7,550	23,338	879	2,255	8,429	25,593	10,727	9,345	5,898	2,067	53,630
October ..	7,404	22,341	1,548	4,333	8,952	26,674	18,012	6,332	5,598	881	57,497
November	7,752	23,811	1,225	3,519	8,977	27,330	11,851	5,761	5,570	843	51,355
December	6,136	18,431	1,257	3,721	7,393	22,152	8,083	6,097	6,050	984	43,366
January ..	5,806	18,140	777	2,129	6,583	20,269	8,377	2,328	4,803	528	36,305
February	7,260	22,438	1,153	3,312	8,413	25,750	7,689	4,512	4,956	602	43,509
March ..	9,726	29,970	1,092	3,078	10,818	33,048	11,568	6,588	7,572	1,166	59,942
April ..	7,314	22,540	704	1,878	8,018	24,418	8,913	7,542	5,829	693	47,395
May ..	9,541	30,620	863	2,647	10,404	33,267	14,970	8,853	6,685	808	60,583
June ..	8,256	27,382	1,343	4,046	9,599	31,428	13,642	6,914	5,978	737	58,699
1960-61—											
July ..	8,106	26,112	1,285	3,185	9,391	29,297	12,668	9,698	6,519	693	58,875
August ..	9,171	30,497	1,226	3,326	10,397	33,823	13,448	4,385	6,565	900	59,121

(a) Includes permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorized by government authorities.

(b) In all States, except New South Wales, additions of £5,000 and over are included with new buildings.

(c) Building is classified as "Government" or "Private" according to ownership.

(d) Number of individual living units.

(e) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# BUILDING APPROVALS.

## VALUE OF TOTAL BUILDINGS APPROVED.(a)

(Including alterations and additions.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland. (b)	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1953-54 ..	10,139	8,145	(b) 3,022	2,099	2,700	930	n.a.	n.a.	(c)27,035
1954-55 ..	12,093	9,506	3,537	3,266	3,103	1,044	172	581	33,302
1955-56 ..	13,529	11,065	3,879	3,862	2,250	1,033	154	368	36,140
1956-57 ..	11,973	9,748	3,851	3,025	2,350	1,280	108	506	32,841
1957-58 ..	13,332	11,414	4,414	3,584	2,334	1,112	202	750	37,142
1958-59 ..	15,426	12,623	4,542	3,911	2,357	1,150	219	1,086	41,314
1959-60 ..	19,488	14,993	5,455	4,428	2,889	1,631	312	1,114	50,310
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1958-59—									
August ..	16,341	14,438	3,847	4,145	3,344	1,010	93	913	44,131
September ..	18,388	12,335	5,139	3,434	2,792	1,341	277	1,360	45,066
October ..	13,961	13,843	4,749	3,744	2,434	1,263	126	369	40,489
November ..	13,178	11,753	4,358	3,013	1,896	1,256	91	197	35,742
December ..	12,639	10,385	3,752	2,678	1,936	825	217	860	33,292
January ..	11,195	10,489	3,645	2,635	1,464	1,019	206	495	31,148
February ..	13,392	10,957	4,476	3,266	2,554	988	342	1,584	37,559
March ..	14,465	12,551	4,327	5,122	2,077	1,159	162	412	40,275
April ..	19,058	14,064	4,727	4,536	2,725	1,279	310	1,272	47,971
May ..	16,819	12,851	5,098	4,609	1,965	1,438	129	616	43,525
June ..	18,316	13,270	6,003	4,902	2,631	1,192	485	3,573	50,372
1959-60—									
July ..	16,658	14,568	5,435	3,820	2,722	1,452	298	1,109	46,062
August ..	17,037	13,229	5,841	3,748	2,164	1,640	129	1,583	45,371
September ..	21,876	15,923	5,258	4,427	3,370	1,390	553	833	53,630
October ..	24,549	14,682	5,212	7,364	2,952	1,771	311	656	57,497
November ..	16,580	18,480	5,457	4,129	2,381	2,863	154	1,311	51,355
December ..	17,008	11,483	4,953	3,092	2,424	1,939	135	2,332	43,366
January ..	13,711	10,262	4,540	4,092	2,012	857	244	587	36,305
February ..	16,294	12,969	4,702	4,546	2,439	1,367	293	899	43,509
March ..	24,702	18,842	6,224	4,342	3,287	1,465	190	890	59,942
April ..	20,194	13,362	4,791	3,984	3,411	1,277	87	289	47,395
May ..	25,758	17,060	5,808	4,376	4,016	1,669	807	1,089	60,583
June ..	19,486	19,061	7,233	5,214	3,486	1,887	538	1,794	58,699
1960-61—									
July ..	23,554	19,544	6,354	4,581	2,883	1,219	246	494	58,875
August ..	22,221	19,154	7,032	4,724	3,244	1,718	174	854	59,121

(a) See note (a) page 31. (b) Prior to June quarter, 1954, excludes approvals of Hospital Boards.

(c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# BUILDING APPROVALS.

## NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS APPROVED.(a)

(Individual living units.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1953-54 ..	2,554	1,820	926	512	734	218	n.a.	n.a.	(b)6,764
1954-55 ..	2,490	2,013	838	752	751	234	27	80	7,185
1955-56 ..	2,127	1,881	809	678	518	222	24	56	6,315
1956-57 ..	2,309	1,760	825	584	525	229	14	65	6,311
1957-58 ..	2,505	2,008	907	780	482	212	27	106	7,027
1958-59 ..	2,929	2,066	952	708	455	219	31	138	7,498
1959-60 ..	3,484	2,422	1,039	777	537	228	37	129	8,653
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1958-59									
August ..	2,865	1,848	876	679	444	213	9	193	7,127
September ..	3,309	2,568	1,011	578	582	297	48	201	8,594
October ..	2,929	2,736	1,091	573	489	223	19	28	8,088
November ..	3,021	2,046	927	479	379	244	11	22	7,129
December ..	2,674	1,681	918	434	406	156	42	139	6,450
January ..	2,603	1,500	737	423	330	235	39	94	5,961
February ..	2,737	1,802	870	544	409	210	52	190	6,814
March ..	2,656	1,703	839	875	411	215	22	70	6,791
April ..	2,818	2,367	988	949	502	243	62	168	8,097
May ..	3,051	1,878	1,030	808	470	197	19	88	7,541
June ..	3,048	2,243	1,147	1,004	453	177	30	201	8,303
1959-60—									
July ..	3,304	2,332	1,039	582	584	250	28	249	8,368
August ..	3,098	2,175	968	787	510	210	24	104	7,876
September ..	3,605	2,376	905	691	523	237	22	70	8,429
October ..	3,215	2,559	1,093	1,143	526	246	52	118	8,952
November ..	3,716	2,377	1,101	825	505	252	32	169	8,977
December ..	3,069	1,929	959	453	521	198	31	233	7,393
January ..	2,591	1,845	834	591	457	170	35	60	6,583
February ..	3,107	2,261	1,003	1,165	456	221	64	136	8,413
March ..	4,611	3,089	1,190	927	597	238	43	123	10,818
April ..	3,364	2,242	1,094	606	495	174	12	31	8,018
May ..	4,282	2,910	1,231	796	810	263	43	69	10,404
June ..	3,849	2,970	1,045	762	463	274	56	180	9,599
1960-61—									
July ..	3,706	2,524	1,090	1,120	581	252	35	83	9,391
August ..	4,051	3,153	1,326	840	607	233	20	167	10,397

(a) See note (a), page 31.

(b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF NEW BUILDINGS: AUSTRALIA.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	Commenced.			Completed.			Under Construction at end of period.		
	Houses and Flats.	Other.	Total.	Houses and Flats.	Other.	Total.	Houses and Flats.	Other.	Total.
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>									
1954-55 .. ..	53,263	31,710	84,973	55,529	23,063	78,592	162,978	170,592	333,570
1955-56 .. ..	53,021	41,171	94,192	56,565	31,602	88,167	156,393	218,652	375,045
1956-57 .. ..	52,355	37,551	89,906	52,434	37,957	90,391	161,478	224,758	386,236
1957-58 .. ..	57,259	37,861	95,120	57,875	48,410	106,285	163,698	191,497	355,195
1958-59 .. ..	63,698	44,395	108,093	65,919	45,074	110,993	159,682	193,771	353,453
1959-60 .. ..	73,164	57,814	130,978	71,371	50,415	121,786	170,924	227,532	398,456
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>									
1957-58—									
June Qtr. ..	61,220	41,668	102,888	60,698	46,974	107,672	163,698	191,497	355,195
1958-59—									
Sept. „ ..	67,969	49,040	117,009	64,432	42,427	106,859	168,746	201,121	369,867
Dec. „ ..	57,096	33,462	90,558	70,439	54,087	124,526	156,777	181,920	338,697
Mar. „ ..	63,683	41,496	105,179	60,786	40,864	101,650	160,823	182,743	343,566
June „ ..	66,043	53,583	119,626	68,017	42,919	110,936	159,682	193,771	353,453
1959-60—									
Sept. „ ..	69,063	61,214	130,277	69,183	52,555	121,738	160,739	203,441	364,180
Dec. „ ..	68,639	50,314	118,953	73,102	49,364	122,466	157,096	205,469	362,565
Mar. „ ..	73,118	56,469	129,587	67,592	49,002	116,594	163,648	213,449	377,097
June „ ..	81,836	63,258	145,094	75,608	50,739	126,347	170,924	227,532	398,456

## VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<b>Quarterly Average—</b>									
1954-55 .. ..	27,674	24,733	7,080	6,770	8,524	2,662	413	736	78,592
1955-56 .. ..	31,035	27,899	7,630	8,429	8,419	3,199	484	1,072	88,167
1956-57 .. ..	33,274	28,708	8,846	8,499	5,856	3,152	571	1,485	90,391
1957-58 .. ..	42,310	32,939	9,510	9,512	6,816	3,210	528	1,460	106,285
1958-59 .. ..	39,960	34,359	11,250	11,099	7,566	3,362	647	2,750	110,993
1959-60 .. ..	44,436	37,041	12,551	11,910	7,530	3,951	640	3,727	121,786
<b>Quarterly Total—</b>									
1957-58—									
June Qtr. ..	42,400	34,908	8,013	9,774	6,488	3,621	599	1,869	107,672
1958-59—									
Sept. „ ..	39,545	30,964	10,657	9,731	9,706	3,066	538	2,652	106,859
Dec. „ ..	43,090	39,640	12,753	14,056	7,821	3,157	752	3,257	124,526
Mar. „ ..	39,600	30,775	9,703	9,472	6,236	2,922	773	2,169	101,650
June „ ..	37,606	36,058	11,887	11,135	6,499	4,305	525	2,921	110,936
1959-60—									
Sept. „ ..	43,363	35,644	12,066	11,313	7,261	3,739	635	7,717	121,738
Dec. „ ..	41,694	40,131	13,890	12,206	8,380	3,162	595	2,408	122,466
Mar. „ ..	44,854	35,023	11,586	11,664	6,394	3,857	730	2,486	116,594
June „ ..	47,834	37,364	12,663	12,457	8,085	5,045	601	2,298	126,347

# NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS.(a)

(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
COMMENCED.									
Quarterly Average—									
1954-55 .. ..	6,282	5,964	2,016	1,816	2,239	738	62	192	19,309
1955-56 .. ..	6,096	5,490	1,847	2,127	1,672	631	85	207	18,155
1956-57 .. ..	6,080	5,190	1,963	1,782	1,429	665	63	192	17,364
1957-58 .. ..	6,461	5,804	1,836	1,863	1,390	616	78	289	18,337
1958-59 .. ..	7,371	6,067	2,222	2,219	1,368	692	83	399	20,421
1959-60 .. ..	8,453	6,681	2,570	2,431	1,566	635	107	395	22,838
Quarterly Total—									
1957-58—June Qtr.	6,862	6,289	1,968	1,948	1,345	665	100	316	19,493
1958-59—Sept. "	7,721	6,444	2,390	2,170	1,497	725	101	549	21,597
Dec. "	6,851	5,749	1,975	2,126	1,132	692	46	211	18,782
Mar. "	7,557	5,964	2,128	2,052	1,450	651	95	453	20,350
June "	7,357	6,112	2,394	2,528	1,392	701	92	382	20,958
1959-60—Sept. "	8,254	6,100	2,478	2,442	1,523	620	83	418	21,918
Dec. "	7,858	6,649	2,453	2,356	1,358	674	125	427	21,900
Mar. "	7,950	6,718	2,560	2,564	1,707	582	104	384	22,569
June "	9,749	7,255	2,787	2,363	1,674	665	114	350	24,957
COMPLETED.									
Quarterly Average—									
1954-55 .. ..	7,396	6,155	2,059	1,857	2,277	632	50	102	20,528
1955-56 .. ..	6,786	5,981	1,899	1,952	2,086	693	78	151	19,626
1956-57 .. ..	5,782	5,270	1,848	1,856	1,349	716	82	206	17,109
1957-58 .. ..	6,611	5,618	1,922	1,994	1,592	652	68	189	18,646
1958-59 .. ..	7,508	6,441	2,214	2,196	1,514	677	89	401	21,040
1959-60 .. ..	8,352	6,555	2,481	2,395	1,565	668	85	404	22,505
Quarterly Total—									
1957-58—June Qtr.	7,224	5,962	1,807	1,954	1,480	621	75	261	19,384
1958-59—Sept. "	7,494	6,386	2,089	2,204	1,342	595	79	341	20,530
Dec. "	7,706	7,076	2,301	2,239	1,858	614	102	490	22,386
Mar. "	6,905	5,882	2,190	1,980	1,387	632	111	326	19,413
June "	7,925	6,419	2,277	2,360	1,471	867	64	446	21,829
1959-60—Sept. "	8,300	6,271	2,424	2,309	1,613	656	75	495	22,143
Dec. "	8,071	7,119	2,648	2,570	1,615	638	95	407	23,163
Mar. "	7,983	5,901	2,307	2,337	1,367	652	92	313	20,952
June "	9,054	6,928	2,544	2,363	1,665	726	79	404	23,763
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.									
1954-55 .. ..	20,875	20,964	3,421	5,684	6,253	2,621	211	837	60,866
1955-56 .. ..	18,103	18,978	3,213	6,373	4,596	2,375	240	1,057	54,935
1956-57 .. ..	19,248	18,655	3,674	6,038	4,919	2,171	163	1,001	55,869
1957-58 .. ..	18,640	19,400	3,331	5,510	4,114	2,027	199	1,402	54,623
1958-59 .. ..	18,103	17,906	3,361	5,603	3,527	2,088	177	1,394	52,159
1959-60 .. ..	18,501	18,409	3,716	5,749	3,529	1,957	262	1,354	53,477
1957-58—June Qtr. .	18,640	19,400	3,331	5,510	4,114	2,027	199	1,402	54,623
1958-59—Sept. " ..	18,879	19,458	3,632	5,476	4,269	2,157	221	1,610	55,702
Dec. " ..	18,024	18,131	3,306	5,363	3,543	2,235	165	1,331	52,098
Mar. " ..	18,676	18,213	3,244	5,435	3,606	2,254	149	1,458	53,035
June " ..	18,103	17,906	3,361	5,603	3,527	2,088	177	1,394	52,159
1959-60—Sept. " ..	18,055	17,735	3,415	5,736	3,437	2,052	185	1,317	51,932
Dec. " ..	17,842	17,265	3,220	5,522	3,180	2,088	215	1,337	50,669
Mar. " ..	17,806	18,082	3,473	5,749	3,520	2,018	227	1,408	52,283
June " ..	18,501	18,409	3,716	5,749	3,529	1,957	262	1,354	53,477

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversion of old buildings into flats are omitted. Figures for flats include "home units".

# PRODUCTION OF COAL, ENERGY AND METALS.

Period.	Black Coal.			Brown Coal.	Gold, (Mine Production). (a)	Heat, Light and Power.		Metals.				
	Under-ground.	Open Cut.	Total.			Gas made in Gas-works.	Total Electricity Generated.	Pig Iron. (b)	Ingot Steel. (b)	Zinc, Refined. (c)(d)	Lead, Refined. (c)(e)	Copper, Refined. (c)
	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 fine oz.	Million cubic feet.	Million kWh.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>								(f)	(f)			
1936-37 ..	976	1	977	258	108.2	1,679	331	76.1	90.0	5,840	17,562	1,280
1937-38 ..	988	2	990	300	123.3	1,746	363	77.5	97.2	5,810	18,797	1,437
1938-39 ..	1,048	3	1,051	267	135.1	1,789	391	92.1	97.5	5,819	19,416	1,457
1953-54 ..	1,362	257	1,619	728	92.6	3,508	1,142	152.2	176.4	8,267	19,669	1,742
1954-55 ..	1,393	220	1,613	806	90.0	3,622	1,264	155.7	184.1	8,376	19,613	2,533
1955-56 ..	1,403	183	1,586	865	86.0	3,719	1,399	159.2	193.4	8,664	18,372	2,039
1956-57 ..	1,469	174	1,643	898	88.5	3,878	1,531	174.8	231.2	8,691	19,983	2,711
1957-58 ..	1,519	178	1,697	906	90.3	4,024	1,649	190.3	253.1	9,416	21,352	2,987
1958-59 ..	1,555	150	1,705	1,020	91.7	4,055	1,761	191.1	267.0	9,559	19,912	3,772
1959-60p ..	1,607	155	1,762	r1,175	90.4	4,218	1,945	221.1	291.9	9,818	19,779	5,403
<b>Monthly Total—</b>												
1958-59—												
August ..	1,663	173	1,836	1,060	85.3	4,774	1,852	195.2	268.0	9,888	19,802	4,202
September ..	1,630	173	1,803	1,061	99.0	4,431	1,775	189.7	264.4	9,663	19,997	4,639
October ..	1,836	157	1,993	1,032	94.5	4,147	1,774	182.4	266.1	9,862	18,284	4,479
November ..	1,600	164	1,764	998	88.8	3,663	1,660	188.9	263.5	9,382	21,120	3,898
December ..	1,215	152	1,367	926	100.8	3,596	1,638	200.6	270.7	9,696	21,014	2,020
January ..	1,010	124	1,134	869	79.8	3,253	1,591	199.2	268.3	9,412	21,212	2,476
February ..	1,532	128	1,660	861	85.4	3,190	1,574	180.5	244.7	8,587	20,336	3,700
March ..	1,556	117	1,673	977	93.9	3,384	1,688	188.0	275.0	9,606	18,821	3,867
April ..	1,583	138	1,721	1,024	82.7	3,769	1,731	192.6	266.2	9,350	19,851	3,751
May ..	1,559	131	1,690	1,130	82.7	4,453	1,893	206.9	288.2	9,944	18,919	4,280
June ..	1,658	143	1,801	1,188	99.5	4,864	1,987	231.1	291.7	9,724	20,458	4,011
1959-60 p—												
July ..	1,760	149	1,909	1,262	90.3	5,108	2,121	210.4	290.7	9,990	18,876	3,928
August ..	1,651	161	1,812	1,209	86.8	4,919	2,032	212.3	285.0	10,083	20,077	3,874
September ..	1,748	165	1,913	1,150	93.6	4,433	1,930	207.9	277.0	9,808	20,049	5,620
October ..	1,721	151	1,872	r1,185	93.6	4,344	1,941	256.9	306.5	10,120	17,661	6,694
November ..	1,685	158	1,843	r1,145	95.0	3,776	1,840	206.9	297.0	9,736	20,056	5,678
December ..	1,139	131	1,270	r1,035	101.8	3,615	1,781	212.9	295.3	10,094	19,800	4,046
January ..	1,187	107	1,294	1,062	79.3	3,272	1,735	215.0	283.9	9,842	21,712	4,186
February ..	1,594	132	1,726	1,124	80.6	3,387	1,766	194.4	273.9	9,247	20,704	6,187
March ..	1,815	165	1,980	r1,169	93.4	3,730	1,937	219.2	296.0	9,944	19,700	5,637
April ..	1,492	146	1,638	r1,130	93.4	3,891	1,872	239.1	293.0	9,709	18,884	6,241
May ..	1,754	185	1,939	r1,293	80.6	4,930	2,177	247.6	313.2	10,056	19,468	6,428
June ..	1,736	207	1,943	r1,337	96.2	5,212	2,212	248.5	305.1	9,186	20,363	6,326
1960-61p—												
July ..	1,745	204	1,949	r1,403	90.3	r5,463	r2,312	239.3	309.3	10,500	21,661	4,571
August ..	1,955	229	2,184	1,423	89.3	5,322	2,303	251.9	332.2	10,366	20,321	6,504

(a) Gold content of minerals produced in Australia.

(b) Includes recovery from scrap.

(c) Source: Bureau of Mineral Resources.

(d) Refined slab; includes small quantities of metal recovered from zinc dust used in works.

(e) Includes lead content of antimonial lead and of lead-silver bullion produced for export.

(f) Monthly averages for twelve months ended May.

For meaning of symbols p, r, see page 1.



# PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

Period.	Building Materials.							Cooking Stoves.			Domestic Refrigerators.
	Clay Bricks.	Roofing Tiles.		Cement Building Sheets.	Sawn Native Timber. (a)	Portland Cement.	Fibrous Plaster Sheets.	Solid Fuel. (b)	Gas. (b)	Electric. (c)	
		Terra-cotta.	Cement.								
	Million.	'000.	'000.	'000 sq. yds. (d)	Million sup. ft.	'000 tons.	'000 sq. yds.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Monthly Average—											
1936–37 ..	53.1	2,630	326	522	53.6	60.0	567	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1937–38 ..	57.4	3,023	430	678	62.2	71.0	619	4,562	3,481	749	1,257
1938–39 ..	60.0	3,307	374	791	59.8	72.3	634	4,538	3,894	730	2,458
1953–54 ..	66.8	5,315	3,721	2,174	116.7	141.7	1,349	4,198	3,587	3,098	22,874
1954–55 ..	69.9	5,328	4,477	2,340	120.8	160.0	1,482	4,147	4,897	3,929	23,381
1955–56 ..	70.0	5,392	4,483	2,208	121.2	169.6	(e) 1,510	3,942	4,753	3,984	20,617
1956–57 ..	67.1	4,806	3,716	2,120	118.3	181.0	1,355	3,834	4,550	4,323	16,293
1957–58 ..	73.2	4,911	4,122	2,169	122.4	190.9	1,507	3,602	4,663	4,588	16,327
1958–59 ..	78.4	4,936	4,355	2,241	128.8	206.8	1,528	3,288	5,531	5,315	18,316
1959–60 p..	r85.8	4,793	4,797	2,545	125.0	219.6	1,533	3,076	6,714	6,115	20,097
Monthly Total—											
1958–59 p—											
August ..	79.7	4,959	4,194	2,456	135.6	215.2	1,513	4,177	5,558	5,173	19,881
September	86.8	5,145	4,529	2,241	131.5	212.7	1,571	4,143	6,662	5,196	21,527
October..	86.1	5,556	4,794	2,371	136.8	223.9	1,625	3,736	7,212	5,881	27,632
November	79.0	4,945	4,464	2,446	130.6	210.2	1,544	3,312	6,268	5,361	23,445
December	73.3	4,221	3,770	1,897	115.7	192.6	1,276	3,107	5,798	4,956	23,389
January..	53.4	3,571	3,134	1,587	90.6	158.7	1,098	2,105	3,838	3,340	13,725
February	75.9	4,909	4,383	2,209	105.2	190.3	1,478	2,972	6,111	5,620	16,809
March ..	81.6	4,881	4,388	1,875	116.8	215.3	1,448	3,234	5,130	5,826	12,406
April ..	84.7	5,467	4,810	2,333	120.2	218.5	1,610	3,252	5,653	6,514	12,439
May ..	85.6	5,216	4,720	2,622	133.9	232.5	1,551	3,061	4,397	5,996	12,645
June ..	85.6	5,041	4,560	2,375	138.8	212.6	1,542	3,406	4,091	5,775	14,238
1959–60 p—	r										
July ..	88.6	5,604	4,857	2,575	135.2	223.2	1,640	3,759	6,843	5,947	20,131
August ..	85.7	4,841	5,064	2,852	129.5	229.0	1,555	3,444	7,190	5,487	19,185
September	93.4	5,324	5,056	2,647	134.1	225.6	1,603	3,356	8,116	6,490	25,915
October..	90.5	4,892	5,035	2,804	136.2	226.4	1,586	3,349	7,625	6,436	30,863
November	84.9	4,612	5,073	2,826	133.9	225.0	1,597	3,143	7,455	6,958	27,367
December	78.7	4,265	4,303	2,405	118.8	217.5	1,340	3,072	7,033	6,792	25,187
January..	56.8	3,167	3,210	1,514	94.1	170.7	1,096	1,873	4,000	3,676	17,098
February	85.0	4,684	4,481	2,623	116.0	212.1	1,571	2,860	6,831	6,154	17,894
March ..	99.3	5,533	5,373	2,581	124.6	228.2	1,736	3,099	7,362	7,610	17,471
April ..	80.5	4,564	4,587	2,423	116.8	213.4	1,454	2,662	6,027	5,805	10,325
May ..	94.7	4,872	5,472	2,718	127.6	230.4	1,606	3,087	6,224	6,603	13,140
June ..	91.2	5,160	5,059	2,572	134.6	233.4	1,613	3,207	5,867	5,416	16,586
1960–61 p—											
July ..	91.3	4,556	r5,204	2,657	r127.5	243.3	r1,577	3,699	r6,279	5,412	16,990
August ..	101.1	5,433	5,549	2,817	133.2	244.8	1,695	3,969	8,839	7,681	24,371

(a) Includes sawn sleepers.

(b) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves to 1947-48—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(c) Household, commercial and industrial cooking stoves, ranges, stovettes and cookers to 1944-45—thereafter household cooking stoves only.

(d) In terms of '000 standard square yards to 1944-45, thereafter in terms of '000 selling square yards. A standard square yard contains a given volume of sheet; a selling square yard represents the area covered by the finished sheet regardless of its thickness or corrugation.

(e) From July, 1955 represents total production in all establishments and includes small quantities not previously recorded in some States.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, r, —, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Period.	Cotton Textiles.		Pure Rayon Fabrics.	Wool Textiles.			Boots, Shoes and Sandals (not Rubber). (a)
	Cotton Yarn.	Cotton Woven Textiles (excl. Towels and Towelling).		Scoured and Carbonized Wool.	Yarn.	Woven Cloth.	
	'000 lb.	'000 sq. yds.	'000 sq. yds.	Million lb.	Million lb.	Million sq. yds.	'000 pairs.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>							
1936-37 .. ..	730	n.a.	n.a.	8.4	2.14	2.04	1,208
1937-38 .. ..	965	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	2.51	2.47	1,176
1938-39 .. ..	974	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	2.71	2.65	1,164
1953-54 .. ..	3,175	2,678	1,686	11.4	3.83	2.73	1,706
1954-55 .. ..	3,458	2,753	1,259	11.3	3.56	2.38	1,657
1955-56 .. ..	3,379	3,222	1,308	12.1	3.60	2.33	1,651
1956-57 .. ..	3,498	3,856	1,895	13.8	3.98	2.73	1,745
1957-58 .. ..	3,720	3,695	1,768	12.8	3.82	2.68	1,782
1958-59 .. ..	3,607	3,522	1,376	13.1	3.38	2.27	2,005
1959-60p .. ..	3,845	3,578	1,381	14.5	4.21	2.51	2,115
<b>Monthly Total—</b>							
1958-59 p—							
August .. ..	3,587	3,564	1,434	10.5	3.01	1.97	2,267
September ..	3,536	3,675	1,532	11.2	3.40	2.16	2,432
October .. ..	3,930	3,910	1,484	12.4	3.51	2.52	2,486
November ..	3,520	3,606	1,277	13.5	3.41	2.45	2,136
December ..	2,990	3,050	1,096	12.1	2.88	2.12	1,807
January .. ..	2,638	2,796	896	10.0	2.39	1.62	1,166
February ..	3,589	3,321	1,305	13.4	3.57	2.47	1,811
March .. ..	3,590	3,420	1,342	13.9	3.66	2.56	1,820
April .. ..	4,234	3,968	1,512	14.5	4.02	2.58	1,988
May .. ..	3,686	3,433	1,357	15.3	3.90	2.39	1,902
June .. ..	3,801	3,641	1,588	16.1	4.02	2.33	2,056
1959-60 p—							
July .. ..	4,143	3,726	1,416	16.2	4.27	2.34	2,266
August .. ..	3,677	3,571	1,315	13.4	3.79	2.25	2,339
September ..	4,104	3,628	1,561	14.7	4.50	2.65	2,558
October .. ..	3,619	3,347	1,389	14.3	4.44	2.77	2,489
November ..	3,757	3,470	1,486	15.2	4.33	2.85	2,487
December ..	3,160	2,884	1,215	13.5	3.73	2.37	1,954
January .. ..	2,927	3,005	989	12.4	2.97	1.84	1,213
February ..	3,665	3,450	1,305	14.1	4.20	2.68	1,911
March .. ..	4,228	3,885	1,300	15.9	4.89	3.08	2,160
April .. ..	3,823	3,601	1,243	12.8	4.02	2.27	1,756
May .. ..	4,265	3,919	1,455	15.4	4.64	2.48	2,060
June .. ..	4,775	4,449	1,900	16.1	4.76	2.57	2,185
1960-61 p—							
July .. ..	4,316	4,183	1,626	14.0	4.24	2.29	2,058
August .. ..	4,718	4,445	1,652	13.5	4.96	2.70	2,482

(a) Includes Infants Soft Soled Nursery prior to July, 1956.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, r, —, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF TEXTILES AND CLOTHING—*continued.*

Period.			Hosiery.(a)				Underwear.(b)		Shirts, Men's and Boys'.	
			Men's. (c)	Women's.		Children's.	Infants' and Baby Wear.(e)	Men's, Youths' and Boys'.		Women's, Maids' and Girls'.
				Full Length (Fully Fash. and Circular). (d)	Other.					
			'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz. pairs.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.
Monthly Average—										
1936-37 .. ..			83.1	157.1		49.1		191.8		(f)60.6
1937-38 .. ..			86.7	183.7		52.0		227.6		(f)69.9
1938-39 .. ..			91.9	178.0		51.0		229.2		(f)56.2
1953-54 .. ..			157.9	179.1	(g) 101.2	{ (h) }	{ (i) }	120.8	224.4	103.3
1954-55 .. ..			138.7	201.8	(g) 93.9			119.6	235.4	117.5
1955-56 .. ..			130.0	192.0	(g) 88.6			130.3	234.4	109.1
1956-57 .. ..			120.9	214.2	22.9	67.1	9.2	139.8	244.3	118.8
1957-58 .. ..			122.7	184.8	25.0	60.3	8.4	151.5	238.0	127.5
1958-59 .. ..			109.2	204.8	18.9	62.2	7.9	154.5	247.5	134.5
1959-60 p ..			130.2	212.5	21.8	65.0	11.4	156.2	261.6	153.0
Monthly Total—										
1958-59 p—										
August .. ..			110.0	214.5	23.1	70.6	8.8	156.9	245.0	156.1
September ..			123.1	221.7	23.7	73.2	7.6	171.4	261.1	176.4
October .. ..			124.2	245.7	22.5	70.0	7.3	181.9	293.2	174.2
November ..			114.8	210.1	18.7	59.8	6.1	162.1	285.2	153.1
December ..			89.0	170.6	14.3	57.7	6.4	146.7	241.8	120.4
January .. ..			64.1	127.0	10.9	37.3	5.2	92.1	154.3	59.7
February ..			103.6	194.9	15.3	59.5	10.2	152.3	262.5	109.9
March .. ..			103.9	194.4	17.2	57.1	8.3	154.7	245.2	110.6
April .. ..			119.5	214.8	17.6	59.4	8.9	161.9	235.3	119.8
May .. ..			115.8	224.5	17.3	61.1	8.5	146.5	234.4	129.2
June .. ..			122.6	220.2	17.1	66.4	9.5	150.6	236.6	134.1
1959-60 p—										
July .. ..			146.1	229.8	19.6	64.7	11.8	180.8	274.6	186.0
August .. ..			130.1	223.0	22.9	63.3	11.6	148.7	250.3	169.1
September ..			159.5	230.6	22.5	76.2	13.2	180.4	288.1	192.2
October .. ..			162.6	230.4	23.0	73.1	11.9	155.6	280.4	193.3
November ..			151.8	219.8	21.4	65.9	16.5	168.2	302.6	179.7
December ..			113.2	176.0	17.3	56.5	10.3	142.9	267.5	146.2
January .. ..			75.8	135.4	13.9	42.3	8.1	94.2	156.9	76.9
February ..			113.1	206.5	22.1	68.1	10.1	155.2	260.3	121.5
March .. ..			128.2	233.0	26.0	70.2	9.8	178.4	284.8	141.0
April .. ..			109.2	195.4	22.6	59.4	8.8	133.1	217.6	119.2
May .. ..			131.1	225.7	24.6	71.2	12.5	156.4	266.3	146.8
June .. ..			141.7	245.3	25.8	69.6	12.3	180.7	289.6	164.6
1960-61 p—										
July .. ..			134.6	231.3	24.0	72.2	11.8	164.2	299.2	r171.1
August .. ..			159.0	257.7	26.9	83.6	13.5	201.8	325.4	r206.5

(a) Series revised. (b) Total made including that knitted or made of knitted or woven fabric. (c) Includes Boys' prior to July, 1956. (d) Includes Maids' and Girls' stockings subsequent to June, 1956. (e) From July, 1956 specified as sizes 0 to 3 only. (f) Excludes knitted. (g) Includes Infants' and Baby Wear and some Children's. (h) Included with Men's and Women's. (i) Included with Anklets.

For meaning of symbols p, r, —, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Period.	Wheaten Flour.	Refined Sugar.	Whole Milk for All Purposes.	Dairy Products (Factory Production).			Meat (Bone-in Weight).(a)					Beer.
				Butter.	Cheese.	Processed Full Cream Milk Products.	Beef (in- cluding Veal).	Mutton.	Lamb.	Pigmeat.	Total. Meat.	
	'000 short tons.	'000 tons.	Million gals.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(b)	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>												
1936-37	102.4	27.0	89.9	13,908	1,636	n.a.	45.9	16.0	10.0	7.7	79.6	6,261
1937-38	104.2	28.9	96.4	15,242	2,018	n.a.	49.7	17.2	9.9	7.2	84.0	7,084
1938-39	114.4	28.2	99.2	16,232	2,415	2,781	46.6	17.1	9.6	7.2	80.5	7,523
1953-54	134.1	37.4	99.1	13,010	4,087	6,333	58.7	19.8	10.6	7.0	96.1	17,380
1954-55	129.4	40.1	110.5	15,667	3,765	5,364	60.0	20.0	12.3	8.3	100.6	18,473
1955-56	130.9	41.0	116.8	17,149	3,223	5,944	62.6	19.5	12.1	7.8	102.0	18,958
1956-57	136.0	40.0	113.2	15,820	3,764	6,510	67.9	18.6	11.9	7.4	105.8	18,394
1957-58	110.1	41.1	105.4	14,410	2,991	6,655	65.9	22.5	12.6	8.5	109.5	18,871
1958-59	113.7	p43.4	114.1	15,910	3,619	6,756	75.5	25.9	15.2	8.5	125.1	18,633
1959-60p	121.7	45.6	117.4	16,228	3,712	6,976	64.0	29.9	16.4	8.5	118.9	19,741
<b>Monthly Total—</b>												
1958-59—	p	p										p
August	115.1	44.7	91.7	11,419	3,267	5,687	75.3	20.6	11.8	8.1	115.8	16,699
Sept. ..	112.0	45.8	124.5	17,543	4,509	8,217	75.5	22.2	14.0	8.6	120.3	18,992
Oct. ..	112.1	45.1	156.6	23,292	r5,730	10,446	79.6	27.5	23.1	9.6	139.8	21,700
Nov. ..	116.9	47.3	154.6	22,859	r5,560	10,703	74.0	26.6	25.9	8.8	135.3	22,187
Dec. ..	104.7	40.5	160.4	24,517	r5,049	10,631	70.9	29.7	21.3	8.9	130.8	25,037
Jan. ..	112.4	42.6	148.3	22,511	4,540	8,613	60.5	28.5	13.3	7.6	109.9	19,762
Feb. ..	107.6	43.0	117.5	17,049	r3,288	6,228	67.0	30.1	11.9	8.4	117.4	18,571
Mar. ..	107.4	42.5	111.3	15,622	r2,940	5,962	69.9	27.7	11.7	8.9	118.2	19,171
Apr. ..	112.2	41.2	91.3	11,972	r2,361	4,442	77.4	25.0	11.9	9.1	123.4	18,830
May ..	120.1	49.0	75.2	8,842	2,016	3,449	83.6	25.0	11.8	8.1	128.5	15,832
June ..	130.0	37.7	67.1	7,356	1,931	2,776	85.3	25.3	12.2	7.2	130.0	15,216
1959-60 p												
July ..	132.4	42.0	74.1	r8,280	2,300	3,635	92.6	26.1	13.8	8.0	140.5	17,055
Aug. ..	129.9	45.5	98.2	12,508	3,373	6,020	71.8	22.9	12.8	7.5	115.0	17,187
Sept. ..	125.6	40.9	r132.5	18,634	4,752	9,027	67.6	28.0	17.8	8.2	121.6	20,753
Oct. ..	133.8	55.8	166.1	24,689	6,003	11,300	62.4	34.7	22.4	9.3	128.8	21,498
Nov. ..	136.6	47.7	178.1	27,173	5,916	12,281	51.3	34.7	21.9	8.3	116.2	22,044
Dec. ..	110.8	44.4	r172.7	26,660	5,450	10,373	49.0	35.5	19.2	9.0	112.7	25,601
Jan. ..	111.3	42.2	151.8	22,754	4,721	9,207	50.2	34.0	15.6	7.7	107.5	21,367
Feb. ..	105.2	43.7	125.2	r17,965	3,682	7,032	52.3	31.9	15.6	8.4	108.2	20,464
Mar. ..	116.9	53.4	105.8	14,213	2,965	5,469	63.9	31.0	17.3	9.9	122.1	21,126
Apr. ..	104.3	44.4	77.3	9,098	1,954	3,685	62.6	27.3	15.1	8.5	113.5	17,697
May ..	127.7	48.0	65.7	r6,794	1,666	2,845	71.9	26.5	13.0	8.6	120.0	16,731
June ..	125.7	38.9	61.1	r5,963	1,760	2,843	71.9	26.2	13.5	8.5	120.1	15,378
1960-61—												
July ..	130.0	39.4	r69.9	7,215	2,315	3,811	65.4	24.5	12.6	8.2	110.8	16,196
August	139.8	43.8	101.1	12,736	3,810	6,228	54.9	24.5	13.9	8.4	101.7	20,376

(a) Includes monthly estimates of production in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.  
equivalent.

(b) Whole milk

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, r, see page 1.

# PRODUCTION OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

Period.	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.	Chemicals and Allied Products.				Motor Bodies.(a)			Pneumatic Tyres— Motor Cycle, Car, Truck, Aero, etc.
		Sulphuric Acid (100%).	Super- phosphate.	Paints.		Sedans and Coupes.	Tourers and Roadsters.	Utilities.	
				Ready- Mixed Paint and Enamels.	Lacquers, Nitro- Cellulose.				
	'000 lb.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 gals.	'000 gals.	No.	No.	No.	'000.
Monthly Average—									
1936-37 .. .. .	1,805	36.4	90.9	n.a.	n.a.	3,660	478	610	n.a.
1937-38 .. .. .	1,904	41.3	102.8	209	60	4,032	804	518	n.a.
1938-39 .. .. .	1,939	40.8	100.0	224	48	3,426	816	715	n.a.
1953-54 .. .. .	3,487	61.0	147.6	657	109	5,514		2,088	241
1954-55 .. .. .	3,706	69.6	163.4	812	123	6,002		2,245	293
1955-56 .. .. .	3,842	74.7	177.2	890	125	6,912		2,030	303
1956-57 .. .. .	4,129	73.2	164.6	906	121	6,230		1,804	287
1957-58 .. .. .	4,255	82.6	185.0	924	130	8,129		2,370	317
1958-59 .. .. .	4,371	82.2	177.0	953	133	(c)9,846		2,282	328
1959-60 p .. .. .	(b)4,535	89.1	198.3	993	150	12,538		2,373	350
Monthly Total—									
1958-59 p—	(b)					(c)			
August .. .. .	4,175	94.7	197.9	942	137	9,951		2,371	342
September .. .. .	4,397	81.1	167.7	1,085	131	10,484		2,268	355
October .. .. .	4,441	75.6	171.6	1,119	152	10,719		2,413	367
November .. .. .	4,332	80.5	165.7	1,080	138	9,723		2,134	318
December .. .. .	5,039	66.6	136.5	1,023	122	8,613		1,856	294
January .. .. .	3,961	79.3	168.3	705	94	7,095		1,403	203
February .. .. .	4,212	77.9	164.4	979	138	10,231		2,165	322
March .. .. .	3,903	92.6	200.7	907	132	9,170		2,304	285
April .. .. .	4,632	89.4	221.5	954	148	10,682		2,930	361
May .. .. .	4,206	89.3	176.9	925	136	10,036		3,042	351
June .. .. .	4,151	75.0	185.5	795	134	10,148		2,467	339
1959-60 p—									
July .. .. .	4,478	73.2	157.4	1,008	156	12,030		2,549	386
August .. .. .	4,296	82.9	175.3	947	144	11,597		2,414	352
September .. .. .	4,347	81.7	188.2	1,052	155	13,585		2,702	369
October .. .. .	4,700	85.0	183.1	1,073	167	13,247		2,717	378
November .. .. .	4,628	73.1	140.7	1,087	163	13,478		2,521	350
December .. .. .	5,216	83.7	187.7	1,006	134	11,247		2,049	284
January .. .. .	4,231	88.1	178.4	718	109	8,004		1,370	236
February .. .. .	4,362	90.3	197.4	1,011	160	12,687		2,250	342
March .. .. .	4,591	102.0	249.5	1,140	184	14,507		2,734	398
April .. .. .	4,283	106.9	253.2	926	153	11,319		2,312	323
May .. .. .	4,769	104.3	237.9	1,005	153	14,381		2,583	393
June .. .. .	4,516	97.5	231.3	944	118	14,377		2,280	389
1960-61 p—									
July .. .. .	4,444	80.8	169.3	930	116	14,563		r2,491	358
August .. .. .	5,951	89.0	203.5	1,060	134	16,348		r2,737	439

(a) Excludes those made, built or assembled wholly or mainly from imported panels.

(b) Quantity on which excise duty was paid.

(c) From July, 1958, includes Station Wagons.

For meaning of symbols n.a., p, r, —, see page 1.

# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Unless otherwise stated, the indexes shown below include mining, manufacturing, electricity and manufactured gas but exclude construction. When the indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days per month or for seasonal variations they are footnoted accordingly.

Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations.

(Base: 1953 = 100.)

Period.	Belgium. (a)	Canada. (a)	Denmark. (a)	France. (a)	Germany West. (a)	Italy.	Japan.	Nether- lands.	Norway. (a)	Sweden. (a) (c)	United King- dom. (a) (b)	U.S.A. (a)
1953 .. ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954 .. ..	106	100	109	110	112	109	108	110	108	104	106	94
1955 .. ..	116	110	112	120	128	120	116	118	116	111	112	106
1956 .. ..	123	120	115	133	138	128	144	123	122	114	113	109
1957 .. ..	123	120	121	144	147	137	167	126	128	118	115	110
1958 .. ..	115	118	125	150	151	142	168	127	r128	118	113	102
1959 .. ..	119	128	135	159	162	158	208	139	r134	121	120	115
1958—									r			
January ..	119	111	125	158	144	142	154	122	125	122	113	101
February ..	121	116	129	162	145	131	167	113	139	124	118	98
March ..	119	116	129	160	146	143	179	124	139	125	121	97
April ..	117	115	128	164	153	138	163	124	118	127	110	96
May.. ..	115	120	126	166	151	146	163	128	119	125	113	98
June.. ..	113	123	129	161	153	141	162	130	139	125	114	101
July .. ..	100	116	83	148	145	152	165	126	86	59	104	102
August ..	107	117	126	100	142	116	163	121	126	113	96	105
September ..	118	121	134	148	155	152	168	131	137	121	114	105
October ..	119	121	135	154	161	157	173	142	139	124	117	109
November ..	116	124	135	161	168	146	172	128	142	128	121	110
December ..	116	116	126	157	155	147	183	126	126	122	114	108
1959—												
January ..	112	118	126	154	143	146	171	127	127	120	115	110
February ..	112	125	132	159	149	145	190	122	142	124	118	114
March ..	119	124	130	156	156	154	204	134	123	128	116	116
April ..	121	126	135	163	160	158	195	140	141	126	121	118
May.. ..	120	129	137	169	163	154	201	137	126	123	118	119
June.. ..	122	134	139	167	163	155	208	146	145	124	122	121
July .. ..	105	126	93	150	153	162	209	141	93	64	110	112
August ..	110	126	139	107	153	130	209	129	130	116	104	113
September ..	124	134	148	158	169	170	217	148	146	127	126	115
October ..	126	137	148	166	175	178	221	156	146	133	131	116
November ..	131	133	150	179	186	171	224	144	148	135	133	114
December ..	125	126	143	181	178	171	240	145	134	136	123	118
1960—												
January ..	122	128	140	174	164	165	224	r141	137	131	128	122
February ..	129	131	147	175	168	174	r250	r146	150	133	131	122
March ..	132	132	147	172	176	189	r268	163	152	136	134	122
April ..	r129	127	145	177	178	179	252	r156	132	136	128	121
May.. ..	131	132	146	181	183	189	253	r163	143	132	133	120
June.. ..	130	135	145	179	185	180	257	164	150	136	126	120
July .. ..	114	125	97		168	189	260	151	99	r70	117	114
August ..			144		168		262	150	142	125		118

(a) Adjusted for number of working days.

(b) Includes construction.

(c) Excludes electricity and manufactured gas.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.



# MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS.

(Excluding Defence Service vehicles. Prior to January, 1956, Department of the Navy vehicles were included.)

Period.	Motor Vehicles on Register at end of period.			New Motor Vehicles Registered during period.		
	Motor Cars.(a)	Commercial Vehicles, etc.(a)	Motor Cycles.	Motor Cars.(a)	Commercial Vehicles, etc.(a)	Motor Cycles.
	'000.	'000.	'000.	Monthly Averages.		
1950-51(b) ..	878	553	145	10,671	6,461	2,263
1951-52(b) ..	1,026	585	154	10,480	6,085	1,846
1952-53(b) ..	1,103	584	148	7,773	4,337	941
1953-54 ..	1,195	612	141	10,466	4,783	905
1954-55 ..	1,342	655	133	13,900	5,598	941
1955-56 ..	1,467	683	126	13,644	5,766	878
1956-57 ..	1,564	707	120	12,481	4,916	805
1957-58 ..	1,676	735	116	13,770	5,595	884
1958-59 ..	1,783	766	111	14,182	6,199	833
1959-60 ..	1,924	807	103	17,702	7,046	808
				Monthly Totals.		
1958-59—				(c)	(c)	(c)
August ..	1,694	738	115	13,561	5,505	770
September ..	1,703	740	115	14,741	5,929	911
October ..	1,720	744	115	16,084	6,453	888
November ..	1,728	748	115	14,817	6,154	856
December ..	1,739	752	115	15,930	6,576	1,007
January ..	1,744	754	114	12,431	5,082	904
February ..	1,751	755	114	13,525	5,879	841
March ..	1,755	757	113	13,228	6,126	844
April ..	1,772	762	113	15,139	7,031	896
May ..	1,770	761	111	13,133	6,760	766
June ..	1,783	766	111	13,686	6,789	657
1959-60—						
July ..	1,792	768	110	15,721	7,470	725
August ..	1,804	771	109	15,634	6,889	706
September ..	1,814	775	108	17,261	7,252	827
October ..	1,826	779	108	19,132	7,587	815
November ..	1,840	784	107	18,743	7,472	782
December ..	1,858	790	107	20,817	7,808	913
January ..	1,865	790	107	13,394	4,787	773
February ..	1,877	793	106	17,128	6,502	992
March ..	1,898	799	106	19,820	7,713	972
April ..	1,895	798	104	17,014	6,079	715
May ..	1,914	803	103	19,013	7,613	761
June ..	1,924	807	103	18,744	7,382	711
1960-61—						
July ..	1,927	805	100	18,866	7,474	640
August ..	1,949	811	100	21,082	8,120	728

(a) Registration in Victoria is according to purpose of use and not type of vehicle; consequently motor car registrations are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles, registered for private use. Prior to 12th November, 1951, primary producers' private cars registered in Victoria were included in commercial vehicle registrations. (b) Excludes the Northern Territory. (c) Includes some new registrations effected in preceding months but not passed into central registration records until subsequent months.

NOTE.—Particulars of New Motor Vehicles registered, as shown above, are compiled by the Registration Authorities in each State, and, because of the factors referred to in note (a) and for other reasons, differ from those published in the Monthly Bulletin of Registrations of New Motor Vehicles and the Monthly Press Statement.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: OPERATIONS AND REVENUE.

Period.	Revenue Train-Miles.	Goods and Livestock.(a)		Passenger Journeys.	Earnings.	
		Tons Carried.	Net Ton- miles(b).		Gross.	Net.
	'000.	'000.	Million.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.
<b>Monthly Average—</b>						
1949-50 .. ..	7,785	3,362	516.9	42,054	7,683	-205
1950-51 .. ..	7,390	3,392	523.1	39,674	8,804	-594
1951-52 .. ..	7,780	3,672	562.9	41,707	11,626	-721
1952-53 .. ..	7,394	3,644	547.8	41,468	12,903	-560
1953-54 .. ..	7,789	3,880	579.4	42,557	14,155	140
1954-55 .. ..	7,911	3,951	608.0	43,071	14,498	124
1955-56 .. ..	8,020	3,875	606.1	42,895	14,765	-659
1956-57 .. ..	7,924	3,956	614.1	41,626	15,737	-376
1957-58 .. ..	7,552	3,745	565.5	41,191	14,928	-493
1958-59 .. ..	7,635	3,977	607.5	40,414	15,430	146
1959-60 p ..	7,750	4,234	663.5	39,881	16,265	228
<b>Monthly Total—(c)</b>						
1957-58—						
June .. ..	7,265	3,627	538.8	41,802	14,856	1,505
1958-59—						
July .. ..	7,835	4,187	603.2	41,206	15,271	252
August .. ..	7,689	3,901	579.0	40,225	15,233	81
September ..	7,642	4,045	593.3	43,480	15,914	813
October .. ..	7,976	4,261	620.2	39,444	16,422	833
November ..	7,514	3,842	586.9	39,206	15,087	-731
December ..	7,675	3,690	565.5	39,375	15,436	81
January .. ..	7,459	3,559	562.4	37,923	14,609	269
February ..	7,005	3,883	612.3	39,768	14,699	494
March .. ..	7,639	3,965	623.7	42,565	15,411	821
April .. ..	7,734	4,370	691.2	38,772	16,354	1,426
May .. ..	7,826	4,033	638.3	41,631	15,520	-900
June .. ..	7,629	3,989	614.5	41,370	15,204	-1,689
1959-60—						
July .. ..	8,037	4,473	660.7	40,381	16,317	976
August .. ..	7,842	4,309	633.9	42,681	16,259	868
September ..	7,911	4,535	677.6	40,610	16,989	1,638
October .. ..	8,064	4,474	667.1	40,865	16,633	973
November ..	7,597	4,168	659.8	39,816	16,083	120
December ..	7,811	3,855	616.8	35,424	15,619	-137
January .. ..	7,363	3,496	568.7	38,410	14,578	-471
February ..	7,307	4,069	652.8	45,327	15,279	442
March .. ..	8,042	4,669	757.7	38,299	17,456	1,463
April .. ..	7,374	3,964	646.1	35,835	15,560	-267
May .. ..	7,897	4,403	710.8	44,485	16,820	-320
June .. ..	7,752	4,425	710.3	36,443	17,588	-2,551

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of Uniform Gauge Railway. (b) Partly estimated. (c) Prepared from monthly railway returns and not strictly comparable with annual figures above, which include certain details not available on a monthly basis.

For meaning of symbol p, see page 1.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes loss.

# SHIPPING CARGOES.

'000 TONS WEIGHT.

(Excluding all cargo shipped by ton measurement.) (a)

Period.	Oversea Cargo.		Interstate Cargo Shipped from—						
	Shipped from Australian Ports.	Discharged at Australian Ports.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia. (b)
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1949–50.. ..	422	641	233	37	30	198	5	32	535
1950–51.. ..	450	757	232	37	36	222	5	28	560
1951–52.. ..	374	810	280	37	45	238	11	29	640
1952–53.. ..	504	644	285	34	53	247	52	33	704
1953–54.. ..	479	711	307	39	36	287	54	35	758
1954–55.. ..	507	916	302	74	43	318	73	41	851
1955–56.. ..	555	1,036	293	99	47	350	137	43	969
1956–57.. ..	728	1,050	309	97	60	378	116	32	992
1957–58.. ..	614	1,143	324	114	56	364	148	45	1,051
1958–59.. ..	720	1,186	334	93	51	358	144	50	1,030
1959–60 r ..	843	1,288	347	114	51	364	162	38	1,076
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1958–59—									
July .. ..	659	1,263	391	109	66	376	128	86	1,156
August .. ..	680	1,108	335	91	73	381	121	58	1,059
September ..	652	1,046	325	134	63	294	127	51	994
October .. ..	653	1,301	356	63	70	359	114	52	1,014
November ..	632	1,123	329	76	74	386	148	38	1,051
December ..	760	1,347	269	103	39	353	146	49	959
January .. ..	814	1,256	299	78	22	335	173	49	956
February ..	797	967	316	89	49	367	148	47	1,016
March .. ..	774	1,085	341	101	35	315	145	50	987
April .. ..	793	1,325	334	95	50	362	146	47	1,034
May .. ..	724	1,182	346	101	46	388	158	31	1,070
June .. ..	707	1,226	364	71	24	378	170	41	1,048
1959–60—									
July .. ..	766	1,299	433	132	52	332	110	45	1,104
August .. ..	758	1,225	328	105	59	358	165	47	1,062
September ..	896	1,217	357	122	49	365	161	42	1,096
October .. ..	842	1,347	385	120	75	359	160	56	1,155
November ..	871	1,343	347	99	61	391	190	39	1,131
December ..	826	1,175	372	144	49	368	161	39	1,133
January .. ..	807	1,287	254	62	25	360	154	32	887
February ..	908	1,095	358	118	47	354	180	40	1,097
March .. ..	995	1,276	334	108	41	380	166	32	1,061
April .. ..	872	1,403	278	120	42	389	127	23	980
May .. ..	736	1,460	332	106	63	313	185	29	1,028
June r .. ..	832	1,332	383	137	43	398	185	34	1,180
1960–61—									
July .. ..	878	1,481	325	123	50	367	185	29	1,079

(a) Figures for Tons Measurement on page 46.

(b) Includes the Northern Territory.

For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

# SHIPPING CARGOES.

'000 TONS OF 40 CUBIC FEET MEASUREMENT.  
(Excluding all cargo shipped by ton weight.) (a)

Period.	Oversea Cargo.		Interstate Cargo Shipped from—						
	Shipped from Australian Ports.	Discharged at Australian Ports.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia. (b)
<b>Monthly Average—</b>									
1948-49.. ..	114	214	29	20	10	15	6	18	98
1949-50.. ..	116	298	25	21	11	17	7	20	101
1950-51.. ..	108	333	27	20	10	20	6	27	110
1951-52.. ..	103	391	32	25	9	17	6	21	110
1952-53.. ..	121	161	31	22	8	17	9	19	106
1953-54.. ..	113	234	36	35	10	19	8	20	128
1954-55.. ..	118	284	34	35	10	16	8	20	123
1955-56.. ..	129	285	24	31	9	12	8	27	111
1956-57.. ..	115	229	20	32	7	8	7	33	107
1957-58.. ..	124	243	21	30	5	9	7	24	96
1958-59.. ..	122	222	18	32	4	6	5	23	88
1959-60.. ..	123	272	16	44	7	7	6	33	113
<b>Monthly Total—</b>									
1958-59—									
July .. ..	140	196	22	30	5	5	3	15	80
August .. ..	102	282	19	29	4	8	4	18	82
September .. ..	123	221	17	18	5	5	9	23	77
October .. ..	111	230	19	45	5	6	4	22	101
November .. ..	111	218	33	41	4	6	3	20	107
December .. ..	103	224	14	28	4	5	3	19	73
January .. ..	78	249	15	28	3	5	5	17	73
February .. ..	85	170	15	31	4	6	4	17	77
March .. ..	135	226	17	36	4	4	5	25	91
April .. ..	203	207	15	30	4	5	5	30	89
May .. ..	164	233	17	36	4	8	4	39	108
June .. ..	114	210	13	32	5	6	6	28	90
1959-60—									
July .. ..	121	229	19	46	4	8	6	32	116
August .. ..	107	271	14	36	3	9	9	25	97
September .. ..	101	219	14	33	5	7	5	23	87
October .. ..	142	261	21	52	4	10	5	35	128
November .. ..	101	270	20	51	5	7	5	33	121
December .. ..	108	264	19	46	8	3	7	27	110
January .. ..	91	238	11	40	3	2	5	22	83
February .. ..	85	348	16	48	9	3	6	30	112
March .. ..	157	289	19	53	9	4	5	41	131
April .. ..	168	238	17	40	9	11	2	37	116
May .. ..	173	298	12	46	11	3	13	43	128
June .. ..	124	339	9	46	9	12	3	52	131
1960-61—									
July .. ..	127	351	10	43	11	10	2	45	121

(a) Figures for Tons Weight on page 45. (b) Includes the Northern Territory.  
For meaning of symbol r, see page 1.

# POST OFFICE ACTIVITY.

Period.	Receipts of P.M.G.'s Department. (a)	Broadcast Listeners' Licences.		Television Viewers' Licences.		Telephone Services connected at End of Period.	
		New Issues.	In force at End of Period.	New Issues.	In force at End of Period.	Lines.	Instruments.
	£'000. Monthly Average.	'000. Monthly Average.	'000.	'000. Monthly Average.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1950-51 .. .. .	3,732	14	(b) 1,885	..	..	864	1,209
1951-52 .. .. .	4,948	22	1,961	..	..	927	1,301
1952-53 .. .. .	5,367	17	1,986	..	..	985	1,384
1953-54 .. .. .	5,650	15	2,042	..	..	1,050	1,476
1954-55 .. .. .	6,069	13	2,035	..	..	1,127	1,587
1955-56 .. .. .	6,612	13	2,089	..	..	1,207	1,704
1956-57 .. .. .	7,519	14	2,107	(c) 11	(c) 74	1,279	1,814
1957-58 .. .. .	8,065	15	2,138	19	291	1,362	1,937
1958-59 .. .. .	8,622	21	2,264	25	578	1,443	2,056
1959-60 .. .. .	10,136	13	2,283	34	955	1,514	2,164
	Monthly Total.	Monthly Total.		Monthly Total			
1958-59—							
August .. .. .	7,661	16	2,146	31	358	1,376	1,958
September .. .. .	8,512	28	2,172	32	390	1,383	1,968
October .. .. .	9,299	31	2,201	26	415	1,391	1,979
November .. .. .	7,784	22	2,195	21	433	1,398	1,989
December .. .. .	9,714	16	2,210	18	455	1,404	1,999
January .. .. .	7,872	13	2,210	17	468	1,410	2,006
February .. .. .	7,823	19	2,211	19	484	1,416	2,017
March .. .. .	8,450	27	2,235	23	506	1,422	2,026
April .. .. .	9,700	25	2,266	25	530	1,428	2,036
May .. .. .	8,432	17	2,257	26	555	1,436	2,047
June .. .. .	9,768	16	2,264	24	578	1,443	2,056
1959-60—							
July .. .. .	9,517	16	2,266	28	599	1,453	2,071
August .. .. .	8,100	13	2,265	30	627	1,461	2,084
September .. .. .	9,110	13	2,258	32	654	1,468	2,095
October .. .. .	9,796	12	2,248	29	682	1,475	2,105
November .. .. .	9,366	10	2,242	29	711	1,481	2,112
December .. .. .	11,571	8	2,247	25	738	1,487	2,122
January .. .. .	9,309	9	2,249	26	761	1,491	2,127
February .. .. .	9,894	12	2,260	30	791	1,494	2,132
March .. .. .	11,711	14	2,269	42	833	1,500	2,140
April .. .. .	9,620	16	2,252	34	862	1,504	2,147
May .. .. .	11,020	19	2,271	51	911	1,509	2,154
June .. .. .	12,616	18	2,283	47	955	1,514	2,164
1960-61—							
July .. .. .	9,931	20	2,281	46	998	(d) 1,568	(e)
August .. .. .	11,457	17	2,292	40	1,037	(d) 1,575	(e)

(a) Actual collections. (b) Excludes licences for receivers in excess of one. These licences were introduced in July, 1942, and were abolished on 31st December, 1951. (c) Licences were first issued in December, 1956, but did not come into force until 1st January, 1957. (d) Details of exchange lines are no longer available. As from July, 1960, telephone services, representing exchange lines plus duplex lines, are shown. Until the introduction of duplex services in December, 1948, statistics of exchange lines and telephone services were identical. (e) No longer available monthly.

For meaning of symbol —, see page 1.

# RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)

## CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS (INCLUDING NOTE ISSUE DEPARTMENT) AND RURAL CREDITS DEPARTMENT.

(£A million.)

Period.	Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department).								Rural Credits Department
	Notes on Issue.			Statutory Reserve Deposit Accounts of Trading Banks. (b)	Other Deposits of Trading Banks.	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserves).	Gold and Balances held Abroad.	Government and other Securities (including Treasury Bills).	Advances.
	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total.						
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>									
1954-55 .. ..	40.9	316.1	357.0	306.3	36.8	243.5	415.9	459.8	62.3
1955-56 .. ..	43.0	331.1	374.1	272.8	35.6	208.7	298.9	515.7	73.8
1956-57 .. ..	44.9	338.3	383.2	289.4	31.4	205.9	349.7	508.8	56.6
1957-58 .. ..	45.7	343.9	389.6	328.3	25.6	218.4	461.7	478.6	33.7
1958-59 .. ..	47.2	348.8	396.0	259.9	24.2	232.9	411.5	469.1	46.7
1959-60 .. ..	52.1	361.5	413.6	266.8	23.3	247.5	438.4	504.7	62.6
<b>1958-59—</b>									
July .. ..	44.6	343.5	388.1	271.2	29.8	230.0	426.0	477.0	30.2
August .. ..	44.2	346.5	390.7	265.1	25.6	227.2	410.6	494.3	22.3
September ..	44.5	348.0	392.5	265.1	27.3	221.3	401.9	507.3	14.9
October .. ..	45.3	348.8	394.1	265.1	29.0	223.4	392.2	521.5	12.6
November ..	46.4	349.3	395.7	265.1	22.3	229.5	396.6	516.9	11.9
December(c) ..	54.6	360.2	414.8	265.1	22.3	228.8	405.1	525.6	12.1
January .. ..	52.1	349.3	401.4	265.1	28.5	225.5	407.3	497.6	29.1
February .. ..	47.2	345.2	392.4	253.9	25.8	229.7	407.3	432.8	72.9
March .. ..	45.8	349.6	395.4	250.2	21.6	233.5	402.8	410.7	98.3
April .. ..	49.1	349.3	398.4	250.2	22.1	251.2	417.6	415.5	96.7
May .. ..	46.5	348.3	394.8	250.2	16.2	247.6	438.8	404.9	85.2
June .. ..	46.8	348.7	395.5	250.2	17.8	245.5	431.6	422.8	74.6
<b>1959-60—</b>									
July .. ..	46.4	350.3	396.7	250.2	21.8	238.3	421.2	439.6	67.3
August .. ..	46.5	354.1	400.6	250.2	22.8	239.8	417.2	461.9	58.1
September ..	46.4	356.6	403.0	250.2	28.7	242.8	420.4	480.3	48.3
October .. ..	47.7	358.8	406.5	250.2	21.9	243.6	429.4	478.4	40.5
November ..	48.3	361.0	409.3	265.2	22.1	248.3	437.3	499.1	34.1
December(c) ..	58.6	372.0	430.6	285.1	25.9	250.6	448.6	536.5	27.6
January .. ..	55.4	362.4	417.8	286.5	23.6	242.7	461.8	477.3	52.0
February .. ..	54.4	360.5	414.9	300.2	13.7	243.4	454.8	456.0	78.5
March .. ..	53.6	362.0	415.6	308.6	12.8	253.6	452.0	461.5	94.7
April .. ..	56.5	371.0	427.5	312.0	8.7	243.4	450.3	468.4	88.7
May .. ..	57.1	365.6	422.7	309.7	10.5	250.5	465.3	462.7	80.0
June .. ..	57.1	366.0	422.1	304.2	21.0	257.6	453.1	488.9	73.2
<b>1960-61—</b>									
July .. ..	53.5	366.7	420.2	303.4	18.1	245.8	429.1	494.0	68.4

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, the Commonwealth Bank of Australia.  
Trading Banks.

(c) Return for fourth Wednesday not available.

(b) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Accounts of

**COMMONWEALTH TRADING BANK OF AUSTRALIA,  
and  
COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)**  
(£ million.)

Period.		Commonwealth Trading Bank.										Commonwealth Development Bank.(a)	
		Deposits.				Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Reserve Bank.	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (d)	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.	Advances.	
		Fixed. (b)	Current.		Total.		Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.	Other Securities.				Hire Purchase.	Other.
Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.												
Average of Weekly Figures—													
1954–55 ..	37.9	5.7	130.9	174.5	10.5	12.3	38.2	..	36.1	89.1	17.0	11.5	
1955–56 ..	41.1	5.2	135.6	181.9	10.2	6.3	38.6	..	33.2	103.9	16.6	14.1	
1956–57 ..	40.6	3.8	140.1	184.5	10.0	4.1	35.7	..	34.6	106.5	16.5	14.5	
1957–58 ..	49.2	5.7	150.2	205.1	10.8	5.5	46.5	..	40.2	107.8	16.0	14.9	
1958–59 ..	60.3	7.4	159.1	226.8	11.3	4.1	56.7	..	36.5	122.5	17.4	15.1	
1959–60 ..	62.5	10.8	181.0	254.4	11.7	3.0	60.1	2.5	41.4	133.7	17.8	12.8	
1958–59—													
August ..	58.1	7.8	151.7	217.6	11.4	4.7	50.2	..	37.1	121.2	16.5	15.0	
September ..	60.7	6.8	154.1	221.6	12.1	6.7	54.7	..	37.1	119.0	16.7	15.0	
October ..	60.9	7.2	159.1	227.2	11.0	5.9	58.6	..	37.1	121.2	17.1	14.9	
November ..	60.7	7.2	164.1	232.0	11.8	7.1	60.3	..	38.1	122.3	17.7	15.0	
December(e) ..	59.3	7.1	166.3	232.7	11.9	3.8	60.6	..	38.2	124.0	18.4	14.9	
January ..	59.5	7.3	154.4	221.2	12.2	2.5	50.2	..	38.4	125.6	18.2	14.9	
February ..	60.3	7.2	158.0	225.5	12.5	2.6	54.6	..	36.3	123.9	17.9	14.9	
March ..	60.9	7.2	162.0	230.1	10.8	2.5	61.5	4.5	34.1	121.3	17.5	15.0	
April ..	60.5	7.4	163.6	231.5	11.5	1.2	61.3	3.5	34.3	112.9	17.5	15.1	
May ..	60.4	7.5	165.4	233.3	9.1	2.3	60.9	5.7	34.7	125.3	17.4	15.7	
June ..	65.1	8.1	160.2	233.4	10.8	1.8	60.9	3.1	35.2	125.1	17.4	15.6	
1959–60—													
July ..	64.9	8.3	161.7	234.9	11.5	2.6	60.1	1.0	36.1	130.7	17.4	15.7	
August ..	64.3	8.5	165.4	238.2	10.4	4.3	60.5	3.1	36.1	130.5	17.4	16.0	
September ..	65.4	8.2	169.2	242.8	13.1	4.0	64.3	2.8	36.6	129.1	17.4	16.1	
October ..	66.0	8.2	170.8	245.0	12.8	4.1	66.3	1.8	36.9	130.7	17.6	16.3	
November ..	65.9	8.6	179.0	253.5	11.3	4.9	66.4	2.5	39.1	131.6	18.1	16.4	
December(e) ..	58.4	9.0	189.1	256.5	15.9	3.2	60.3	1.6	41.7	135.8	18.4	16.5	
January ..	57.5	10.9	182.4	250.8	13.5	3.8	54.3	1.3	42.3	135.9	18.3	16.1	
February ..	57.3	13.4	190.4	261.1	11.0	3.0	56.3	1.8	43.5	134.8	17.9	16.2	
March ..	57.8	13.5	195.0	266.3	10.5	2.8	59.1	3.3	45.3	134.2	17.7	15.8	
April ..	63.3	13.8	190.6	267.7	10.6	1.2	59.5	3.8	46.4	135.0	17.8	15.6	
May ..	63.1	13.5	189.5	266.1	9.9	1.0	58.8	3.1	46.8	137.5	18.0	15.4	
June ..	65.7	14.2	191.2	271.1	10.4	1.9	56.5	4.4	46.6	139.7	18.1	15.4	
1960–61—													
July ..	67.5	13.9	186.7	268.1	9.5	1.3	56.8	1.9	47.2	147.3	18.3	15.2	
August ..	67.5	14.3	187.8	269.6	10.1	2.0	54.8	4.2	47.0	147.3	18.7	15.5	

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of Commonwealth Bank of Australia. (b) Prior to February, 1960, fixed deposits—Australian Governments were included in current deposits bearing interest. (c) See note (b). (d) Prior to 14th January, 1960 Special Account with Commonwealth Bank. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbol . . . , see page 1.



**PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)**  
**LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.**  
 (£ million.)

Period.	Deposits.				Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Reserve Bank.	Commonwealth and State Governments Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short- Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (d)	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.
	Fixed. (b)	Current.		Total.		Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.	Other Securities.			
		Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.							
Average of Weekly Figures—										
1936-37 .. ..	184.7		112.9	297.6	34.2	24.5	(e) 15.0	..	..	262.5
1937-38 .. ..	194.8		120.0	314.8	37.1	20.7	(e) 21.4	..	..	274.4
1938-39 .. ..	198.8		118.9	317.7	33.6	20.5	(e) 20.5	..	..	288.1
1954-55 .. ..	211.7	51.3	1,047.7	1,310.7	66.9	51.6	120.2	..	269.1	776.8
1955-56 .. ..	210.8	52.3	1,032.3	1,295.4	66.9	50.0	113.1	..	238.8	804.4
1956-57 .. ..	234.5	65.0	1,028.5	1,328.0	63.7	51.2	151.3	..	254.1	762.6
1957-58 .. ..	261.5	83.9	1,045.9	1,391.3	59.8	39.0	176.2	..	287.4	774.3
1958-59 .. ..	274.6	93.9	1,007.8	1,376.3	58.3	38.3	193.5	..	222.8	807.0
1959-60 .. ..	281.2	100.4	1,067.6	1,453.1	57.7	24.4	236.9	21.8	238.8	818.3
1958-59—										
August .. ..	268.7	97.5	955.3	1,321.5	55.4	23.4	143.4	..	227.5	838.8
September ..	269.2	92.5	962.3	1,324.0	57.8	27.0	146.1	..	227.5	829.8
October .. ..	271.2	94.7	986.8	1,352.7	60.5	30.7	155.2	..	227.5	830.9
November ..	274.6	92.7	1,004.9	1,372.2	57.6	38.9	173.4	..	226.5	824.6
December(f) ..	276.2	91.7	1,025.5	1,393.4	64.8	40.9	191.3	..	226.3	808.2
January .. ..	277.5	94.5	1,030.0	1,402.0	66.3	57.9	212.9	..	226.2	794.8
February .. ..	278.9	92.8	1,048.2	1,419.9	58.4	73.3	238.0	..	217.0	775.3
March .. ..	279.3	92.3	1,060.0	1,431.6	54.8	80.7	242.8	13.7	215.5	764.3
April .. ..	277.9	96.7	1,041.7	1,416.3	57.1	46.6	239.0	21.0	215.3	782.2
May .. ..	277.2	92.3	1,009.6	1,379.1	49.3	17.5	229.0	23.1	214.9	790.1
June .. ..	277.9	92.8	1,008.3	1,379.0	52.5	15.8	218.1	21.2	214.4	791.1
1959-60—										
July .. ..	277.9	100.8	997.2	1,375.9	54.2	18.1	211.6	21.9	213.4	805.4
August .. ..	279.8	105.5	990.1	1,375.4	53.8	24.6	215.2	20.8	213.4	803.1
September ..	282.6	105.4	1,016.2	1,404.2	58.0	27.0	228.5	23.0	213.0	800.6
October .. ..	286.3	105.5	1,039.9	1,431.7	54.8	30.0	244.5	26.6	212.6	814.6
November ..	287.6	104.0	1,065.6	1,457.2	55.2	25.0	249.8	24.5	225.5	817.2
December(f) ..	282.6	103.9	1,097.7	1,484.2	67.7	19.5	249.4	24.1	242.9	806.3
January .. ..	281.9	97.8	1,105.0	1,484.7	65.0	40.5	262.6	27.4	243.6	798.4
February .. ..	301.3	82.2	1,121.5	1,505.0	55.8	34.6	279.5	25.0	256.1	795.4
March .. ..	302.3	85.8	1,129.4	1,517.5	55.3	35.4	277.6	21.9	262.7	800.4
April .. ..	301.4	81.3	1,110.0	1,492.7	54.6	16.2	243.5	14.8	265.0	837.8
May .. ..	300.0	84.6	1,078.4	1,463.0	58.1	11.4	205.6	17.0	262.3	863.0
June .. ..	296.4	90.0	1,073.6	1,460.1	61.0	11.9	185.8	15.2	257.1	875.4
1960-61—										
July .. ..	295.4	96.2	1,046.5	1,438.1	60.1	12.1	178.1	12.0	255.6	913.0
August .. ..	298.0	97.6	1,036.9	1,432.5	61.1	12.1	176.1	12.2	252.4	918.8

(a) Previously Nine Trading Banks. Now includes Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd., The Queensland National Bank Ltd. (in vol. liq.) and from March, 1955, The Ballarat Banking Co. Ltd. (in vol. liq.). Averages of liabilities and assets on Mondays in period until December, 1946; thereafter averages of liabilities and assets on Wednesdays. (b) See note (b), page 49. (c) See note (c), page 49. (d) See note (d), page 49. (e) Includes Municipal Securities. (f) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

# PRIVATE TRADING BANKS(a)—continued.

## RATIOS OF SELECTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(Per Cent.)

Period.			Percentages of Various Categories of Assets to Total Deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
			Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.	Cash + Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities + other Commonwealth and State Government Securities.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank.	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.	
Average of Weekly Figures—								
1936-37	..	..	11.5	19.7	(b) 24.8	..	88.2	37.9
1937-38	..	..	11.8	18.4	(b) 25.2	..	87.1	38.1
1938-39	..	..	10.6	17.4	(b) 23.8	..	90.7	37.4
1954-55	..	..	5.1	9.0	18.2	20.5	59.3	79.9
1955-56	..	..	5.2	9.0	17.7	18.4	62.1	79.7
1956-57	..	..	4.8	8.6	20.0	19.1	57.4	77.5
1957-58	..	..	4.3	7.1	19.8	20.7	55.7	75.2
1958-59	..	..	4.2	7.0	21.1	16.2	58.6	73.2
1959-60	..	..	4.0	5.7	22.0	16.4	56.3	73.5
1958-59—								
August	..	..	4.2	6.0	16.8	17.2	63.5	72.3
September	..	..	4.4	6.4	17.4	17.2	62.7	72.7
October	..	..	4.5	6.8	18.2	16.8	61.4	73.0
November	..	..	4.2	7.0	19.7	16.5	60.1	73.2
December(c)	..	..	4.6	7.6	21.3	16.2	58.0	73.6
January	..	..	4.7	8.8	24.0	16.1	56.7	73.5
February	..	..	4.1	9.2	26.0	15.3	54.6	73.8
March	..	..	3.8	9.4	26.4	15.1	53.4	74.1
April	..	..	4.0	7.3	24.2	15.2	55.2	73.6
May..	..	..	3.6	4.8	21.4	15.6	57.3	73.2
June..	..	..	3.8	5.0	20.8	15.5	57.6	73.1
1959-60—								
July ..	..	..	4.0	5.3	20.7	15.5	58.5	72.5
August	..	..	3.9	5.7	21.4	15.5	58.4	72.0
September	..	..	4.1	6.0	22.3	15.2	57.0	72.4
October	..	..	3.8	5.9	23.0	14.9	56.9	72.6
November	..	..	3.8	5.5	22.6	15.5	56.1	73.1
December(c)	..	..	4.6	5.9	22.7	16.4	54.3	74.0
January	..	..	4.4	7.1	24.8	16.4	53.8	74.4
February	..	..	3.7	6.0	24.6	17.0	52.9	74.5
March	..	..	3.6	6.0	24.3	17.3	52.8	74.4
April	..	..	3.7	4.7	21.1	17.8	56.1	74.4
May..	..	..	4.0	4.8	18.8	17.9	59.0	73.7
June..	..	..	4.2	5.0	17.7	17.6	60.0	73.5
1960-61—								
July	..	..	4.2	5.0	17.4	17.8	63.5	72.8
August	..	..	4.3	5.1	17.4	17.6	64.1	72.4

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page.  
furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

(b) Includes Municipal securities.

(c) Banks were exempted from

For meaning of symbols .., —, see page 1.

**COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)**  
**(Major Trading Banks.)**

**LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.**

(£ million.)

Period.			Deposits.				Coin, Bullion, and Cash with Reserve Bank.	Commonwealth and State Governments Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short- Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (d)	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market). Advances and Bills Discounted.
			Fixed. (b)	Current.		Total.		Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.	Other Securities.			
				Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.							
Average of Weekly Figures—												
1954-55 .. ..	249.5	57.0	1,178.6	1,485.1	77.4	63.9	158.4	..	305.2	865.9		
1955-56 .. ..	251.9	57.5	1,167.9	1,477.3	77.1	56.3	151.7	..	272.0	908.3		
1956-57 .. ..	275.1	68.8	1,168.7	1,512.6	73.6	55.2	187.0	..	288.7	869.1		
1957-58 .. ..	310.7	89.6	1,196.1	1,596.4	70.6	44.5	222.7	..	327.6	882.1		
1958-59 .. ..	334.9	101.3	1,166.9	1,603.1	69.5	42.4	250.2	..	259.3	929.5		
1959-60 .. ..	343.8	115.2	1,248.6	1,707.6	69.5	27.5	297.1	24.3	280.2	952.0		
1958-59—												
August .. ..	326.8	105.3	1,107.0	1,539.1	66.8	28.1	193.6	..	264.6	960.0		
September ..	329.9	99.3	1,116.4	1,545.6	69.9	33.7	200.8	..	264.6	948.8		
October .. ..	332.1	101.9	1,145.9	1,579.9	71.5	36.6	213.8	..	264.6	952.1		
November ..	335.2	100.0	1,169.0	1,604.2	69.4	46.0	233.7	..	264.6	946.9		
December(e) ..	335.5	98.7	1,191.8	1,626.0	76.6	44.7	251.9	..	264.6	932.2		
January .. ..	337.0	101.8	1,184.4	1,623.2	78.6	60.4	263.1	..	264.6	920.4		
February ..	339.2	100.0	1,206.1	1,645.3	70.9	75.9	292.6	..	253.3	899.2		
March .. ..	340.3	99.4	1,222.0	1,661.7	65.6	83.2	304.3	18.2	249.6	885.6		
April .. ..	338.4	104.1	1,205.3	1,647.8	68.6	47.8	300.3	24.5	249.6	905.1		
May .. ..	337.5	99.9	1,175.0	1,612.4	58.4	19.8	289.9	28.8	249.6	915.4		
June .. ..	343.0	100.9	1,168.5	1,612.4	63.3	17.5	279.0	24.3	249.5	916.3		
1959-60—												
July .. ..	342.8	109.1	1,158.9	1,610.8	65.8	20.7	271.7	22.9	249.5	936.1		
August .. ..	344.0	114.1	1,155.5	1,613.6	64.2	28.9	275.7	23.9	249.5	933.6		
September ..	348.0	113.5	1,185.4	1,646.9	71.1	31.0	292.8	25.8	249.5	929.6		
October .. ..	352.3	113.8	1,210.6	1,676.7	67.5	34.1	310.9	28.4	249.5	945.2		
November ..	353.6	112.5	1,244.6	1,710.7	66.5	29.9	316.2	27.0	264.6	948.7		
December(e) ..	341.0	112.9	1,286.9	1,740.8	83.6	22.7	309.7	25.7	284.6	942.1		
January .. ..	339.4	108.7	1,287.4	1,735.5	78.5	44.3	316.8	28.7	285.9	934.3		
February ..	358.6	95.6	1,311.9	1,766.1	66.8	37.6	335.8	26.8	299.6	930.2		
March .. ..	360.1	99.3	1,324.4	1,783.8	65.7	38.2	336.7	25.2	308.0	934.6		
April .. ..	364.7	95.1	1,300.6	1,760.4	65.2	17.4	303.0	18.6	311.4	972.8		
May .. ..	363.1	98.1	1,267.9	1,729.1	68.0	12.4	264.4	20.2	309.1	1,000.5		
June .. ..	362.1	104.2	1,264.9	1,731.1	71.4	13.8	242.2	19.5	303.7	1,015.0		
1960-61—												
July .. ..	362.9	110.0	1,233.1	1,706.0	69.7	13.4	234.9	14.0	302.9	1,060.3		
August .. ..	365.5	111.9	1,224.7	1,702.1	71.2	14.1	230.9	16.3	299.4	1,066.1		

(a) See footnote (a), page 50.

(b) See footnote (b), page 49.

(c) See footnote (c), page 49.

(d) See footnote (d), page 49.

(e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

# COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.(a)

## (Major Trading Banks.)

### RATIOS OF SELECTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Percentages of Various Categories of Assets to Total Deposits.					Percentage Non-interest bearing to Total Deposits.
	Cash in Australia.	Cash + Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.	Cash + Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities + other Commonwealth and State Government Securities.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank.	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.	
Average of Weekly Figures—						
1954-55 .. ..	5.2	9.5	20.2	20.5	58.3	79.4
1955-56 .. ..	5.2	9.0	19.3	18.4	61.5	79.1
1956-57 .. ..	4.9	8.5	20.9	19.1	57.5	77.3
1957-58 .. ..	4.4	7.2	21.2	20.5	55.3	74.9
1958-59 .. ..	4.3	7.0	22.6	16.2	58.0	72.8
1959-60 .. ..	4.1	5.7	23.1	16.4	55.8	73.1
1958-59—						
August .. ..	4.3	6.1	18.7	17.2	62.4	71.9
September .. ..	4.5	6.7	19.7	17.1	61.4	72.2
October .. ..	4.5	6.8	20.4	16.7	60.3	72.5
November .. ..	4.3	7.2	21.8	16.5	59.0	72.9
December(b) .. ..	4.7	7.5	23.0	16.3	57.3	73.3
January .. ..	4.9	8.6	24.8	16.3	56.7	73.0
February .. ..	4.3	8.9	26.7	15.4	54.7	73.3
March .. ..	4.0	9.0	27.3	15.0	53.3	73.5
April .. ..	4.2	7.1	25.3	15.1	54.9	73.1
May.. ..	3.6	4.8	22.8	15.5	56.8	72.9
June.. ..	3.9	5.0	22.3	15.5	56.8	72.5
1959-60—						
July .. ..	4.1	5.4	22.3	15.5	58.1	72.0
August .. ..	4.0	5.8	22.9	15.5	57.9	71.6
September .. ..	4.3	6.2	24.0	15.2	56.5	72.0
October .. ..	4.0	6.0	24.6	14.9	56.4	72.2
November .. ..	3.9	5.6	24.1	15.5	55.5	72.8
December(b) .. ..	4.8	6.1	23.9	16.3	54.1	73.9
January .. ..	4.5	7.0	25.3	16.5	53.8	74.2
February .. ..	3.8	5.9	24.9	17.0	52.7	74.3
March .. ..	3.7	5.8	24.7	17.3	52.4	74.2
April .. ..	3.7	4.7	21.9	17.7	55.3	73.9
May.. ..	3.9	4.6	19.9	17.9	57.9	73.3
June.. ..	4.1	4.9	18.9	17.5	58.6	73.1
1960-61—						
July .. ..	4.1	4.9	18.6	17.8	62.2	72.3
August .. ..	4.2	5.0	18.6	17.6	62.6	72.0

(a) See footnote (a), page 50.

(b) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

# ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(a)

## LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.

(£ million.)

Period.			Deposits.			Coin, Bullion, Notes and Cash with Reserve Bank.	Commonwealth and State Governments Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short- Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (d)	Loans (Other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted.	
			Fixed. (b)	Current.			Total.	Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.				Other Securities.
				Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.							
Average of Weekly Figures—												
1954-55 .. ..	254.3	68.3	1,220.0	1,542.6	82.0	69.5	171.7	..	306.3	938.1		
1955-56 .. ..	257.1	68.6	1,207.7	1,533.4	81.1	60.5	165.5	..	272.8	984.1		
1956-57 .. ..	281.4	79.5	1,209.9	1,570.8	77.5	59.1	202.1	..	289.4	946.8		
1957-58 .. ..	318.6	102.0	1,238.1	1,658.7	74.4	48.7	237.2	..	328.3	963.3		
1958-59 .. ..	345.1	115.8	1,207.0	1,667.9	73.2	43.3	264.6	..	259.9	1,015.3		
1959-60 .. ..	354.0	132.8	1,293.5	1,780.4	72.4	28.3	314.0	30.7	280.8	1,040.6		
1958-59—												
August .. ..	336.6	120.4	1,143.0	1,600.0	70.3	28.6	207.1	..	265.2	1,044.2		
September ..	339.6	114.1	1,152.4	1,606.1	73.1	34.2	214.2	..	265.2	1,033.7		
October .. ..	342.3	116.6	1,182.3	1,641.2	75.3	37.1	227.2	..	265.2	1,037.0		
November ..	345.9	114.3	1,206.5	1,666.7	73.3	46.5	247.2	..	265.2	1,032.9		
December(e) ..	346.2	112.7	1,229.8	1,688.7	81.1	45.2	265.2	..	265.2	1,018.8		
January .. ..	347.3	115.8	1,224.5	1,687.6	82.9	61.2	277.2	..	265.2	1,007.0		
February .. ..	349.5	113.9	1,250.5	1,713.9	75.1	78.5	307.9	..	253.9	984.9		
March .. ..	350.7	113.3	1,267.3	1,731.3	69.5	85.0	319.9	21.0	250.2	971.6		
April .. ..	348.8	118.5	1,250.2	1,717.5	71.8	48.7	316.0	28.1	250.2	991.5		
May .. ..	348.0	114.2	1,219.2	1,681.4	61.0	20.3	305.5	33.2	250.2	1,002.3		
June .. ..	353.5	115.5	1,211.8	1,680.8	66.0	18.0	294.6	28.3	250.2	1,003.5		
1959-60—												
July .. ..	352.4	126.9	1,202.0	1,681.3	69.3	21.3	287.4	29.1	250.2	1,023.3		
August .. ..	353.7	132.7	1,197.0	1,683.4	67.0	29.4	291.3	29.9	250.2	1,019.9		
September ..	357.8	132.2	1,226.7	1,716.7	74.1	31.5	308.4	31.8	250.2	1,016.9		
October .. ..	362.3	131.8	1,252.2	1,746.3	70.6	34.5	326.3	34.3	250.2	1,033.1		
November ..	363.9	130.3	1,287.5	1,781.7	69.3	30.9	331.6	32.9	265.2	1,036.5		
December(e) ..	351.5	130.1	1,330.8	1,812.4	86.6	23.3	325.2	31.2	285.1	1,030.6		
January .. ..	349.9	125.3	1,335.0	1,810.2	82.1	45.1	335.1	34.6	286.5	1,022.9		
February .. ..	369.0	112.2	1,360.8	1,842.0	69.7	39.2	355.8	32.8	300.2	1,019.5		
March .. ..	370.7	116.4	1,373.0	1,860.1	68.5	39.9	356.2	31.4	308.6	1,023.9		
April .. ..	375.6	112.5	1,348.4	1,836.5	68.0	18.8	321.6	25.8	312.0	1,062.7		
May .. ..	374.0	115.7	1,313.9	1,803.7	70.5	13.3	282.0	28.3	309.7	1,090.4		
June .. ..	372.3	122.2	1,310.6	1,805.6	74.2	14.2	258.8	27.2	304.2	1,105.5		
1960-61—												
July .. ..	373.6	131.7	1,278.2	1,783.5	72.6	13.9	251.1	23.8	303.4	1,150.4		
August .. ..	377.5	134.3	1,268.4	1,780.2	73.7	14.6	247.9	23.8	300.0	1,156.4		

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953 and Banking Act 1959. Includes Commonwealth Trading Bank, the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and the Rural Department of the Rural Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) See note (b), page 49. (c) See note (c), page 49. (d) See note (d), page 49. (e) Banks were exempted from furnishing a return for fourth Wednesday.

# ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

## DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at City Branches.)

(£ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
<b>Average of Weekly Figures—</b>									
1954-55 .. ..	187.5	176.2	53.9	36.3	26.2	10.7	0.5	0.8	492.1
1955-56 .. ..	200.9	185.4	56.0	39.6	26.9	11.6	0.6	1.0	522.0
1956-57 .. ..	219.4	195.5	62.7	42.7	28.6	12.6	0.6	1.2	563.3
1957-58 .. ..	230.4	207.1	65.6	44.3	30.2	12.9	0.7	1.5	592.7
1958-59 .. ..	248.9	224.7	70.3	46.2	30.7	13.8	0.8	2.0	637.4
1959-60 .. ..	296.3	264.6	79.1	53.4	34.9	15.5	0.9	2.7	747.3
<b>1958-59—</b>									
August .. ..	218.8	195.0	64.8	40.3	25.9	11.8	0.8	1.6	559.0
September ..	236.1	206.9	69.8	42.4	28.2	12.4	0.8	1.9	598.5
October .. ..	252.3	224.4	72.5	45.1	30.4	13.3	0.8	1.8	640.6
November ..	254.3	225.6	73.1	45.9	29.7	14.0	0.8	1.8	645.2
December ..	274.5	253.4	77.0	51.2	33.1	15.5	1.0	2.0	707.7
January .. ..	205.7	176.8	58.8	39.1	31.9	10.4	0.8	1.7	525.2
February ..	254.3	244.6	69.6	50.6	37.2	13.9	0.7	2.0	672.9
March .. ..	259.1	235.0	70.2	49.9	33.5	14.2	0.8	1.8	664.5
April .. ..	250.1	223.0	70.2	48.1	30.1	15.3	0.8	2.2	639.8
May .. ..	263.5	247.1	70.3	49.0	30.9	15.6	0.8	1.9	679.1
June .. ..	269.6	240.1	73.3	47.3	29.2	14.6	0.8	2.7	677.6
<b>1959-60—</b>									
July .. ..	275.3	251.2	77.9	50.5	31.6	15.5	1.0	2.5	705.5
August .. ..	254.5	228.6	72.1	45.9	29.5	13.8	0.8	2.4	647.6
September ..	283.1	247.6	79.7	51.3	33.5	14.7	0.9	2.3	713.1
October .. ..	290.5	262.7	79.7	51.9	34.3	14.1	1.0	2.3	736.5
November ..	295.2	265.1	79.9	53.3	34.7	15.2	1.0	2.4	746.8
December ..	312.5	297.9	86.5	58.8	38.2	17.6	1.0	3.0	815.5
January .. ..	259.3	227.4	72.1	46.3	38.0	12.8	0.9	1.9	658.7
February ..	294.1	260.8	75.9	54.6	36.2	14.5	0.8	2.4	739.3
March .. ..	319.4	273.1	79.7	55.3	36.9	15.8	0.9	2.7	783.8
April .. ..	302.3	266.2	78.4	54.9	32.5	16.2	0.9	2.9	754.3
May .. ..	328.0	291.7	81.9	58.7	36.8	17.2	1.0	4.5	819.8
June .. ..	331.2	292.5	83.6	57.3	35.6	17.3	1.0	2.8	821.4
<b>1960-61—</b>									
July .. ..	342.5	286.0	89.8	58.8	36.0	17.3	1.1	3.5	835.0
August .. ..	313.7	297.4	82.1	55.5	37.5	15.1	1.0	3.2	805.5

(a) Compiled from returns lodged under the Banking Act 1945-1953 and Banking Act 1959. Averages of four or five weeks ended on last Wednesday. Includes in addition to the banks included in series on page 54, the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank (prior to 14th January, 1960 the Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of the Commonwealth Bank).

# SAVINGS BANKS: DEPOSITORS' BALANCES.

(£ million.)

At end of—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
June 1957	422.2	411.6	144.6	142.4	62.7	38.7	1.9	3.3	1,227.4
„ 1958	449.0	433.6	153.2	148.9	66.0	40.2	2.1	3.8	1,296.8
„ 1959	488.3	458.4	166.7	157.1	71.5	42.5	2.2	4.6	1,391.3
„ 1960	541.6	499.6	182.6	166.0	78.6	46.4	2.5	5.4	1,522.7
1959-60—									
August	498.3	467.3	171.0	158.9	73.1	43.8	2.4	4.8	1,419.6
September	505.3	473.9	173.8	160.3	74.6	44.1	2.5	4.8	1,439.3
October	510.7	478.1	175.8	161.9	75.4	44.3	2.5	4.9	1,453.6
November	513.6	480.6	176.3	162.9	75.7	44.6	2.5	5.0	1,461.2
December	514.9	480.4	175.7	162.2	75.3	44.5	2.5	5.0	1,460.5
January	517.2	480.7	175.2	162.6	75.4	44.7	2.4	5.0	1,463.2
February	521.1	485.0	175.9	163.1	76.1	45.1	2.4	5.1	1,473.8
March	523.5	485.8	176.0	163.0	76.1	45.4	2.4	5.1	1,477.3
April ..	525.7	486.4	176.2	162.5	76.2	45.7	2.4	5.3	1,480.4
May ..	530.2	489.5	177.6	161.8	76.8	46.0	2.5	5.3	1,489.7
June ..	541.6	499.6	182.6	166.0	78.6	46.4	2.5	5.4	1,522.7
1960-61—									
July ..	547.8	503.7	184.4	166.5	79.0	46.9	2.7	5.6	1,536.5
August	554.0	507.9	186.6	166.3	80.0	47.7	2.8	5.6	1,550.9

(a) Interest added 1959-60, £40.2 m. The major part of this interest was added in June.

## SAVINGS BANKS: SELECTED ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£ million.)

At end of—	Coin, Bullion and Australian Notes.	Deposits with Reserve Bank.	Deposits with Trading Banks.	Australian Public Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short Term Money Market.	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted.	
				Commonwealth and States (Including Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities).	Local and Semi-Governmental Authorities.		Housing.	Other.
June 1957	2.8	98.6	54.8	706.1	199.2	..	202.1	
„ 1958	2.8	104.6	54.6	719.4	224.5	..	228.1	
„ 1959	3.3	122.0	53.7	740.1	248.9	..	261.0	
„ 1960	2.9	133.3	54.9	793.8	285.3	1.7	277.3	23.5
1959-60—								
August ..	3.1	128.8	56.0	754.0	254.8	..	265.8	
September	3.0	132.2	56.5	761.7	259.7	..	268.6	
October ..	3.0	140.6	57.4	767.9	264.0	..	271.3	
November	2.9	141.4	51.5	777.5	266.9	..	274.5	
December	3.6	136.6	48.7	777.3	269.9	..	279.3	
January	2.8	130.0	58.0	783.9	271.7	3.7	257.8	22.8
February	3.4	128.6	58.9	791.0	275.1	3.0	260.8	23.0
March ..	2.6	128.8	55.8	794.2	278.7	2.0	264.7	23.4
April ..	3.1	129.1	56.7	794.4	280.7	4.4	267.6	23.5
May ..	3.3	132.3	54.5	795.5	282.6	3.9	271.1	23.9
June ..	2.9	133.3	54.9	793.8	285.3	1.7	277.3	23.5
1960-61—								
July ..	3.2	131.7	55.2	799.7	287.4	7.6	280.3	24.1
August ..	2.6	138.7	54.7	802.0	291.0	6.2	284.8	24.1

(a) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.



# LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS.(a)

Period.			New Policies issued.(b)				Premiums.(c)		Claims, etc., Paid.(d)		New Loans Granted. (e)
			Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department		Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	Ordinary Department.	Industrial Department.	
			Number.	Sum Assured.	Number.	Sum Assured.					
				£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	
Monthly Average—											
1937 .. ..			12,296	4,120	36,148	1,684	1,045	474	747	223	n.a.
1938 .. ..			11,470	3,867	32,757	1,530	1,075	617	781	246	n.a.
1939 .. ..			11,293	3,886	32,125	1,545	1,144	541	835	303	n.a.
1951-52.. ..			23,607	18,464	23,216	2,817	3,651	1,102	1,441	546	3,963
1952-53.. ..			23,643	18,828	22,853	2,946	4,186	1,147	1,576	619	3,011
1953-54.. ..			23,709	21,177	19,964	2,714	4,679	1,172	1,763	670	2,872
1954-55.. ..			23,505	24,365	18,415	2,734	5,175	1,218	1,983	738	4,319
1955-56.. ..			24,796	27,893	17,551	2,721	5,785	1,228	2,263	793	4,744
1956-57.. ..			24,328	32,683	17,526	2,761	6,454	1,248	2,470	841	4,992
1957-58.. ..			24,967	37,562	17,414	2,819	7,289	1,273	2,797	912	4,948
1958-59.. ..			26,312	43,430	16,001	2,683	8,006	1,268	3,062	861	6,103
1959-60.. ..			r33,584	r57,603	15,806	2,798	8,888	1,286	3,417	936	6,224
Monthly Total—											
1958-59—											
July .. ..			27,662	44,718	18,343	2,974	8,867	1,339	3,476	1,001	5,777
August .. ..			28,629	40,527	18,112	3,011	7,199	1,209	3,001	959	5,107
September ..			33,880	52,418	24,392	3,942	8,173	1,374	3,207	866	6,577
October .. ..			25,273	40,393	15,395	2,567	7,465	1,303	2,924	833	7,093
November ..			24,970	38,410	16,155	2,744	6,880	1,573	2,808	846	6,033
December ..			28,549	76,987	11,463	2,243	8,582	1,276	3,447	767	8,036
January .. ..			16,194	25,976	4,234	646	6,524	754	2,312	613	3,876
February ..			19,872	29,761	14,390	2,323	6,857	1,238	2,896	844	4,495
March .. ..			24,415	36,387	16,788	2,802	7,958	1,321	2,928	911	6,389
April .. ..			26,737	40,925	16,633	2,746	8,616	1,287	3,062	861	6,680
May .. ..			28,651	44,285	16,886	2,842	8,485	1,177	3,129	928	7,304
June .. ..			30,920	50,374	19,215	3,351	10,466	1,363	3,552	939	5,875
1959-60—											
July .. ..			r30,925	r55,049	16,544	2,782	9,398	1,325	3,512	1,100	6,396
August .. ..			r31,814	r51,565	19,612	3,364	8,101	1,326	3,332	1,034	5,525
September ..			r41,929	r64,137	19,720	3,306	9,113	1,276	3,972	1,003	6,984
October .. ..			r28,487	r50,266	15,738	2,739	8,096	1,355	3,490	888	5,865
November ..			r31,211	r55,527	15,476	2,665	7,173	1,364	2,980	880	6,659
December ..			r36,552	r105,417	14,046	2,772	9,678	1,626	3,719	694	7,554
January .. ..			r21,320	r30,404	3,395	570	7,097	536	2,534	608	3,860
February ..			r29,950	r44,688	17,941	3,104	7,641	1,274	3,027	897	5,019
March .. ..			38,414	54,314	17,803	3,113	9,384	1,427	3,950	961	6,603
April .. ..			r31,002	r49,651	13,838	2,544	8,401	1,204	3,045	987	5,796
May .. ..			40,657	63,454	17,733	3,280	10,057	1,321	3,585	1,120	6,671
June .. ..			40,755	66,766	17,826	3,332	12,529	1,395	3,854	1,055	7,760
1960-61—											
July .. ..			42,891	r71,024	14,516	2,854	10,115	1,221	3,829	1,098	7,256

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office which operate only in New South Wales and Queensland respectively. Monthly averages for the years 1937 to 1947 are based on annual returns for the financial years of the companies. From 1947-48 the figures have been compiled from monthly returns.

(b) Excludes annuity policies.

(c) Includes consideration for annuities.

(d) Includes

claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash.

(e) Excludes

advances of premiums.

For meaning of symbols n.a., r, —, see page 1.

# EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICES AND SECURITY YIELDS.

Period.	Exchange Rates.(a)			Gold Prices.(a)		Commonwealth Government Securities taxed at Current Commonwealth Rates.		Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales.
	Australia on London.(b)	London on New York. (b)	Australia on New York. (c)	Australia.	London.	Short Dated 2 years.(d)	Long Dated 12 years.(d)	
	£A. per £100 Stg.	\$ per £Stg.	\$ per £A.	£A. per fine oz.	£Stg. per fine oz.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent. (e)
1936-37 ..	125.25	4.939	3.929	8.781	7.041	(f) 3.57	(g) 3.94	(h)5.3
1937-38 ..	125.25	4.980	3.961	8.690	7.001	(f) 3.30	(g) 3.71	(h)5.3
1938-39 ..	125.25	4.738	3.759	9.137	7.340	(f) 3.67	(g) 3.84	(i)5.4
1953-54 ..	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.514	12.411	3.10	4.44	4.9
1954-55 ..	125.25	2.797	2.226	15.625	12.536	3.49	4.50	5.2
1955-56 ..	125.25	2.795	2.228	15.625	12.496	4.39	4.76	5.8
1956-57 ..	125.25	2.789	2.220	15.625	12.532	4.71	5.06	6.5
1957-58 ..	125.25	2.805	2.232	15.625	12.491	4.38	4.99	7.0
1958-59 ..	125.25	2.809	2.235	15.625	12.496	4.16	4.94	7.0
1959-60 ..	125.25	2.805	2.233	15.625	12.511	4.02	4.92	7.6
1958-59—								
August ..	125.25	2.805	2.233	15.625	12.511	4.30	4.97	(i)(j)7.0
September ..	125.25	2.803	2.231	15.625	12.521	4.30	4.97	7.0
October ..	125.25	2.807	2.234	15.625	12.507	4.25	4.98	7.0
November ..	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.625	12.510	4.24	4.96	7.0
December ..	125.25	2.804	2.232	15.625	12.515	4.23	4.93	7.0
January ..	125.25	2.807	2.233	15.625	12.495	4.18	4.96	7.0
February ..	125.25	2.810	2.236	15.625	12.479	4.15	4.95	7.0
March ..	125.25	2.813	2.238	15.625	12.465	4.00	4.89	7.1
April ..	125.25	2.817	2.242	15.625	12.456	4.01	4.92	7.1
May ..	125.25	2.815	2.240	15.625	12.476	4.01	4.95	7.1
June ..	125.25	2.813	2.239	15.625	12.485	4.00	4.89	7.1
1959-60—								
July ..	125.25	2.812	2.238	15.625	12.492	3.91	4.91	7.1
August ..	125.25	2.810	2.236	15.625	12.497	3.88	4.89	7.2
September ..	125.25	2.804	2.232	15.625	12.527	3.93	4.90	7.2
October ..	125.25	2.807	2.234	15.625	12.507	3.94	4.90	7.3
November ..	125.25	2.803	2.231	15.625	12.509	3.94	4.89	7.4
December ..	125.25	2.799	2.227	15.625	12.524	3.95	4.93	7.6
January ..	125.25	2.800	2.228	15.625	12.531	3.99	4.92	7.6
February ..	125.25	2.804	2.231	15.625	12.518	4.02	4.92	7.6
March ..	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.625	12.506	4.14	4.94	7.7
April ..	125.25	2.810	2.236	15.625	12.497	4.14	4.93	7.8
May ..	125.25	2.806	2.233	15.625	12.508	4.17	4.94	7.9
June ..	125.25	2.805	2.234	15.625	12.520	4.20	4.95	8.0
1960-61—								
July ..	125.25	2.808	2.235	15.625	12.500	4.33	4.97	8.0
August ..	125.25	2.810	2.237	15.625	12.502	4.33	4.96	8.1

(a) Average of daily quotations. (b) Average of buying and selling rates for telegraphic transfers. (c) Selling rate. Direct quotation. (d) Rates for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5 and 10 or more years, respectively. Figures relate to last Wednesday in month. (e) Weighted average twelve months. (f) Under 5 years taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates. (g) Ten years and over taxed at 1930 Commonwealth rates. (h) Urban securities only. (i) Rural and urban securities. (j) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown.

# INTEREST RATES.

(Per Cent. per Annum.)

Date of Change in Rate.	Trading Banks—						Common- wealth Savings Bank Deposits (Maxi- mum Rate).	Treasury • Bills (Discount Rate). (b)	Common- wealth Loans (Long Term).
	Fixed Deposits—				Overdrafts (Maximum Rate).				
	3 months.	6 months.	12months.	24months.	Common- wealth Trading Bank.(a)	Private Trading Banks.			
1941—22nd Sept. ..	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.25	4.25	(c)	2.00	1.50	3.250
1942—14th March ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	1.50	3.250
1943—1st May ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	1.25	3.250
1944—17th January	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00	4.25	5.00	2.00	1.25	3.250
11th August ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.25	3.250
1945—1st March ..	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.250
1st December	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.250
1946—20th November	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.75	2.00	1.00	3.125
1947—1st January ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	1.00	3.125
1949—1st May ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75	3.125
1951—21st August ..	0.50	0.75	1.00	(d)1.50	4.25	4.50	2.00	0.75	3.750
1952—29th July ..	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00	3.750
25th November	1.00	1.25	1.50	(e)1.75	4.75	5.00	2.25	1.00	4.500
1955—1st January ..	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.00	4.75	5.00	2.50	1.00	4.500
1956—15th March ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.75	5.00	2.50	1.00	4.500
1st April ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	(f)6.00	(f)6.00	2.75	1.00	4.500
10th May ..	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	(f)6.00	(f)6.00	2.75	1.00	5.000
4th December	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.50	(f)6.00	(f)6.00	2.75	1.00	5.000
1958—1st November	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.50	(f)6.00	(f)6.00	3.00	1.00	5.000

(a) Prior to 3rd December, 1953, General Banking Division of the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Seasonal Securities which were first issued in November 1959 carry a discount rate of approximately 3 per cent. per annum. (c) Rates for Private Trading Banks not published, but predominant rates between 1936 and 1940 were 5.25 per cent. to 5.50 per cent. On 1st July, 1940, rates in excess of 5.25 per cent. were reduced by 0.25 per cent. and on 1st January, 1942, there was a further reduction of 0.125 per cent. (d) 1 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000. (e) 1.50 per cent. on amounts in excess of £10,000. (f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5½ per cent.

## COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: SHORT-TERM DEBT REDEEMABLE IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Date.	Commonwealth.		States.	Total.	Date.	Commonwealth.		States.	Total.
	Treasury Bills.	Seasonal Securities.				Treasury Bills.	Seasonal Securities.		
30th June—					1958—59—				
1937 ..	..	..	46,408	46,408	30th April	163,000	..	4,250	167,250
1938 ..	..	..	46,598	46,598	31st May	133,000	..	3,250	136,250
1939 ..	..	..	50,228	50,228	30th June	171,000	..	..	171,000
1953 ..	225,000	..	..	225,000	1959—60—				
1954 ..	190,000	..	..	190,000	31st July	169,000	..	..	169,000
1955 ..	160,000	..	..	160,000	31st Aug.	201,000	..	..	201,000
1956 ..	165,000	..	..	165,000	30th Sept.	239,000	..	..	239,000
1957 ..	150,000	..	..	150,000	31st Oct.	279,000	..	1,000	280,000
1958 ..	140,000	..	..	140,000	30th Nov.	299,000	12,109	2,000	313,109
1959 ..	171,000	..	..	171,000	31st Dec.	299,000	23,498	3,000	325,498
1960 ..	201,000	..	..	201,000	31st Jan.	285,000	38,064	3,000	326,064
1958—59—					29th Feb.	270,000	38,397	2,000	311,397
31st Aug.	163,000	..	3,000	166,000	31st Mar.	255,000	43,595	2,000	300,595
30th Sept.	195,000	..	3,000	198,000	30th Apr.	195,000	25,446	1,000	231,446
31st Oct.	228,000	..	3,000	231,000	31st May	183,000	12,609	..	195,609
30th Nov.	254,000	..	3,000	257,000	30th June	201,000	..	..	201,000
31st Dec.	282,000	..	5,000	287,000	1960—61—				
31st Jan.	268,000	..	5,000	273,000	31st July	195,000	..	..	195,000
28th Feb.	229,000	..	5,000	234,000	31st Aug.	222,000	..	..	222,000
31st Mar.	239,000	..	4,250	243,250					

(a) Excludes overdrafts and Internal Treasury Bills.  
For meaning of symbol .., see page 1.

# COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.(a)

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.

(£ million.)

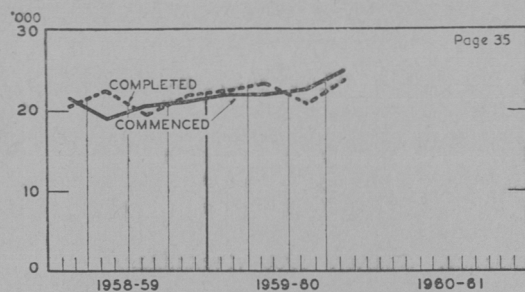
Period.	New South Wales.(c)	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Common-wealth.	Grand Total.(b)
REVENUE.									
1938-39 .. ..	51.1	27.0	19.3	12.3	11.0	3.6	124.3	95.1	209.5
1953-54 .. ..	188.7	106.7	69.7	48.4	43.6	13.3	470.4	1,022.8	1,314.2
1954-55 .. ..	195.4	116.8	73.8	48.7	46.1	14.5	495.3	1,067.4	1,378.2
1955-56 .. ..	204.4	123.1	75.7	55.4	49.6	17.8	526.0	1,138.4	1,466.1
1956-57 .. ..	223.8	133.2	85.2	61.6	54.3	18.8	576.9	1,311.8	1,672.4
1957-58 .. ..	231.5	142.3	88.0	66.3	57.1	20.0	605.2	1,323.8	1,690.7
1958-59 .. ..	239.8	151.2	99.0	68.0	60.1	21.9	640.0	1,291.6	1,682.9
1959-60 (Estimate)	250.6	162.0	101.9	75.3	63.3	24.1	677.2	1,391.6	1,788.4
1958-59—									
July .. ..	17.7	9.7	6.4	4.8	4.1	1.3	44.0	81.6	108.4
July—August ..	34.0	19.4	13.2	9.0	8.3	2.5	86.4	152.7	204.5
—June .. ..	239.8	151.2	99.0	68.0	60.1	21.9	640.0	1,291.6	1,682.9
1959-60—									
July .. ..	19.2	10.6	6.6	5.4	4.2	1.1	47.1	80.9	109.4
July—August ..	37.3	21.1	13.9	10.4	9.1	2.7	94.5	155.3	211.6
—June .. ..	263.5	168.3	103.1	76.1	64.4	24.3	699.7	1,438.3	1,856.5
1960-61—									
July .. ..	20.6	11.0	7.0	5.4	4.5	1.5	50.0	94.3	123.5
July—August ..	41.4	23.3	14.9	11.2	9.3	2.9	102.9	187.9	249.3

## EXPENDITURE.

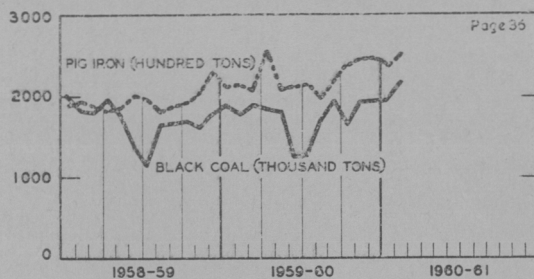
1938-39 .. ..	53.6	27.8	19.3	12.7	11.2	3.6	128.2	95.1	213.4
1953-54 .. ..	188.6	106.0	69.3	46.6	43.7	13.3	467.5	1,022.8	1,311.3
1954-55 .. ..	197.6	115.4	73.6	50.9	46.6	14.7	498.8	1,067.4	1,381.7
1955-56 .. ..	211.2	126.4	77.4	56.8	51.4	17.7	540.9	1,138.4	1,481.0
1956-57 .. ..	223.7	137.6	85.2	61.6	56.2	19.6	583.9	1,311.8	1,679.4
1957-58 .. ..	231.5	145.5	89.5	66.7	58.2	20.8	612.2	1,323.8	1,697.7
1958-59 .. ..	239.7	153.8	100.2	69.1	61.8	22.7	647.3	1,296.1	1,690.3
1959-60 (Estimate)	250.6	165.1	101.8	76.1	64.8	24.7	683.1	1,391.6	1,794.3
1958-59—									
July .. ..	14.6	9.7	6.9	5.2	4.9	1.4	42.7	112.6	138.1
July—August ..	34.2	21.6	14.5	10.4	10.1	2.8	93.6	198.5	257.5
—June .. ..	239.7	153.8	100.2	69.1	61.8	22.7	647.3	1,296.1	1,690.3
1959-60—									
July .. ..	17.5	10.7	7.6	5.7	5.5	1.5	48.5	114.7	144.6
July—August ..	36.9	24.1	15.5	11.6	10.8	3.2	102.1	221.1	285.0
—June .. ..	263.5	168.0	103.3	76.4	65.8	25.3	702.3	1,438.3	1,859.1
1960-61—									
July .. ..	16.3	10.6	7.2	5.3	5.4	1.3	46.1	113.8	139.2
July—August ..	39.4	25.3	16.6	11.8	11.1	3.4	107.6	223.8	289.9

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of the interest on State debts, special grants, uniform taxation, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

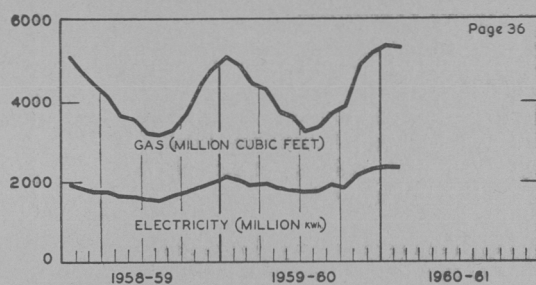
## NEW HOUSES AND FLATS



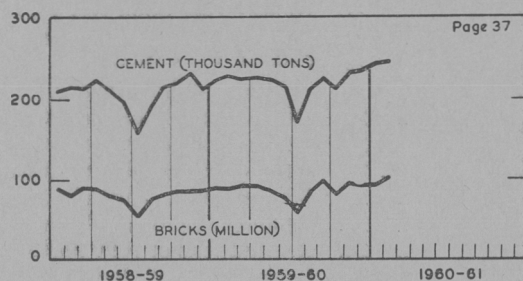
## PRODUCTION OF BLACK COAL AND PIG IRON



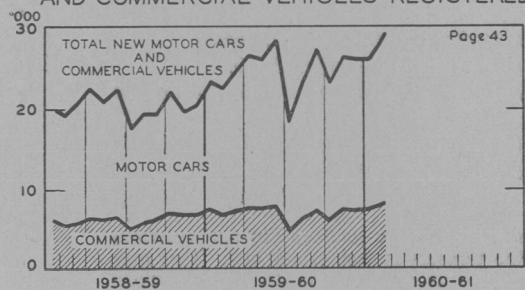
## PRODUCTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY



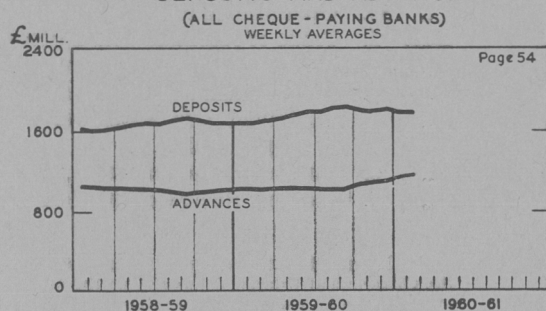
## PRODUCTION OF BRICKS AND CEMENT



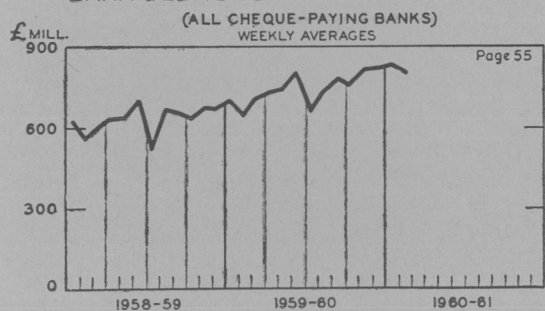
## NEW MOTOR CARS AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES REGISTERED



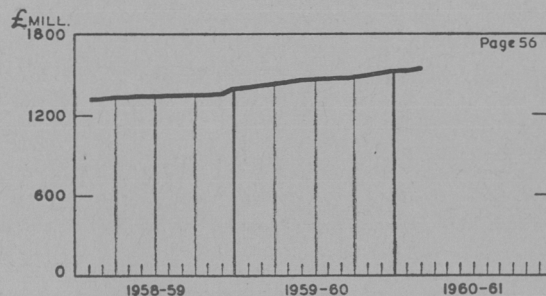
## DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES



## BANK DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS



## SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS





## BUREAU PUBLICATIONS SINCE PREVIOUS ISSUE.

- Nov. 15. \*Official Year Book No. 46, 1960: Part VIII.: Finance and Local Government.  
,, 16. Australian Banking Statistics: Monthly Bulletin No. 181, September, 1960.  
,, 18. Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses: Australia, August, 1960 (Preliminary Estimates).  
,, 18. Retail Sales of Goods: Australia, September Quarter, 1960 (Preliminary Estimates).  
,, 19. Statistical Bulletin: Retail Land Use and Crop Production, Australia, No. 17, Season 1959-60.  
,, 19. Australian Demographic Review: No. 120, Summary of Oversea Arrivals and Departures, Quarter ended 30th June, 1960.  
,, 21. \*Official Year Book No. 46, 1960: Part IX., Primary Production.  
,, 21. Australian Production Statistics: Monthly Bulletin No. 144, September, 1960.  
,, 23. \*Official Year Book No. 46, 1960: Part X., Defence, Repatriation, Principal Events, Miscellaneous.  
,, 23. \*Official Year Book No. 46, 1960: Part XI., Appendix and Indexes.  
,, 23. Dairying Industry, Australia: Statistical Bulletin, Month of September, 1960.  
,, 23. Employment Statistics, Australia: Monthly Bulletin No. 226, September, 1960.  
,, 24. Meat Industry, Australia: Statistical Bulletin: September, 1960.  
,, 24. Building Approvals, Australia: September, 1960.  
,, 24. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles: October, 1960 (Preliminary Estimates).  
,, 25. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles: Monthly Bulletin: September, 1960.  
,, 26. Digest of Current Economic Statistics No. 15, October, 1960.  
,, 28. Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses: Australia, September, 1960 (Preliminary Estimates).  
,, 30. Gold Mining Industry, Australia: Statistical Bulletin: Month of September, 1960.  
Dec. 2. Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries, 1959-60.  
,, 3. Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index, October, 1960.  
,, 3. Oversea Trade Statistics, Australia: Monthly Bulletin, October, 1960.  
,, 6. Australian Life Assurance Statistics: Monthly Bulletin No. 163, Month of August, 1960.  
,, 6. Australian Oversea Trade, November, 1960 (Preliminary Estimate).  
,, 7. \*Monthly Review of Business Statistics No. 274, July, 1960.

NOTE.—The publications marked \* are printed publications which are obtainable by purchase from the Government Printer, Canberra, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury in each capital city. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia. Other publications listed above are not issued for sale, but a limited number of copies are available free upon request from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra, Australia.